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CANADIAN

# STATISTICAL REVIEW

AUGUST 1959

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VOLUME XXXIV NUMBER 8

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

# **CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW**

**AUGUST 1959**

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*Published by Authority  
of the Honourable Gordon Churchill  
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

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## CHANGES IN LABOUR INCOME SINCE 1926

The purpose of the present article is to review historical trends in labour income, as presented in a forthcoming publication covering the period 1926 to 1958. Glancing briefly at the entire period, there were significant advances in the late 1920's, followed by a severe decline during the depression of the early 1930's. Then came a period of faltering and incomplete recovery, followed by a more rapid rise as the economy reacted to the shock of war-time mobilization. Although levels of labour income have been affected in the post-war period by three comparatively short periods of hesitation or recession, annual totals have moved successively higher ever since 1933. Other major economic indicators have shown a broadly similar pattern of behaviour over time.

The growth of the labour force is of course an important element in the rise in labour income from 1926 to 1958 but the trend toward industrialization also contributed in that a larger proportion of the working population moved into the "paid worker" category. The growth of the labour force was, however, accompanied by a considerable reduction in hours of work; the progress of technology made it possible to achieve both higher real output and more leisure. The sharp rise in labour income in the latter half of the period also reflects the fairly persistent inflationary pressures which have raised the economy to new high levels of wages and prices.

Payments to labour totalled about \$2.4 billion in 1926, the first year of the historical series. Annual increases in employment and wage rates had raised this figure by 1929 to a pre-war peak of \$2.9 billion, but in the next year the series showed the influence of deepening depression. In each of the three years after 1929, the situation deteriorated, and by the middle of 1933 about 19 per cent of the available labour force was unable to find work. Average wage rates as well as employment levels moved lower, and accordingly, labour income fell to \$1.8 billion in 1933, or roughly three-fifths of the 1929 level.

The impact of the depression was general, and payrolls were reduced drastically in all industries. Construction was hardest hit, the wage bill dropping by 1933 to a little more than a fifth of the 1929 figure. Forestry and agriculture experienced declines of about two-thirds and one-half, respectively, and mining of about two-fifths, so that the primary products group as a whole (a tenth of total labour income in 1929) fell by approximately 50 per cent. Firms engaged in manufacturing, which were responsible in 1929 for a little over a quarter of all labour payments, had experienced a 44 per cent cut-back

in payrolls by 1933. In transportation, which was of course seriously affected by reductions in shipments of both primary and manufactured goods, labour income declined by more than 40 per cent. Other industries, including government, trade, communication, public utilities, finance, and some service groups, experienced payroll decreases which were relatively smaller, though nevertheless substantial.

Economic recovery had commenced by 1934. Output had begun to rise again and, concomitantly, labour income started to increase slowly. From an aggregate figure of \$1.8 billion in 1933, the national wage bill advanced to \$1.9 billion in 1934, and then to \$2.1 and \$2.2 billion in 1935 and 1936. By 1937 the figure had reached \$2.5 billion, still substantially lower than in 1929. Payrolls in construction had increased but were well below pre-depression levels, and the same was true of the transportation industry. The 1937 manufacturing wage bill was approximately the same as the 1928 figure but still substantially below that of 1929. At a little over 400 thousand, the number of persons without jobs and seeking work at mid-year had declined markedly from the 1933 peak of about 825 thousand but nevertheless represented 9.1 per cent of the available labour force (the comparable percentages for 1929 and 1933 were 2.9 and 19.3 respectively). Then, in 1938, the upward climb was temporarily halted. The number of persons without jobs at mid-year increased to about 520 thousand and the Gross National Product failed to advance significantly above the level of the previous year, in either value or volume terms. Similarly, the aggregate of payments to labour was about the same as the year before. In 1939, output and income resumed their upward courses, but elements of weakness were still present. The number of persons without jobs and seeking work was roughly the same as in 1938. At \$2.6 billion labour income had failed by the end of the 1930's to reach the dollar level attained a decade earlier, and it was not until the following year, when the transition to a war-time economy had commenced, that the 1929 figure was surpassed.

Prices had fallen rapidly at the beginning of the depression. With the gradual improvement in the economic situation after 1933, they had risen gradually but by 1939 were still far below the 1929 level. The consumer price index (1949 = 100) was 76 at the end of the 'twenties and only 63 at the end of the 'thirties. On this basis, then, although the 1939 labour income total was lower than the 1929 total in actual dollar terms, in terms of purchasing power it was somewhat higher, i.e. wages and salaries represented command over a larger volume of consumer goods, in the aggregate.

During 1940 the economic effects of war-time mobilization were becoming apparent but the full impact of the diversion of productive resources to military requirements was yet to be felt. From about 9 thousand in 1939 (mid-year), armed forces personnel increased to more than 100 thousand in 1940. By 1942 the figure was approaching 400 thousand and by 1944 it had reached a peak of about 780 thousand. Part of the total, of course, consisted of persons who in peace-time would have been enrolled in educational institutions, or otherwise occupied outside the Canadian working force, but the largest part represented a withdrawal from the supply of labour available for civilian employment. As a substantial offset to this, an addition to the working force was provided by housewives, retired persons, and others who normally would have remained outside the economically active population. As a result the civilian labour force was relatively constant in size despite the heavy drain placed on it by military recruitment. However, shifts occurred between the self-employed and paid-worker groups, reflecting the augmented demand for factory products. The paid-worker component of the labour force increased rapidly from 2.2 million in 1940 to 2.6 million in 1941 and by 1944 had reached a war-time peak of almost 3 million, the bulk of the increase taking place in manufacturing. As would be expected under such conditions, the high level of unemployment inherited from the 'thirties dwindled rapidly. From 530 thousand at mid-1939, the number of persons without jobs and looking for work fell to 423 thousand in 1940 and to around 200 thousand in 1941. By 1943 it had dropped to about 75 thousand, or less than two per cent of the civilian labour force.

War-time developments in the labour market were reflected, of course, in the behaviour of the aggregate civilian wage bill. From \$2.6 billion in 1939 the total advanced to a little less than \$3.0 billion in the first full year of the war. Then, in association with the increasing volume of paid-worker employment and the prevalence of overtime work, it rose sharply in 1941 to a figure of \$3.6 billion, and again in 1942 and 1943, reaching a level of \$4.8 billion in the latter year. After 1943 the advances were moderate, and a total of \$5.0 billion was recorded in 1945. The bulk of the 1940-45 expansion of labour income occurred in manufacturing. In fact, by the end of the war manufacturing firms had almost tripled their 1939 payroll. Transportation, which of course played a vital role in the war-time economy, had roughly doubled its wage bill by 1945.

<sup>1</sup> About 100 million dollars of the 1949 total is attributable to the inclusion, for the first time, of Newfoundland.

The termination of hostilities and the ensuing reductions in military forces released large numbers of persons for entry into the civilian labour force. A good deal of doubt was expressed as to whether the economy would be able to absorb these influent workers at a time when government demand for goods and services was being sharply curtailed. However, the drop which occurred in the physical volume of output during the transitional period was relatively small, and the number of persons seeking but unable to find work rose only moderately in spite of the sharp increase in the labour supply. Wage rates, which had climbed rapidly in the early part of the war but had been rising since 1943 at a more gradual pace, now started to move up quickly. The over-all result was that the nation's wage bill increased in 1946 by \$450 million, and then rose in each of the next two years by roughly a billion dollars per annum, bringing it to a level of \$7.4 billion in 1948. In the final year of the 'forties it had reached \$8 billion or about two and two-thirds times the pre-war peak figure of 1929.<sup>1</sup> This notable increase in two decades, all of which had occurred since 1939, and the largest part since the end of the war, was the result of roughly a doubling of wage rates and an increase of about two-thirds in the number of paid workers.

Higher money wage rates were offset in part by the higher prices of consumer goods. By 1945 the consumer price index, which had fallen sharply during the depression, had risen again until it was at approximately the 1929 level. With the progressive removal of war-time price controls, the index rose moderately in 1946, and then more rapidly in 1947. In 1948 it moved upwards very sharply, recording a 14.4 per cent increase over the previous year. An additional small advance in 1949 brought it to a position which was higher than the 1929 and 1945 level by about 33 per cent. Nevertheless, the measure of changes in aggregate real wages and salaries, obtained by dividing labour income (excluding supplementary forms of payment) by the consumer price index, showed a gain of about 92 per cent since 1939, and of roughly 100 per cent since 1929. Paid workers had increased less rapidly over the same periods, and substantial gains in per capita real income are implied.

The period including 1949 and the first part of 1950 witnessed some relaxation of inflationary pressures and some hesitation in the expansion of economic activity. Prices and wage rates were still climbing but at reduced rates, and as the labour force continued to grow, the number of persons without jobs rose a little. Nevertheless, the national wage bill increased by about \$500 million in 1949 (excluding Newfoundland), and by another \$600 million in 1950, to a total of \$8.6 billion. Then, with the fillip provided by the outbreak of hostilities



in Korea, inflationary tendencies again appeared. Wage rates advanced very rapidly between 1950 and 1951, and then increased more moderately in 1952 and 1953. Labour income rose by about \$1.5 billion from 1950 to 1951, and increases of roughly a billion dollars in each of the next two years brought the total to \$12.1 billion by 1953.

In 1954, evidence of a recessionary movement showed in annual statistics for the first time in the post-war period. The physical volume of national output declined for the first time since World War II, and, in spite of a relatively small increment to the labour force, the number of persons without jobs and seeking work increased markedly to an annual average of about 230 thousand. However, in spite of a drop in employment, increases in wage rates were sufficient to push labour income up to \$12.5 billion. The 1953-54 increase of \$300 million, though, was the most modest in almost a decade.

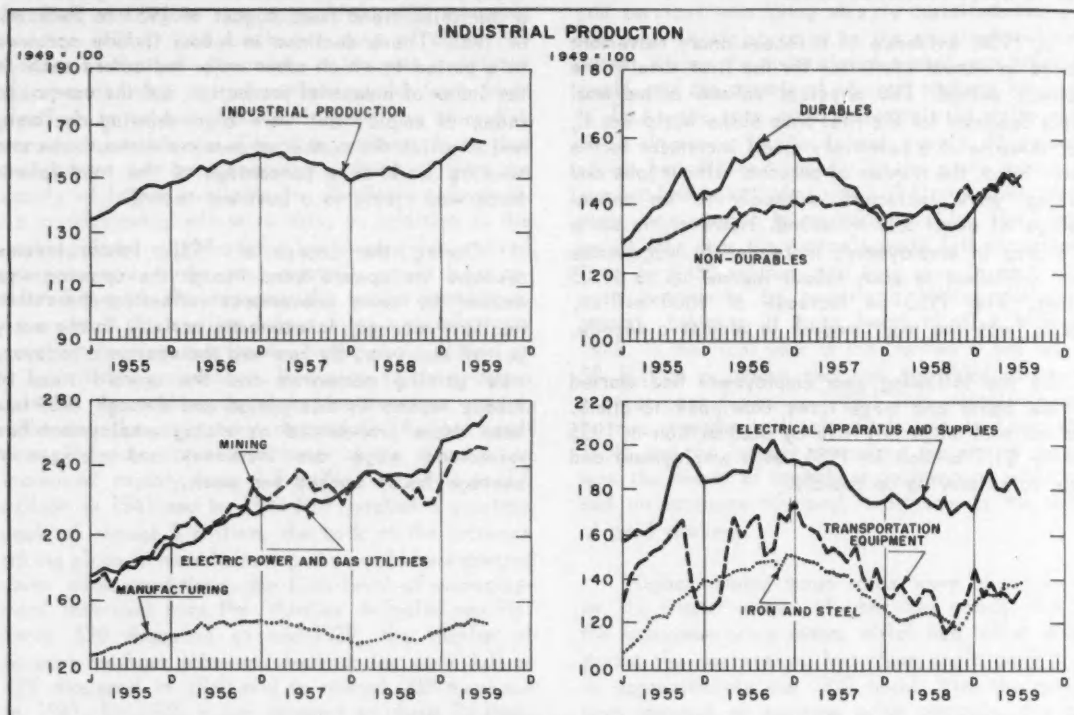
By the following year employment had started to rise again and wage rates continued to climb. The national wage bill rose by \$0.8 billion in 1955 and by \$1.7 billion in 1956, with employment and wage rates moving up rapidly.

A level of almost \$16.0 billion was achieved in 1957, although it was evident in the latter part of the year that the Canadian economy was entering the second post-war period of reduced activity. While annual estimates for that year show a further pronounced gain in labour income (\$1.1 billion) over 1956, the seasonally adjusted monthly figures show a declining trend from August of 1957 to February of 1958. These declines in labour income occurred in a period in which other major indicators such as the index of industrial production and the composite index of employment were also showing declines, and in which the number of persons without jobs and seeking work as a percentage of the total labour force was rising to a post-war record.

During the course of 1958, labour income resumed its upward trend though the upswing was marked by some unevenness reflecting the rather hesitant recovery in economic activity in the early part of that year. By year-end the economic recovery was gaining momentum and the upward trend of labour income in this period and through 1959 has been more pronounced as rising employment has reinforced wage rate increases and changes in average hours worked per week.

## INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

From the first to the second quarter, the rise in the total production index was 2.4 per cent. The seasonally adjusted index of industrial production fell slightly in June with declines in manufacturing and mining more than offsetting gains in electrical power and gas output. Total durable manufacturing rose despite the decline in electrical apparatus and supplies; non-durables declined with a majority of its components. The decline in mining was concentrated in the metal mining component.



## PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Gross National Product at Market Prices			Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Electricity and Gas
Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Non-farm <sup>(2) (3)</sup>	Total			Durables	Non- durables		
Million dollars		Revised Indexes 1949=100						
1957 <sup>(1)</sup>	31,406	30,438	155.1	227.8	142.5	146.2	139.3	220.3
1958 <sup>(1)</sup>	32,184	30,982	151.7	228.5	137.4	136.1	138.5	238.4
1957 J	31,628	30,536	155.4	225.1	143.2	146.0	140.8	221.3
			155.3	227.1	143.0	145.3	141.0	218.1
			152.9	229.1	139.8	139.9	139.7	220.4
			151.8	225.4	138.8	139.4	138.2	223.6
			151.3	215.4	139.0	141.0	137.4	228.4
1958 J	31,424	30,544	149.1	232.2	134.5	136.5	132.8	228.3
			150.8	235.3	135.6	138.0	133.6	234.9
			151.6	236.3	136.4	137.9	135.1	237.1
			151.3	232.9	136.5	136.8	136.2	236.5
			151.0	229.6	136.7	136.7	136.7	234.1
1959 J	32,172	30,864	154.4	234.3	140.2	140.4	139.9	234.0
			153.3	231.4	139.2	139.4	139.0	234.3
			151.8	226.5	137.0	134.8	140.4	235.0
			150.3	220.2	136.9	132.7	140.5	234.1
			151.0	229.2	136.5	132.8	139.7	238.0
1958 J	32,372	31,088	152.2	217.2	139.4	133.9	144.0	237.6
			155.1	219.3	142.2	136.6	146.9	244.3
			156.8	229.8	142.2	142.2	142.1	256.5
			159.5*	240.9*	143.8*	143.4	144.2*	258.5
			162.0	249.4*	145.8*	146.7*	145.0*	260.0
1959 J	33,388	32,156	161.2*	249.1*	144.8*	145.7*	144.0*	260.3
			165.4*	250.5*	149.1	149.4	148.9	266.8
			164.7*	253.7*	148.2*	147.1*	149.0*	265.1*
			164.1	250.6	147.3	149.0	145.9	272.0

Note: The seasonally adjusted components of the manufacturing production index formerly presented in this section are now shown in Table 6 along with additional series of the revised index not previously published.

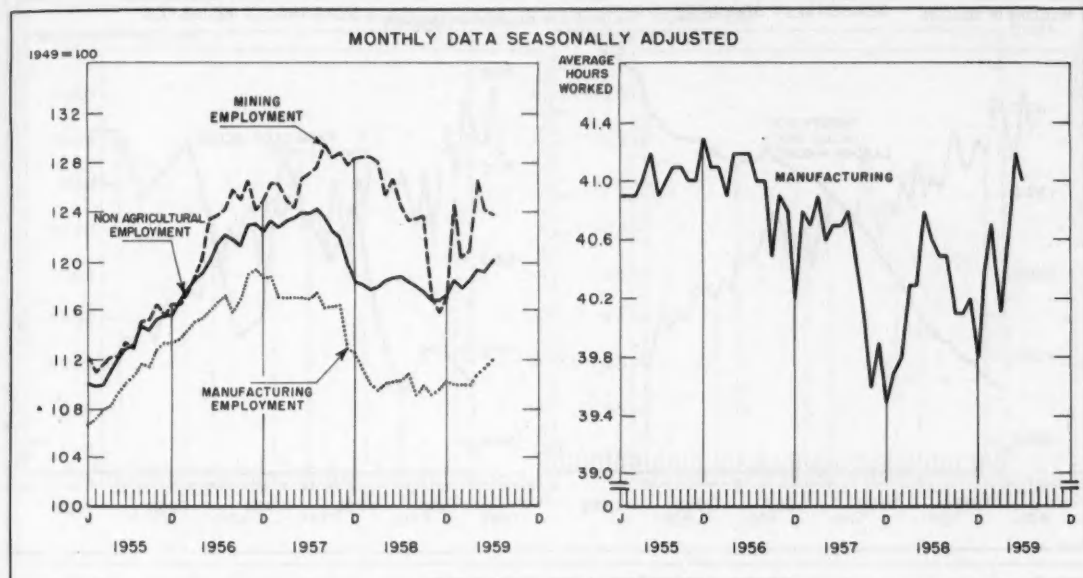
<sup>(1)</sup>Average or totals of unadjusted data.  
farm operators from farm production.

<sup>(2)</sup>Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

<sup>(3)</sup>Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of

## EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE HOURS WORKED

The main factors contributing to the increase in the June seasonally adjusted index of industrial composite employment were gains in forestry, durable goods manufacturing, and construction employment. Seasonally adjusted average hours worked remained high in June and as a result the second quarter exhibited a gain over the first.



## EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

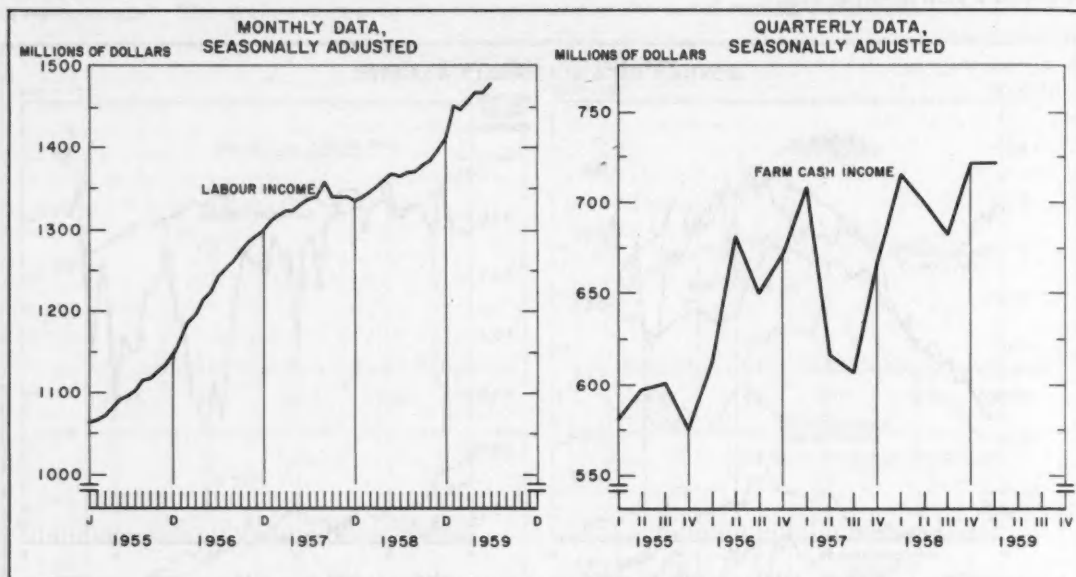
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Industrial Composite Employment <sup>(1)</sup>	Manufacturing <sup>(1)</sup>			Construction: Building and General Engineering <sup>(1)</sup>	Mining <sup>(1)</sup>	Civilian Labour Force	
		Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Non-Agricultural
1949 = 100								
Thousands								
1957 <sup>(1)</sup>	122.6	115.8	125.3	107.6	144.4	127.2	6,003	5,252
1958 <sup>(1)</sup>	117.9	109.8	114.8	105.6	127.6	123.5	6,127	5,402
1957								
J	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4		5,135
F	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3	5,913	5,153
M	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		5,170
A	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3		5,198
M	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7	6,000	5,237
J	123.0	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		5,266
J	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6		5,272
A	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6	6,036	5,288
S	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5		5,317
O	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9		5,319
N	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8	6,093	5,326
D	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3	128.4		5,345
1958								
J	118.2	111.3	118.0	104.5	131.9	128.5		5,362
F	117.8	110.1	115.4	104.3	128.9	128.5	6,105	5,381
M	118.0	109.6	114.7	104.5	130.0	128.1		5,402
A	118.5	110.2	115.3	105.1	130.9	125.4		5,426
M	118.7	110.3	115.7	105.1	131.4	126.7	6,151	5,415
J	118.8	110.4	115.6	105.1	130.7	124.6		5,406
J	118.4	110.9	115.2	106.7	129.5	123.3		5,398
A	118.0	109.2	113.2	105.5	129.1	123.4	6,116	5,404
S	117.6	110.0	113.0	106.1	124.6	123.6		5,366
O	116.9	109.2	112.6	105.8	124.5	117.0		5,408
N	116.9	109.7	113.4	106.0	124.0	115.7	6,196	5,425
D	117.6	110.1	113.7	106.5	123.0	117.2		5,440
1959								
J	118.4	110.7	114.8	106.6	124.2	124.6		5,491
F	118.2	110.0	113.8	106.1	125.7	120.4	6,227	5,519
M	119.1	110.2	114.6	106.5	125.8	120.8		5,489
A	119.5	110.7	115.2	106.9	130.3	126.3		5,502
M	119.3 <sup>r</sup>	111.4 <sup>r</sup>	116.3 <sup>r</sup>	107.3 <sup>r</sup>	129.4 <sup>r</sup>	124.2	6,223	5,498
J	120.1	112.0	117.2	107.6	130.1	123.9		5,500
J								5,531

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.<sup>(2)</sup>Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.<sup>(3)</sup>Middle month in each quarter.

## LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted labour income rose further in June. Small gains were registered in most industries with particular strength in manufacturing. The gain from the first to the second quarter was 1.4 per cent.



## EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

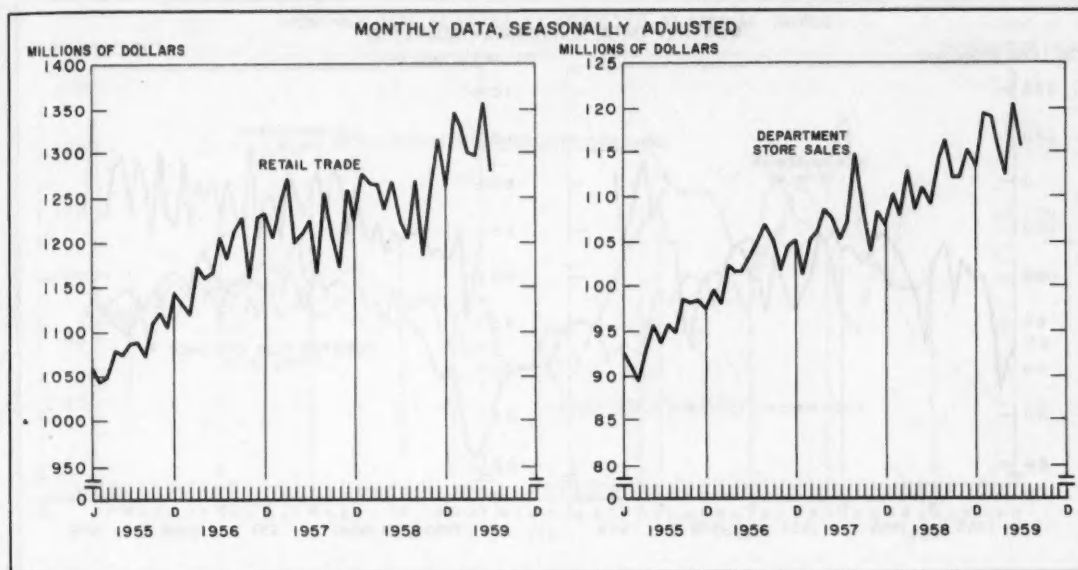
Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing <sup>(2)</sup>			Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income	
Persons with Jobs Non-agricultural	Paid Workers Non-agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage Seeking Work <sup>(3)</sup>	Registrations at National Employment Service Offices <sup>(4)</sup>	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods			
Thousands		1956=100		1956=100				Million dollars		
1957 <sup>(1)</sup>	5,002	4,460	143	4.3	140	40.4	40.5	40.2	1,333	644
1958 <sup>(1)</sup>	5,010	4,481	225	6.6	203	40.2	40.3	40.1	1,370	697
1956 D	4,934	4,418	104	3.1	109	40.9	41.1	40.8	1,300	
1957 J	4,953	4,434	113	3.4	112	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,310	
F	4,960	4,446	113	3.5	114	40.7	40.8	40.6	1,317	708
M	4,977	4,456	118	3.7	115	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,324	
A	4,981	4,449	124	3.9	120	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,324	
M	5,017	4,468	123	3.8	123	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,332	617
J	5,031	4,477	139	4.0	128	40.7	40.8	40.5	1,338	
J	5,031	4,476	147	4.5	136	40.8	40.8	40.7	1,343	
A	5,027	4,471	159	4.8	139	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,356	607
S	5,038	4,477	172	5.1	152	40.1	40.3	39.8	1,341	
O	5,022	4,472	173	5.3	156	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,340	
N	4,907	4,444	197	5.9	164	39.9	40.2	39.6	1,340	667
D	4,978	4,436	218	6.2	182	40.1	40.4	39.9	1,335	
1958 J	4,968	4,427	207	6.0	181	39.7	39.8	39.6	1,339	
F	4,966	4,431	209	6.2	180	39.8	40.0	39.5	1,346	715
M	4,971	4,443	220	6.5	180	40.3	40.3	40.2	1,350	
A	5,006	4,483	221	6.6	195	40.3	40.5	40.1	1,359	
M	5,016	4,502	228	6.8	198	40.8	41.2	40.4	1,366	700
J	5,009	4,487	254	7.2	232	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,364	
J	5,036	4,510	236	7.1	188	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,367	
A	5,036	4,508	234	6.9	183	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,369	683
S	5,019	4,483	224	6.6	181	40.1	40.0	40.2	1,379	
O	5,009	4,479	246	7.9	187	40.1	40.1	40.0	1,384	
N	5,030	4,496	236	7.0	177	40.1	40.2	40.0	1,398	721
D	5,027	4,492	245	6.9	178	40.2	40.5	40.0	1,311	
1959 J	5,091	4,544	213	6.1	172	40.5	40.6	40.3	1,451	
F	5,129	4,582	198	5.7	166	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,449	724
M	5,133	4,574	190	5.5	162	40.1	40.3	39.9	1,456	
A	5,168	4,614	183	5.4	171	40.6	40.8	40.3	1,467	
M	5,128	4,576	195	5.8	160				1,471	
J	5,182	4,654	190	5.3	150				1,479	
J	5,235	4,685	193	4.6						

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.<sup>(2)</sup>Percentage seasonally adjusted.<sup>(3)</sup>Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.<sup>(4)</sup>Revisions in the raw data for November, 1957 through June, 1958 are not incorporated in this series.



## RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade in June fell sharply from an irregularly high May level. All types of retail outlets participated in the decline. Department store sales, while falling, remained at a high absolute level.



## RETAIL TRADE

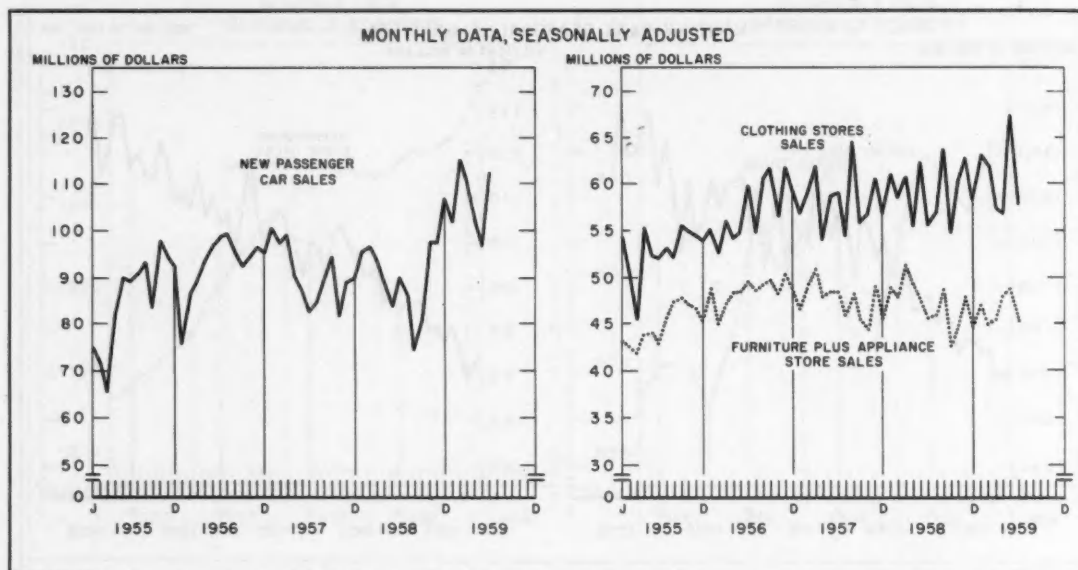
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales <sup>(1)</sup>	Commercial Vehicle Sales <sup>(2)</sup>
Million dollars								
1957 <sup>(1)</sup>	1,235.5	241.2	49.6	106.8	24.6	207.0	90.5	23.4
1958 <sup>(1)</sup>	1,271.0	257.8	52.1	111.8	26.2	199.2	90.9	21.3
1958 D	1,234.7	237.0	51.4	105.2	24.0	237.3	95.1	28.8
1957 J	1,206.0	228.9	46.0	101.3	22.8	229.4	100.5	34.7
F	1,246.1	236.7	48.0	105.4	24.9	226.6	97.2	23.8
M	1,270.7	239.6	49.9	106.2	24.2	225.0	99.1	26.8
A	1,199.9	226.6	47.4	108.7	24.2	206.5	90.4	26.3
M	1,209.7	241.8	46.8	107.7	23.0	195.3	87.3	26.4
J	1,225.1	243.6	49.9	105.3	24.7	195.4	82.4	21.9
J	1,165.1	221.4	45.2	107.3	24.6	190.4	84.8	23.4
A	1,255.1	256.8	49.9	114.8	26.8	193.7	89.8	22.7
S	1,210.5	238.9	47.0	108.5	23.6	199.4	94.2	23.2
O	1,173.0	229.0	47.6	104.0	23.3	186.0	81.6	17.4
N	1,255.9	261.1	49.4	108.4	25.4	206.8	89.0	15.3
D	1,226.7	242.0	49.9	107.0	25.0	220.9	90.0	19.8
1958 J	1,276.1	254.4	48.0	110.2	25.3	227.9	95.6	22.8
F	1,265.8	254.9	48.6	108.0	25.3	204.6	96.6	17.0
M	1,263.8	251.2	50.8	112.8	24.4	210.9	93.4	20.2
A	1,238.1	249.5	50.4	108.6	26.5	190.5	89.0	23.8
M	1,267.1	272.3	51.5	111.0	26.3	185.4	83.4	21.4
J	1,223.0	244.2	50.8	109.2	25.0	190.5	90.0	18.7
J	1,205.4	238.1	50.0	114.1	26.4	185.6	86.1	22.7
A	1,267.1	262.3	52.4	116.3	28.6	179.0	74.2	20.8
S	1,187.4	245.4	47.8	112.1	24.7	179.2	80.6	19.6
O	1,262.3	268.0	50.4	112.1	25.8	193.8	97.8	20.5
N	1,314.7	271.8	54.8	115.3	27.2	219.4	97.8	20.2
D	1,261.8	242.7	52.7	113.2	25.4	226.1	106.3	28.0
1959 J	1,346.0	278.7	54.0	119.5	26.1	230.4	102.1	28.0
F	1,329.1	259.4	52.9	119.0	25.7	228.6	114.8	22.7
M	1,300.4	241.8	53.4	118.0	25.2	219.3	110.5	25.7
A	1,298.3	256.1	53.9	112.3	24.6	212.6	102.4	25.2
M	1,356.0	292.8	53.7	120.7	27.5	218.2	97.1	23.2
J	1,278.6	244.2	50.7	115.7	25.6	216.1	112.1	25.8

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.<sup>(2)</sup>Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

## SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

In spite of the renewed strength apparent in June, seasonally adjusted new passenger car sales in the second quarter were down about 5 per cent from the first quarter. Both clothing and furniture and appliance stores declined in June.



## RETAIL TRADE—concluded

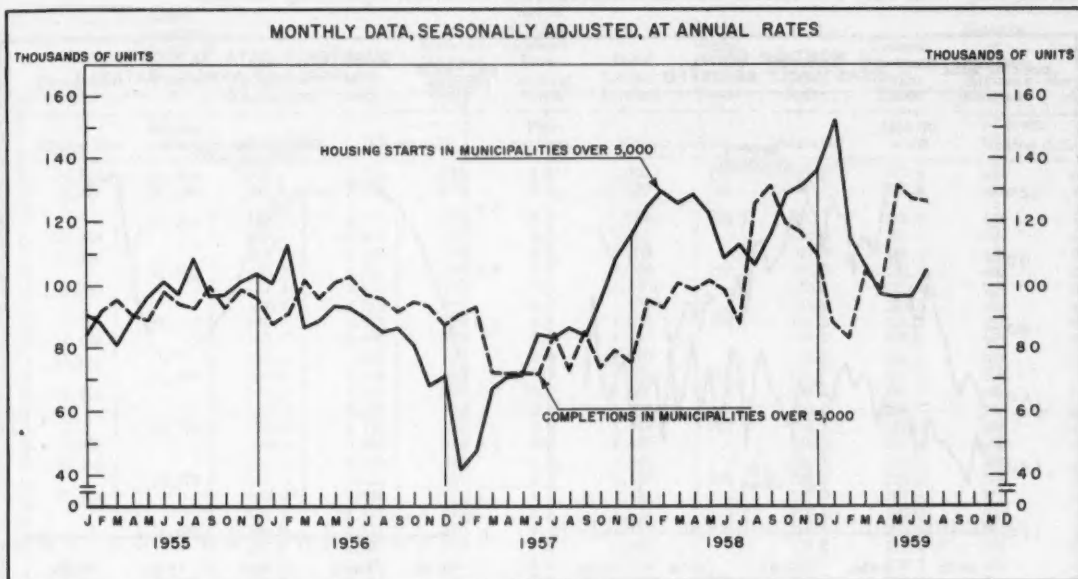
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
Million dollars									
1957 <sup>(1)</sup>	78.4	59.2	11.4	63.3	47.3	44.0	26.8	29.8	10.9
1958 <sup>(1)</sup>	80.9	60.3	12.2	67.0	47.0	43.4	26.2	31.0	11.0
1956 D	71.5	59.1	10.6	63.5	48.7	45.2	25.1	28.6	11.4
1957 J	70.7	55.7	10.9	60.0	46.5	41.2	27.6	26.7	10.4
F	73.5	58.9	11.9	62.9	49.2	41.0	27.6	28.1	11.0
M	74.1	63.6	12.9	66.2	50.7	44.9	27.4	29.0	10.6
A	71.6	54.1	10.1	61.7	47.8	42.5	27.5	27.3	10.6
M	71.1	58.5	11.5	63.4	48.3	42.5	29.2	28.6	10.6
J	74.0	58.9	11.3	62.3	48.2	45.5	29.3	29.6	10.9
J	70.1	54.5	11.3	62.7	45.7	41.3	25.8	27.3	10.5
A	72.3	64.2	13.2	60.6	48.1	43.3	28.6	29.9	10.5
S	72.0	55.9	10.7	61.1	45.4	43.7	25.9	29.8	10.4
O	68.0	56.7	10.1	60.6	44.5	41.5	27.5	31.4	9.7
N	71.4	60.4	11.2	63.0	48.9	43.4	26.1	30.5	11.6
D	74.9	56.7	11.1	66.7	45.4	45.3	24.8	31.0	10.7
1958 J	71.2	60.8	12.9	66.9	48.9	42.3	24.4	29.3	10.8
F	79.1	58.5	12.0	65.2	47.9	42.5	29.9	29.6	10.6
M	75.1	60.5	13.3	68.3	51.0	44.1	24.9	30.0	10.5
A	73.2	55.4	11.1	67.0	49.3	42.6	23.0	30.0	10.0
M	73.6	62.0	13.0	67.9	47.7	42.6	24.9	30.9	11.0
J	73.2	55.5	10.9	65.8	45.5	44.4	29.1	30.5	10.4
J	72.0	56.9	12.1	66.3	45.8	41.1	23.0	28.4	10.5
A	75.0	63.4	13.6	62.9	48.6	43.6	26.3	31.5	10.9
S	70.0	54.8	11.2	63.8	42.5	40.8	23.7	30.0	10.4
O	72.7	60.1	11.4	65.8	44.8	41.8	26.0	30.7	10.3
N	77.9	62.3	13.1	68.3	47.6	43.7	25.7	31.6	11.7
D	80.4	58.4	11.2	66.6	44.7	42.4	30.5	31.1	11.7
1959 J	74.5	63.1	12.3	67.8	47.1	41.4	24.1	31.0	13.1
F	77.9	61.6	11.9	71.9	44.8	42.7	30.9	31.6	13.4
M	74.2	57.4	12.1	73.0	45.3	42.3	27.0	31.8	13.1
A	76.1	56.8	11.7	72.0	48.0	42.3	27.6	31.6	11.5
M	73.0	67.2	12.4	70.0	48.6	42.6	26.1	33.3	13.0
J	71.3	57.7	9.8	69.1	45.2	41.8	24.6	31.0	12.2

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

## HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Housing starts in municipalities of over 5,000 declined by 22 per cent between the first and second quarter, but were somewhat higher in July. Completions rose sharply by 29 per cent in the second quarter, reflecting the large number of starts in late 1958 and early 1959; the July figure maintained the second quarter level.



## CONSTRUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

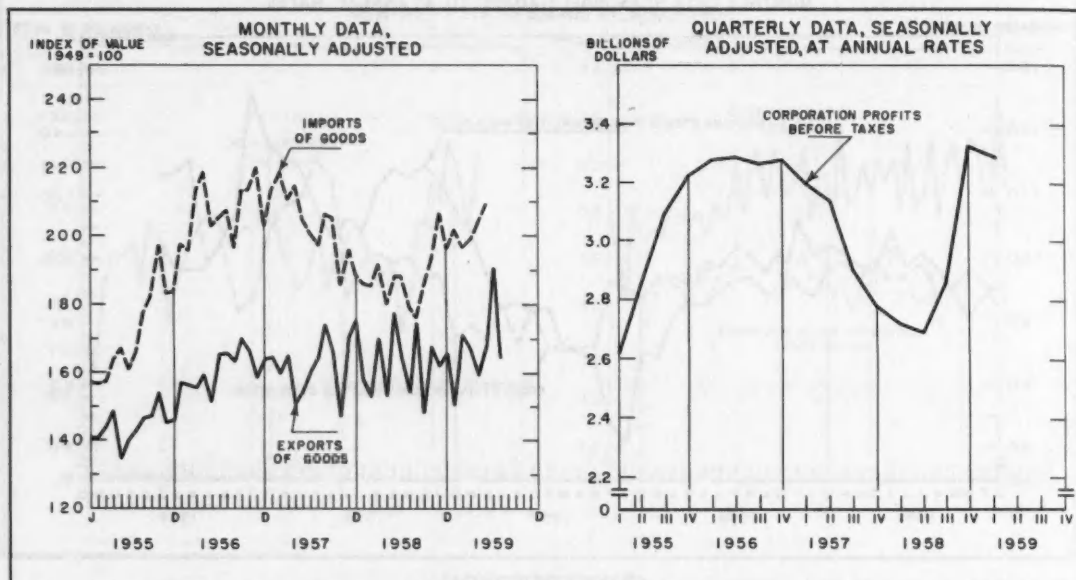
## Construction

	New Residential Construction in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>				Value of Building Permits			
	Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (3)	Institutional and Government (2)	Residential (2)	Commercial (3)
	Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions				
	Thousands							
1957 <sup>(1)</sup>	122.3	117.3	84.9	81.0	18.2	25.8	79.4 <sup>*</sup>	28.5
1958 <sup>(1)</sup>	164.6	146.7	121.7	107.8	15.0	35.5	115.0	30.6
1956 D			71.1	87.9	19.0	34.8	50.5	23.9
1957 J			41.8	91.0	22.3	35.3	57.2	25.8
F	86.7	122.8	47.6	93.4	22.0	37.5	62.3	27.5
M			67.4	72.1	22.3	27.0	65.7	26.2
A			70.7	71.8	20.2	28.1	68.4	26.4
M	116.7	116.0	74.6	71.9	17.6	28.0	70.6	31.6
J			84.8	71.8	21.7	25.8	73.6	31.7
J			83.1	84.1	21.2	20.9	70.2	29.9
A	122.5	116.8	86.6	72.6	23.0	21.0	72.4	28.8
S			83.6	85.4	14.8	23.6	78.3	26.7
O			95.2	73.9	13.3	22.1	85.3	24.7
N	145.5	115.2	108.6	79.5	10.8	25.5	92.5	28.5
D			115.0	75.3	14.6	25.5	116.0	34.5
1958 J			124.6	95.6	16.1	34.5	122.0	39.8
F	172.6	131.0	129.3	93.0	15.5	32.9	130.2	33.8
M			125.9	100.7	10.7	39.8	109.2	27.8
A			128.3	98.8	10.2	35.9	109.5	24.0
M	161.0	143.8	122.3	101.7	10.9	39.1	101.3	26.8
J			108.4	98.4	16.7	34.1	102.2	30.4
J			112.6	87.8	21.1	33.5	101.9	36.6
A	155.7	154.7	116.3	125.6	21.5	31.8	108.5	35.4
S			116.2	131.3	17.7	33.3	113.3	32.8
O			128.9	119.3	13.9	34.1	115.0	28.7
N	178.2	152.2	131.2	116.6	12.8	39.2	117.8	30.3
D			135.9	109.8	13.9	46.6	127.9	37.8
1959 J			150.6	90.8 <sup>*</sup>	13.8	59.8	130.6	39.3
F	162.9	122.8	115.0	86.3 <sup>*</sup>	16.3	52.0	121.2	36.2
M			106.4	104.8 <sup>*</sup>	18.7	48.6	108.8	31.3
A			97.1	99.1 <sup>*</sup>	17.3 <sup>*</sup>	33.2 <sup>*</sup>	102.2 <sup>*</sup>	33.1 <sup>*</sup>
M			95.6	136.6 <sup>*</sup>	17.4	36.3	103.1	36.3
J			95.9	128.5 <sup>*</sup>				
J			104.4	126.0				

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages or totals of unadjusted data.<sup>(2)</sup>Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.<sup>(3)</sup>Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.<sup>\*</sup>Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

## EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Seasonally adjusted exports in the second quarter were up 10 per cent above the first, but showed a decline between June and July. The July drop was widespread, with agricultural, wood and non-ferrous commodities bearing the brunt of the decline. Seasonally adjusted imports continued to climb steadily during May with only non-ferrous and miscellaneous commodities registering declines.



## MISCELLANEOUS

## ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

						Carloadings of Revenue Freight		
	Personal Disposable Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Consumer Credit Outstanding <sup>(2)(3)</sup>	Corporation Profits Before Taxes <sup>(1)</sup>	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
	Million Dollars			1949=100		Thousand Cars		
1957	21,235		3,005 <sup>r</sup>	161.7 <sup>r</sup>	203.7 <sup>r</sup>	336.4 <sup>r</sup>	40.0	275.5
1958	22,809		2,904	161.3	188.0	314.3	41.9	
1956 D				164.1	202.9	351.8	43.2	299.9
1957 J				164.8	213.4	323.8	43.0	273.8
F	20,868	1,896	3,200	160.0	218.9	355.9	44.9	293.2
M				165.3	210.3	349.1	43.2	288.0
A				150.9	214.6	337.6	32.2	286.0
M	21,104	1,902	3,140	154.5	204.9	342.9	39.6	282.4
J				160.2	200.6	331.6	37.7	271.1
J				164.5	197.8	343.3	39.6	279.1
A	21,620	1,912	2,900	174.3	206.4	333.3	38.0	272.8
S				166.4	205.1	332.0	39.2	270.0
O				147.2	185.9	334.8	41.3	271.0
N	21,348	1,916	2,780	170.4	196.1	325.1	43.8	264.0
D				175.8	188.5	319.0	41.1	257.9
1958 J				158.4	186.3	330.9	41.0	271.9
F	22,088	1,945	2,724	153.2	185.5	307.5	38.1	252.6
M				170.0	191.9	309.6	37.6	254.4
A				153.3	180.1	317.1	41.4	257.7
M	22,944	1,927	2,692	177.5	188.3	320.0	48.2	258.1
J				164.4	188.5	330.4	52.7	261.0
J				154.6	179.5	309.6	42.1	253.4
A	22,934	1,908	2,868	174.8	176.7	289.7	33.7	241.1
S				148.8	186.2	313.9	32.9	267.3
O				167.9	193.6	314.6	42.1	259.9
N	23,220	1,936	3,332	162.1	206.9	304.0	44.1	243.2
D				166.1	196.2	327.2	44.0	257.6
1959 J				150.8	201.9	322.4	43.9	256.9
F	23,772	1,978	3,284	152.3	197.0	307.6	35.9	251.0
M				166.7	199.0	317.9	37.0	258.4
A				159.9	203.6	336.3	36.1	274.2
M				166.6	209.2	306.2	34.1	248.9
J				190.1		341.9	40.2	276.5
J				164.4		321.3	40.7	256.5

NOTE: <sup>(1)</sup>Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.<sup>(2)</sup>End of quarter.<sup>(3)</sup>Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers, Balances Outstanding



**Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators													
Civilian Labour Force													
Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchan- dise		
Thousands	Million dollars	1949=100	Thousands		Per- centage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935-39 =100		Million dollars		
1957	16,589	31,406	155.4	5,746	257	4.3	1,333	751	121.9	227.4	403	469	
1958	17,048	32,184	152.6	5,722	405	6.6	1,370	726	125.1	227.8	402	433	
1957 M		31,324	158.1	5,774	196	3.3	1,338	864	121.1	228.0	438	554	
J	16,589		162.3	5,925	164	2.7	1,381		121.6	228.1	387	454	
A	16,650		153.7	6,040	166	2.7	1,361		121.9	228.2	438	479	
S		31,628	155.5	6,047	176	2.8	1,399	797	122.6	227.6	429	471	
O	16,745		157.4	5,939	197	3.2	1,395		123.3	227.0	416	445	
N			156.7	5,880	211	3.5	1,374		123.4	225.0	399	480	
D	16,800	31,424	156.7	5,779	296	4.9	1,355	680	123.3	224.1	427	451	
1958 J	16,887		143.2	5,658	392	6.5	1,307		123.1	226.1	444	393	
F			143.6	5,450	527	8.8	1,279		123.4	227.0	382	399	
M	16,948	31,496	149.8	5,395	563	9.4	1,289	552	123.7	227.8	319	364	
A			150.0	5,401	597	10.0	1,297		124.3	228.3	368	427	
M			148.4	5,537	522	8.6	1,322		125.2	228.1	370	449	
J	17,048	32,172	155.0	5,750	370	6.0	1,376	747	125.1	228.3	476	485	
J	17,085		159.4	5,879	324	5.2	1,407		125.1	227.6	420	446	
A		32,372	150.1	6,023	291	4.6	1,405		124.7	227.3	413	432	
S	17,154		151.2	6,025	281	4.5	1,412	789	125.2	227.0	408	389	
O			156.4	5,888	271	4.4	1,435		125.6	227.4	387	422	
N			156.6	5,864	313	5.1	1,418		126.0	227.2	445	496	
D		32,696	160.4	5,773	361	5.9	1,413	816	126.3	228.8	397	456	
1959 J	17,284		150.1	5,680	440	7.2	1,383		126.2	229.3	441	425	
F		33,388	151.9*	5,538	538	8.9	1,386*		126.1	229.7	344	413	
M	17,340		160.8*	5,547	537	8.8	1,386*	665	125.7	230.8	316	387	
A			159.7*	5,552	525	8.6	1,399*		125.5	230.8	372	441	
M			162.0*	5,664	445	7.3	1,427*		125.4	231.2	395	533	
J	17,442		165.5*	5,852	334	5.4	1,483		125.6	231.2	425		
			171.0	6,053	234	3.7			125.9	230.7	508		
Primary Industries						Manufacturing							
Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations <sup>(1)</sup>	Index of Pro- duction	Value of Ship- ments <sup>(2)</sup>	Value of Inven- tories <sup>(3)</sup>	Value of New Orders Received During Month <sup>(4)</sup>	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked		
Million dollars	Thousand cords <sup>(5)</sup>	Million pounds	1949 =100	Million K.W.H.	1949 =100				1949=100	Dollars per hour	Hours per week		
1957	643.83	1,267	152.8	227.8	7,521	142.9	1,848.2	4,110.6	1,787.1	115.8	1.61	40.4	
1958	696.72	1,033	154.3	228.5	8,062	138.4	1,804.7	3,911.4	1,642.5	109.8	1.66	40.2	
1957 M		613.32	1,452	151.3	227.9	7,563	146.7	1,991.0	4,117.8	1,895.2	115.7	1.61	40.5
J			1,925	179.5	240.9	6,752	150.7	1,882.1	4,120.8	1,803.3	118.4	1.61	40.6
A			1,329	359.2	237.2	7,099	141.0	1,875.4	4,126.4	1,811.8	118.1	1.60	40.5
S	659.83		1,225	333.6	239.6	6,879	143.0	1,835.4	4,125.1	1,790.1	118.5	1.60	40.6
O			1,545	206.3	244.4	6,921	144.2	1,837.1	4,148.2	1,722.8	118.1	1.61	40.7
N			1,861	128.7	240.1	8,030	142.8	1,900.3	4,165.4	1,799.9	116.2	1.63	40.3
D	731.18		1,228	69.4	221.1	8,175	144.0	1,833.4	4,129.4	1,699.2	113.3	1.64	40.6
1958 J			1,131	51.5	217.6	8,225	128.3	1,741.6	4,110.6	1,701.0	109.0	1.66	37.2
F			733	61.8	223.5	8,564	127.5	1,654.4	4,121.8	1,899.3	107.9	1.64	39.9
M	613.18		620	63.9	232.8	7,706	133.4	1,639.6	4,089.0	1,578.9	108.2	1.65	40.0
A			606	61.4	223.2	8,487	135.4	1,781.6	4,085.8	1,747.4	108.3	1.66	40.4
M			318	69.2	217.4	7,950	134.9	1,821.7	4,016.6	1,777.4	108.8	1.66	40.4
J	666.41		822	123.1	225.7	7,968	142.2	1,910.3	3,978.5	1,925.9	110.4	1.67	40.7
J			1,489	236.4	237.8	7,466	146.5	1,907.7	3,929.2	1,842.8	112.0	1.67	40.5
A			1,134	317.0	236.8	7,666	136.1	1,839.7	3,884.5	1,811.5	111.8	1.66	40.3
S	710.55		1,079	240.9	231.2	7,579	138.1	1,742.4	3,879.6	1,759.6	115.5	1.64	40.6
O			1,362	176.4	241.3	7,617	142.4	1,864.5	3,892.5	1,771.8	112.4	1.64	40.7
N			1,618	198.7	228.5	8,344	143.2	1,941.6	3,863.3	1,831.0	110.1	1.65	40.8
D	796.74		1,515	182.0	224.7	8,464	146.9	1,817.8	3,860.5	1,790.1	109.6	1.67	40.9
1959 J			1,101	118.9	219.4	8,842	134.2	1,734.7	3,911.4	1,733.7	106.8	1.71	37.3
F			871	73.2	231.6*	8,776	134.2*	1,686.7	3,959.4	1,773.7	107.5	1.70	40.6
M	651.93		684	68.2	246.6*	8,097	142.6*	1,724.8	4,002.7	1,638.5	107.5	1.71	40.9
A			692	61.8	238.2*	8,813	143.3*	1,872.6	4,008.1	1,866.3	108.4	1.72	40.3
M			396	66.5	237.8*	8,610	146.4*	1,963.9	3,997.6	1,950.0	109.5*	1.72	40.7
J			810	112.8	242.6*	8,738	150.9*	1,992.8*	3,992.1*	2,015.3*	111.5	1.73	41.1
			1,470	228.3	256.4	8,289	156.2	2,030.2	3,977.9	2,023.8			

(1) Annual estimates are as of June 1.

(2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(3) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or

plant warehouse at end of period.

(4) Rough cords of 125 cu. ft.

(5) In urban areas of 5,000 population and over.

(6) Average of weekly rates.

(7) Middle

(8) Revised according to new bench marks.

(9) This total includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year

(10) End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service	
	Investment in New Private Construction <sup>(a)</sup>	Starts of New Dwelling Units <sup>(a)</sup>	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits <sup>(b)</sup>	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashied in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield <sup>(c)</sup>	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield <sup>(c)</sup>	Index of Employment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousands tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39=100			1949=100
1957	4,512	7,073	11,825	1,235.5	145.0	11,500	5,405	17,130	258.2	3.78	4.19	131.9
1958	4,575	10,141	10,675	1,217.0	149.3	12,927	5,411	18,441	239.4	2.29		135.1
1957 M	4,468	8,695	12,431	1,339.4	143.4	11,174	5,397	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	132.1
		10,177	12,521	1,287.9	144.1	11,313	5,467	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	137.3
		9,387	14,503	1,246.8	144.9	11,287	5,427	18,531	284.7	3.81	4.42	140.8
		9,097	14,097	1,292.6	147.7	11,355	5,418	15,755	259.0	3.97	4.56	139.8
1957 J	4,548	8,434	13,688	1,203.6	148.6	11,469	5,380	15,687	242.2	3.94	4.54	136.3
		9,284	14,653	1,240.3	148.3	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6	3.84	4.30	132.7
		9,953	11,903	1,286.2	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,628	218.6	3.66	3.92	130.4
		7,032	9,375	1,449.8	147.9	11,500	5,405	18,645	216.2	3.64	3.75	127.5
1958 J	4,496	3,945	8,967	1,096.1	147.5	11,394	5,316	16,811	215.4	3.53	3.91	128.3
		4,375	8,115	1,013.7	147.0	11,433	5,336	15,452	218.3	2.99	3.77	128.5
		6,296	8,661	1,202.2	147.6	11,630	5,288	16,272	221.5	2.44	3.76	129.5
		11,013	9,013	1,277.9	148.3	11,870	5,247	17,236	218.2	1.67	3.78	130.6
1958 A	4,624	14,330	11,498	1,397.5	148.1	11,962	5,244	20,191	227.8	1.56	3.70	136.4
		12,923	12,864	1,283.1	148.6	12,192	5,157	19,086	237.8	1.75	3.71	141.3
		12,057	12,837	1,278.7	149.3	12,477	5,266	19,164	243.8	1.31		142.7
		12,115	11,635	1,268.7	150.5	12,736	5,117	16,916	251.6	1.29		144.0
1958 O	4,612	11,525	12,135	1,230.0	150.9	12,962	5,102	18,490	255.0	2.02		139.1
		12,678	13,008	1,326.1	151.4	13,198	5,140	21,870	262.1	2.48		135.6
		12,026	10,218	1,313.1	151.5	12,829	5,325	18,680	262.0	3.00		133.3
		8,412	9,145	1,564.9	151.4	12,927	5,411	21,123	259.1	3.45		131.8
1959 D	4,568	4,833	8,913	1,165.1	151.3	12,746	5,378	19,910	266.0	3.37		131.6
		4,021	8,492	1,084.7	150.8	12,716	5,440	17,182	269.9	3.70		131.7
		5,496	8,978	1,243.5	151.0	12,777	5,580	19,670	270.2	4.16		132.6
		8,414	9,945	1,351.7	151.5	12,927	5,876	20,835	265.8	4.57		134.5
1959 J	4,372	12,252	14,375	1,437.5	151.8	12,840	5,980	20,198	267.2	4.98		138.4
		13,662	1,383.9					21,319	269.5	5.15		

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services <sup>(a)</sup>	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices <sup>(b)</sup>	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain <sup>(c)</sup>	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies <sup>(d)</sup>
	Population <sup>(e)</sup>	Total in Civil Employment									
	Thousand persons	Registered Unemployed									
			1954=100	£ Million	1956=100	1956=100	1954=100			£ Million	
1957	51,456	23,245	250	14,210	110	105.8	110.4	274.2	336.8	347	812
1958	51,680	23,080	432	14,925	114	100.0	111.1	264.3	312.5	351	1,096
1957 M	51,456	23,221	285	3,509	111	104.6	110.1	280.6	341.8	355	838
		23,245	250		111	105.7	110.4				850
		23,265	257		111	106.6	110.2				846
		23,336	266	3,611	111	106.4	109.9	262.9	330.2	345	765
1957 J		23,334	272		112	106.1	110.6				661
		23,325	296		112	107.1	110.8				747
		23,287	330	3,836	112	107.7	110.8	277.0	324.2	350	781
		23,128	380		112	108.2	111.1				812
1958 D		23,086	414		112	108.1	110.9	275.4	324.4		859
		23,048	429		113	107.6	110.8	262.7	287.1	335	907
		23,029	430		113	108.4	111.0	275.1	317.3		989
		23,056	442		113	109.6	111.0	262.3	307.5		1,041
1958 A	51,680	23,065	460	3,685	113	109.2	111.1	284.0	305.3	353	1,085
		23,080	432		113	110.2	111.1	221.1	294.5		1,099
		23,094	428		114	108.5	111.1	283.2	334.0	359	1,101
		23,139	464	3,735	114	108.3	111.1	255.2	303.0		1,103
1958 O		23,007	493		115	108.4	111.1	237.2	309.2		1,114
		23,079	525		116	109.4	111.3	263.2	325.4		1,134
		23,043	535	4,030	116	109.8	111.5	287.7	312.3	358	1,148
		22,871	580		116	110.2	111.7	265.6	352.1		1,096
1959 D		22,820	618	107	116	110.4	111.7	270.0	328.6		1,111
		22,797	570		117	110.3	111.7	250.3	291.8	343	1,127
		22,804	539		117	110.3	111.9	270.7	322.5		1,121
		22,860	500	109	117	109.5	111.2	295.6	345.8		1,161
1959 J		22,935	442		117	109.1	111.3	290.2	310.9		1,114
		23,020			117	109.3	111.3	251.6	331.6		1,133

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<sup>(a)</sup>"De facto" population. Annual data are for June.<sup>(b)</sup>At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters.<sup>(c)</sup>Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries.<sup>(d)</sup>Exchange Equalization Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies. Gold is valued at 250 s. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates.<sup>(e)</sup>All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

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Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators													
	Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) <sup>(4)</sup>	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (seasonally ad- justed at annual rates)	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes (seasonally ad- justed at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports	
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed								
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947-49 = 100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1957	171.2	442.5 <sup>r</sup>	143	65.0	2.9	247.6 <sup>r</sup>	43.3 <sup>r</sup>	120.2	117.6	44.8	1,734	1,082	
1958	174.1	441.7 <sup>r</sup>	134	64.0	4.7	248.7 <sup>r</sup>	37.1 <sup>r</sup>	123.5	118.9	45.1	1,490	1,071	
1957 A M J J A S O N D	170.5	442.4 <sup>r</sup>	144	64.3	2.7	246.1 <sup>r</sup>	43.5	119.3	117.2	41.2	1,864	1,119	
	170.7		144	65.2	2.7	247.7 <sup>r</sup>		119.6	117.1	41.9	1,813	1,106	
	171.0	145	66.5	3.3	249.4 <sup>r</sup>	120.2	117.4	42.5	1,786	984			
	171.2	145	67.2	3.0	250.0 <sup>r</sup>	120.8	118.2	42.6	1,692	1,146			
	171.5	145	66.4	2.6	250.5 <sup>r</sup>	121.0	118.4	43.1	1,677	1,043			
	171.8	144	65.7	2.6	249.9 <sup>r</sup>	121.1	118.0	43.3	1,540	1,009			
	172.0	142	66.0	2.5	248.4 <sup>r</sup>	121.1	117.8	43.3	1,674	1,148			
	172.3	139	64.9	3.2	248.3 <sup>r</sup>	121.6	118.1	43.5	1,683	1,043			
	172.5	135	64.4	3.4	247.5 <sup>r</sup>	121.6	118.5	44.8	1,639	1,141			
	1958 J F M A M J J A S O N D	172.7	431.0 <sup>r</sup>	133	62.2	4.5	245.5 <sup>r</sup>	32.0 <sup>r</sup>	122.3	118.9	43.9	1,511	1,095
173.0		130		62.0	5.2	243.4 <sup>r</sup>	122.5		119.0	43.0	1,345	962	
173.2		128	62.3	5.2	242.8 <sup>r</sup>	123.3	119.7	42.5	1,557	1,071			
173.4		126	62.9	5.1	242.6 <sup>r</sup>	123.5	119.3	42.6	1,531	1,057			
173.6		128	64.1	4.9	244.2 <sup>r</sup>	123.6	119.5	43.0	1,638	1,063			
173.8		132	65.0	5.4	247.2 <sup>r</sup>	123.7	119.2	43.1	1,408	1,037			
174.1		134	65.2	5.3	252.5 <sup>r</sup>	123.9	119.2	42.9	1,419	1,050			
174.3		136	65.4	4.7	250.6 <sup>r</sup>	123.7	119.1	43.1	1,396	953			
174.6		137	64.6	4.1	251.8 <sup>r</sup>	123.7	119.1	43.1	1,362	1,074			
174.9		138	65.3	3.8	251.4 <sup>r</sup>	123.7	119.0	43.2	1,509	1,142			
1959 J F M A M J J A S O N D	175.1	457.1 <sup>r</sup>	141	64.7	3.8	255.5 <sup>r</sup>	44.6 <sup>r</sup>	123.9	119.2	43.5	1,596	1,089	
	175.4		142	64.0	4.1	256.4 <sup>r</sup>		123.7	119.2	45.1	1,514	1,253	
	175.6	143	62.7	4.7	258.3 <sup>r</sup>	123.8	119.5	44.4	1,400	1,154			
	176.0	145	62.7	4.7	259.8 <sup>r</sup>	123.7	119.5	44.1	1,280	1,118			
	176.2	147	63.8	4.4	263.8 <sup>r</sup>	123.7	119.6	44.2	1,456	1,301			
	176.4	150	65.0	3.6	267.2 <sup>r</sup>	123.9	120.0	44.9	1,468	1,223			
	176.7	153 <sup>r</sup>	66.0	3.4	269.7 <sup>r</sup>	124.0	119.9 <sup>r</sup>	45.8	1,552	1,264			
	176.9	155	67.3	4.0	271.1	124.5	119.6						
	Manufacturing												
									Construction	Trade	Finance		
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) <sup>(4)</sup>	Value of Sales <sup>(4)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories <sup>(4)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders <sup>(4)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Em- ployment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly <sup>(6)</sup> Earnings	Average Hours Worked <sup>(6)</sup>	Value of New Private Con- struction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales <sup>(4)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally ad- justed) (6)	Common Stock Prices (\$00 Stocks) (7)	
	1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars			1947-49 = 100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941-43 = 10	
1957	145	28.4	53.7	27.3	104.4	2.07	39.8	2,832	86.8	16,667	53,388	44.38	
1958	136	26.2	49.5	25.9	94.2	2.13	39.3	2,819 <sup>r</sup>	100.8	16,696	52,884	46.24	
1957 A M J J A S O N D	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.8	2.06	39.8	2,647	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05	
	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	105.6	2.06	39.7	2,870	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78	
	147	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.2	2.07	40.0	3,047	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55	
	147	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.8	2.07	39.8	3,111	97.8	17,034	53,568	48.51	
	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0	3,181	100.0	17,030	53,935	45.84	
	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	103.3	2.08	39.9	3,170	91.9	16,919	54,563	43.98	
	143	28.1	54.1	26.2	102.8	2.09	39.5	3,127	97.0	16,714	53,614	41.24	
	141	27.2	53.9	26.0	101.8	2.11	39.3	3,005	78.2	16,562	53,329	40.35	
	137	26.7	53.5	25.1	100.3	2.10	39.4	2,737	63.4	16,846	54,658	40.33	
	1958 J F M A M J J A S O N D	135	26.4	52.9	24.4	98.0	2.11	38.7	2,394 <sup>r</sup>	67.9	16,718	52,245	41.12
131		25.5	52.4	24.1	95.5	2.10	38.4	2,256 <sup>r</sup>	66.1	16,089	52,281	41.26	
129		24.9	52.0	24.8	93.5	2.11	38.6	2,393 <sup>r</sup>	81.4	16,066	52,699	42.11	
128		24.9	51.5	24.5	92.5	2.11	38.3	2,532 <sup>r</sup>	99.1	16,502	52,995	42.34	
130		25.2	50.9	25.0	92.3	2.12	38.7	2,728 <sup>r</sup>	108.5	16,562	52,068	43.70	
134		25.7	50.2	25.8	92.8	2.12	39.2	2,934 <sup>r</sup>	113.0	16,581	53,513	44.75	
136		26.3	49.8	26.5	93.1	2.13	39.2	3,054 <sup>r</sup>	112.8	16,721	52,156	45.98	
138		26.4	49.4	26.1	93.2	2.13	39.6	3,126 <sup>r</sup>	124.0	16,850	52,165	47.70	
139		26.8	49.3	27.0	94.8	2.14	39.9	3,157 <sup>r</sup>	121.0	16,562	52,675	48.96	
140		27.2	49.3	27.9	93.4	2.14	39.8	3,176 <sup>r</sup>	115.0	16,941	52,780	50.95	
1959 J F M A M J J A S O N D	143	27.5	49.3	27.8	96.0	2.17	39.0	3,142 <sup>r</sup>	109.4	16,961	53,643	52.50	
	144	28.1	49.2	28.4	96.1	2.19	40.2	2,941 <sup>r</sup>	91.2	17,605	55,393	53.49	
	145	28.1	49.5	28.5	96.5	2.19	39.9	2,617 <sup>r</sup>	87.0	17,455	53,896	55.62	
	148	28.5	49.9	29.7	96.8	2.20	40.0	2,496 <sup>r</sup>	94.5	17,575	53,846	54.77	
	150	29.1	50.5 <sup>r</sup>	30.2	98.2	2.22	40.2	2,722 <sup>r</sup>	121.0 <sup>r</sup>	17,914	55,483	56.15	
	153	30.3 <sup>r</sup>	51.1 <sup>r</sup>	31.2 <sup>r</sup>	99.5	2.23	40.3	2,978 <sup>r</sup>	137.0	17,953	55,814	57.10	
	156 <sup>r</sup>	30.5	51.5	30.3	100.9 <sup>r</sup>	2.23	40.5	3,239 <sup>r</sup>	134.0	18,270 <sup>r</sup>	56,543	57.96	
	159				101.6	2.23	40.6	3,466	136.0	18,196	58,140		

(1) Including Armed Forces overseas.

(2) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.

(3) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

(4) Annual data represent unadjusted figures.

(5) Production and related workers.

(6) As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

(7) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

CANADA <sup>(2)</sup>												
Population						Immigration <sup>(3)</sup>						
	Population <sup>(4)</sup>	Increase From Previous Date	Births <sup>(4)</sup>	Deaths <sup>(4)</sup>	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
	Thousands											
1957	16,589	508	38,975	11,347	27,628	282,164	108,989	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,934	11,076
1958	17,048	459	39,488	11,142	28,346	124,851	24,777	10,846	13,888	27,043	7,420	11,234
1957 F			34,311	10,295	24,016	62,460	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	6,092
M	16,420	76	39,606	11,332	28,274							6,419
A			40,144	11,206	28,938							8,157
M			42,491	11,194	31,297	119,956	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	10,747
J	16,589	169	40,905	10,716	30,189							16,555
J	16,650	61	41,217	10,810	30,407							15,894
A	16,745	156	39,264	10,483	28,781	61,850	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558	17,300
S			40,181	10,679	29,502							14,203
O			39,256	13,483	25,773							12,956
N	16,860	115	36,421	11,961	24,460	37,898	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	741	9,633
D			37,017	11,808	25,209							8,311
1958 J	16,887	27	46,089	13,681	32,408	21,243	4,912	2,186	1,597	4,834	560	9,795
F			32,807	10,399	22,408							7,246
M	16,948	61	38,974	11,618	27,356							5,751
A			40,436	11,023	29,413							7,261
M			38,486	10,764	27,722	46,501	10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	4,357	9,359
J	17,048	100	38,635	10,349	28,286							10,224
J	17,085	37	43,357	11,406	31,951							18,502
A			38,032	9,954	28,078	32,387	5,928	3,343	3,598	6,543	1,768	15,696
S	17,154	69	41,622	10,908	30,714							14,826
O			42,639	11,641	30,998							15,699
N			36,990	10,217	26,773	24,720	3,673	2,803	2,136	7,101	735	10,697
D	17,241	87	35,787	11,740	24,047							9,757
1959 J	17,284	43	45,737	12,700	33,037	16,955	2,240	2,008	908	5,679	477	8,625
F			35,822	11,037	24,785							6,053
M	17,340	56	38,443	11,783	23,660							5,552
A			43,239	13,734	29,505							7,577
M			37,944	11,401	26,543	40,134	7,977	2,826	4,747	8,991	2,793	8,767
J	17,442	102	44,148	11,770	32,378							11,471
J			41,476	10,780	30,696							16,233
NEWFOUNDLAND												
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND												
NOVA SCOTIA												
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births		
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number		
1957	426	1,276	253	267	90	223	52	76	702	1,610		
1958	438	1,214	252	254	100	213	51	78	710	1,570		
1957 F		1,121	185	244		204	25	77		1,417		
M		1,230	174	264		193	24	75		1,602		
A		1,222	236	212		245	24	80		1,646		
M		1,339	175	253		246	41	76		1,752		
J	426	1,234	314	218	99	245	84	80	702	1,663		
J		1,286	327	234		242	80	68		1,737		
A		1,365	338	278		243	80	74		1,655		
S		1,409	297	257		232	69	70		1,681		
O		1,311	281	296		238	64	75		1,577		
N		1,268	283	344		200	81	87		1,568		
D		1,297	251	287		197	34	75		1,522		
1958 J		2,817	564	533		202	18	78		1,558		
F		777	106	190		177	33	88		1,441		
M		881	169	332		230	10	70		1,512		
A		1,304	236	283		213	41	66		1,550		
M		847	195	210		241	27	92		1,715		
J	438	585	149	169	100	203	67	78	710	1,537		
J		2,077	410	333		243	93	87		1,574		
A		1,176	189	208		153	79	47		1,529		
S		799	228	160		255	93	71		1,585		
O		1,670	395	321		189	56	83		1,837		
N		990	234	185		230	51	80		1,440		
D		650	147	119		222	48	97		1,552		
1959 J		2,361	474	475		190	26	99		1,698		
F		1,048	244	268		204	24	78		1,411		
M		905	153	160		150	10	77		1,529		
A		1,580	286	359		307	39	106		1,748		
M		1,215	169	186		215	36	92		1,668		
J	449	948	181	203	102	286	65	90	716	1,735		
J		1,891	400	334		215	92	65		1,633		

4 Note.—Until the end of 1957, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1958 and 1959 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

<sup>(1)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. <sup>(2)</sup>Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. <sup>(3)</sup>Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada. <sup>(4)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths. <sup>(5)</sup>Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.



Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population Thousands	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population Thousands	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
	Number	Number			Number	Number			Number	Number	
1957	434	496	565	1,418	357	383	4,758	11,809	3,095	3,020	
1958	435	511	577	1,388	348	381	4,884	12,038	3,151	2,826	
1958 N	475	545		1,354	416	397		10,756	1,258	2,963	
D	366	519		1,335	313	457		10,991	2,332	3,108	
1957 J	205	546		1,241	161	424		11,393	961	3,278	
F	264	489		1,205	181	374		10,374	1,289	2,673	
M	280	523		1,449	213	392		12,370	1,243	3,111	
A	329	513		1,472	276	389		12,660	1,624	3,120	
M	392	485		1,557	309	386		13,498	2,854	3,021	
J	636	427	565	1,441	527	369	4,758	12,876	5,967	2,961	
J	504	471		1,503	518	370		12,513	6,149	2,903	
A	757	444		1,515	619	335		11,680	5,630	2,810	
S	526	458		1,488	468	328		11,831	4,565	2,876	
O	488	515		1,505	431	435		11,486	3,481	3,525	
N	490	562		1,298	344	405		10,455	1,471	3,016	
D	335	544		1,346	237	388		10,571	1,901	2,940	
1958 J	376	586		1,560	314	458		14,715	2,577	3,479	
F	293	501		1,205	220	417		9,354	2,295	2,348	
M	223	526		1,287	126	386		11,310	1,554	3,182	
A	290	494		1,650	260	406		12,467	1,163	2,835	
M	370	544		1,294	240	322		10,853	1,830	2,632	
J	434	444	577	1,470	356	369	4,884	12,612	1,479	2,708	
J	570	475		1,486	634	424		13,670	6,086	2,909	
A	666	452		1,276	485	335		11,899	6,003	2,315	
S	689	472		1,281	438	326		13,900	3,607	3,075	
O	513	546		1,699	517	408		12,854	5,276	3,009	
N	374	486		1,291	350	369		11,175	3,675	2,675	
D	432	601		1,182	238	353		9,550	2,585	3,090	
1959 J	275	555		1,670	276	536		14,075	3,279	2,785	
F	275	553		1,188	188	360		11,000	1,306	2,655	
M	283	547		1,297	124	394		10,310	1,246	3,136	
A	286	752		1,610	267	551		13,385	873	3,525	
M	383	554		1,295	280	403		10,538	1,458	2,910	
J	407	537	590	1,342	351	353	4,999	14,798	2,028	2,228	
J	685	488		1,342	464	348		12,375	4,056	2,389	

ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
	Thousands	Number	Number	Number		Thousands	Number	Number	
1957	5,622	12,577	3,896	4,097	860	1,864	550	614	1,993
1958	5,803	12,817	4,016	4,096	870	1,833	536	595	2,001
1958 N		11,215	3,515	3,861		1,618	552	580	1,844
D		11,895	3,530	4,128		1,684	482	624	1,866
1957 J		12,006	1,771	4,369		1,736	208	653	1,873
F		11,119	2,460	3,679		1,657	268	556	1,714
M		12,681	2,580	4,064		1,885	318	571	1,998
A		12,644	3,056	3,963		1,933	377	646	2,144
M		13,325	4,159	4,032		1,993	574	592	2,213
J	5,622	12,979	6,220	3,893	860	1,982	962	575	2,083
J		13,106	4,530	3,926		2,092	732	593	2,169
A		12,491	5,336	3,688		1,826	848	641	2,072
S		13,096	5,155	3,812		1,866	678	606	2,023
O		13,073	4,775	4,965		1,847	707	678	1,916
N		12,086	3,773	4,281		1,757	551	689	1,840
D		12,344	2,965	4,482		1,788	371	598	1,876
1958 J		13,670	3,256	4,757		1,882	358	646	2,098
F		11,238	2,533	4,080		1,894	255	524	1,853
M		13,114	2,031	4,284		1,983	252	630	1,925
A		12,951	2,997	4,235		1,690	327	529	2,219
M		12,848	3,996	3,814		1,974	513	637	2,059
J	5,803	12,146	4,496	3,807	870	1,988	650	625	1,890
J		13,827	5,994	4,193		1,802	812	550	1,989
A		12,280	4,754	3,741		1,769	725	628	1,997
S		13,246	5,870	3,972		1,907	747	624	2,014
O		13,706	5,284	4,053		1,974	782	588	2,203
N		12,141	3,325	3,735		1,701	554	512	1,850
D		12,645	3,650	4,475		1,761	457	658	2,114
1959 J		14,008	2,034	4,790		1,893	355	661	2,004
F		11,794	2,348	4,133		1,768	242	607	1,709
M		14,069	2,251	4,521		1,922	242	594	2,068
A		13,874	3,370	4,869		1,863	385	684	2,159
M		12,672	3,668	4,063		1,950	481	775	1,903
J	5,952	14,004	4,764	4,224	885	2,184	750	663	2,268
J		13,417	6,109	4,115		1,995	850	600	2,173

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number
1957	543	562	1,160	2,977	843	688	1,487	3,229	1,052	1,143
1958	539	546	1,201	3,101	863	702	1,544	3,313	1,044	1,154
1957 F	226	522		2,653	502	616		2,847	692	1,065
M	254	533		3,047	509	654		3,151	824	1,145
A	435	534		3,031	750	681		3,147	1,050	1,048
M	414	560		3,182	801	702		3,386	1,028	1,087
J	922	525	1,160	3,033	1,417	641	1,487	3,369	1,496	1,037
J	903	544		3,188	1,039	628		3,381	1,112	1,073
A	830	538		3,026	1,294	632		3,391	1,568	1,073
S	518	532		3,087	816	662		3,468	1,111	1,078
O	816	719		3,063	889	924		3,240	1,024	1,351
N	604	598		2,796	969	733		3,191	1,067	1,246
D	353	548		2,858	730	697		3,218	1,134	1,249
1958 J	233	643		3,795	705	1,007		3,822	1,394	1,494
F	279	539		2,467	573	666		2,901	859	1,048
M	195	518		3,306	510	632		3,456	681	1,067
A	482	619		3,269	525	617		3,114	940	1,349
M	429	549		3,245	1,088	879		3,310	971	1,085
J	713	502	1,201	2,622	955	680	1,544	3,572	935	1,032
J	995	508		3,393	1,404	804		3,296	1,534	1,123
A	720	494		3,062	997	637		2,912	1,078	1,097
S	628	595		3,204	1,121	650		3,431	1,405	1,083
O	825	550		2,918	874	718		3,589	1,177	1,366
N	822	635		3,148	727	561		3,024	885	1,079
D	445	675		2,778	874	620		3,333	874	1,133
1959 J	237	625		4,454	725	845		3,384	941	1,349
F	243	512		2,726	510	659		2,974	673	1,213
M	225	540		3,137	435	676		3,056	583	1,138
A	434	613		3,249	697	879		3,464	940	1,396
M	447	695		3,403	825	654		3,085	1,040	1,069
J	799	576	1,243	2,969	1,045	645	1,570	3,614	1,081	1,251
J	943	581		3,083	1,258	764		3,352	1,376	1,096

<sup>(1)</sup>As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

## NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes	Rest, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production <sup>(1)</sup>	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	Net national income at factor cost <sup>(2)</sup>	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices <sup>(3)</sup>
Million dollars											
1957	15,825	476	2,505	2,179	968	1,941	- 60	23,834	3,802	3,722	31,406
1958	16,180	491	2,369	2,374	1,202	2,079	- 34	24,661	3,825	3,725	32,184
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1956 4th	3,851	112	624	514	141	531	- 67	5,706	925	929	7,692
1957 1st	3,731	108	566	521	9	406	- 29	5,312	955	897	7,100
2nd	3,955	116	728	515	58	511	- 30	5,853	948	946	7,699
3rd	4,136	131	687	560	828	505	- 7	6,849	963	938	8,771
4th	4,003	121	524	574	73	519	6	5,820	936	941	7,836
1958 1st	3,828	117	470	526	15	420	- 15	5,361	937	917	7,143
2nd	4,043	126	649	531	127	536	3	6,015	955	940	7,844
3rd	4,173	125	680	629	920	553	10	7,090	961	928	9,007
4th	4,136	123	570	668	140	570	- 32	6,195	972	940	8,190
1959 1st	4,098	118	578	636	31	438	- 37	5,862	970	929	7,628
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1956 4th	15,288	448	2,772	2,044	1,492	1,928	-268	23,704	3,708	3,656	31,292
1957 1st	15,524	460	2,664	2,132	996	2,000	-116	23,660	3,824	3,752	31,248
2nd	15,828	464	2,548	2,152	904	1,936	-120	23,712	3,788	3,732	31,324
3rd	16,048	500	2,420	2,180	1,092	1,940	- 28	24,152	3,836	3,696	31,628
4th	15,900	480	2,388	2,252	880	1,888	24	23,812	3,760	3,708	31,424
1958 1st	15,004	492	2,284	2,204	1,132	2,012	- 60	23,968	3,796	3,836	31,496
2nd	16,164	500	2,280	2,288	1,306	2,048	12	24,600	3,816	3,712	32,172
3rd	16,208	488	2,360	2,440	1,284	2,088	40	24,908	3,808	3,664	32,372
4th	16,444	484	2,552	2,564	1,084	2,168	-128	25,168	3,880	3,688	32,696
1959 1st	17,016	496	2,500	2,600	1,232	2,088	-148	25,784	3,960	3,760	33,388

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

## YEARS AND QUARTERS

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices <sup>(1)</sup>	
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment						
			Residential	Non-residential							
Million dollars											
1957	19,768	5,612	1,409	3,103	2,823	+ 142	6,394	-7,796	- 40	31,406	
1958	20,713	5,994	1,762	2,813	2,324	- 386	6,298	-7,361	+ 27	32,184	
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1956 4th	5,190	1,399	393	734	663	- 189	1,638	-2,005	-131	7,692	
1957 1st	4,601	1,265	248	579	717	+ 51	1,412	-1,837	+ 64	7,100	
2nd	4,928	1,294	359	775	858	- 24	1,579	-2,119	+ 49	7,699	
3rd	4,810	1,620	393	946	662	+ 559	1,767	-1,964	- 22	8,771	
4th	5,429	1,433	409	803	586	- 444	1,636	-1,876	-140	7,836	
1958 1st	4,855	1,327	301	535	569	- 245	1,378	-1,649	+ 72	7,143	
2nd	5,135	1,381	457	724	693	- 288	1,607	-1,932	+ 67	7,844	
3rd	4,989	1,731	494	861	552	+ 587	1,654	-1,832	- 29	9,007	
4th	5,734	1,555	510	693	510	- 440	1,659	-1,948	- 83	8,190	
1959 1st	5,177	1,387	308	483	530	+ 43	1,341	-1,774	+133	7,628	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1956 4th	19,180	5,512	1,432	2,916	2,900	+1,148	6,396	-7,968	-224	31,292	
1957 1st	19,564	5,344	1,348	3,052	3,092	+ 400	6,436	-7,976	- 12	31,248	
2nd	19,000	5,740	1,356	3,112	2,920	+ 364	6,224	-7,900	- 92	31,324	
3rd	19,860	5,728	1,412	3,136	2,740	+ 60	6,500	-7,860	+ 52	31,628	
4th	20,048	5,636	1,520	3,112	2,540	- 256	6,416	-7,448	-144	31,424	
1958 1st	20,456	5,760	1,636	2,860	2,384	- 780	6,288	-7,216	+108	31,496	
2nd	20,496	6,052	1,728	2,896	2,324	- 408	6,344	-7,216	- 44	32,172	
3rd	20,620	6,084	1,780	2,832	2,268	- 48	6,124	-7,296	+ 8	32,372	
4th	21,280	6,080	1,904	2,664	2,320	- 308	6,436	-7,716	+ 36	32,696	
1959 1st	21,696	6,024	1,744	2,628	2,288	+ 376	6,280	-7,768	+120	33,388	

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure <sup>(1)</sup>
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)										
1957	15,814	3,766	997	2,104	1,976	+ 93	5,355	-6,558	- 37	23,510
1958	16,156	3,898	1,219	1,872	1,593	- 307	5,419	-6,166	+ 20	23,704
1956 4th	4,257	969	283	509	476	- 290	1,370	-1,721	-101	5,752
1957 1st	3,699	864	178	394	507	- 42	1,170	-1,546	+ 48	5,272
2nd	3,957	867	254	527	603	- 117	1,297	-1,776	+ 37	5,649
3rd	3,823	1,089	277	641	463	+ 751	1,476	-1,662	- 16	6,842
4th	4,335	946	288	542	403	- 499	1,412	-1,574	-106	5,747
1958 1st	3,802	865	211	356	389	- 287	1,180	-1,356	+ 54	5,214
2nd	4,002	892	317	484	478	- 348	1,384	-1,617	+ 49	5,641
3rd	3,876	1,137	341	575	380	+ 808	1,412	-1,549	- 21	6,959
4th	4,476	1,004	350	457	346	- 480	1,443	-1,644	- 62	5,890
1959 1st	3,985	883	209	313	356	- 61	1,141	-1,488	+ 96	5,434

Notes: The quarterly data for the years 1956, 1957 and 1958 are now operative on the new revised basis described in the main reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1929-1958", issued earlier this year. The method of mechanically linking the old quarterly series to the new annual levels which was used for 1940, 1957 and the first two quarters of 1958 is discontinued. No changes have been made to annual totals previously published. The revised quarterly series differs only slightly from the mechanically linked series.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME									
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Per- sonal In- come <sup>(2)</sup>
Million dollars									
1957	15,825	-547	476	974	1,941	2,358	2,063	32	23,142
1958	16,180	-568	491	1,206	2,079	2,538	2,628	32	24,586
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1956 4th	3,851	-126	112	136	531	580	401	7	5,492
1957 1st	3,731	-133	108	28	406	532	594	7	5,273
2nd	3,955	-132	116	79	511	600	471	9	5,609
3rd	4,136	-141	131	810	505	592	491	9	6,533
4th	4,003	-141	121	57	519	634	527	7	5,727
1958 1st	3,828	-143	117	36	420	565	757	6	5,586
2nd	4,043	-137	126	134	536	636	630	8	5,976
3rd	4,173	-143	125	911	553	649	591	9	6,868
4th	4,136	-145	123	125	570	688	650	9	6,156
1959 1st	4,098	-150	118	50	438	651	818	7	6,021
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1956 4th	15,288	-504	448	1,512	1,928	2,232	1,768	32	22,704
1957 1st	15,524	-532	460	1,068	2,000	2,268	1,968	32	22,788
2nd	15,828	-532	464	940	1,936	2,340	2,008	32	23,016
3rd	16,048	-560	500	1,032	1,940	2,392	2,156	32	23,540
4th	15,900	-564	480	856	1,888	2,432	2,200	32	23,224
1958 1st	15,904	-572	492	1,160	2,012	2,440	2,448	28	23,912
2nd	16,164	-560	500	1,292	2,048	2,512	2,636	28	24,620
3rd	16,206	-564	488	1,304	2,088	2,608	2,616	32	24,780
4th	16,444	-576	484	1,068	2,168	2,592	2,812	40	25,032
1959 1st	17,016	-624	496	1,240	2,088	2,756	2,680	32	25,684
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME									
Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
			Total <sup>(3)</sup>	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars									
1957	23,142	-1,907	21,235	19,768	2,414	10,021	7,333	1,467	1,619
1958	24,586	-1,777	22,809	20,713	2,490	10,462	7,761	2,096	2,234
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1956 4th	5,492	-435	5,057	5,100	628	2,801	1,761	-133	180
1957 1st	5,273	-466	4,807	4,601	522	2,372	1,807	206	452
2nd	5,609	-497	5,112	4,928	672	2,417	1,839	184	303
3rd	6,533	-472	6,061	4,810	598	2,436	1,776	1,251	667
4th	5,727	-472	5,255	5,429	622	2,896	1,911	-174	197
1958 1st	5,586	-456	5,130	4,855	541	2,413	1,901	275	543
2nd	5,976	-430	5,546	5,135	674	2,527	1,934	411	519
3rd	6,868	-437	6,431	4,989	593	2,506	1,890	1,442	814
4th	6,156	-454	5,702	5,734	682	3,016	2,036	-32	358
1959 1st	6,021	-478	5,543	5,177	586	2,522	2,069	366	643
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1956 4th	22,704	-1,756	20,948	19,180	2,424	9,832	6,924	1,768	..
1957 1st	22,788	-1,920	20,868	19,564	2,480	9,892	7,192	1,304	..
2nd	23,016	-1,912	21,104	19,600	2,332	10,004	7,264	1,504	..
3rd	23,540	-1,920	21,620	19,860	2,484	10,012	7,364	1,760	..
4th	23,224	-1,876	21,348	20,048	2,360	10,176	7,512	1,300	..
1958 1st	23,912	-1,824	22,088	20,456	2,496	10,400	7,560	1,632	..
2nd	24,620	-1,676	22,944	20,496	2,432	10,408	7,656	2,448	..
3rd	24,780	-1,796	22,984	20,620	2,424	10,396	7,800	2,364	..
4th	25,032	-1,812	23,220	21,280	2,608	10,644	8,028	1,940	..
1959 1st	25,684	-1,912	23,772	21,696	2,732	10,752	8,212	2,076	..

8 <sup>(1)</sup>The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes adjusting entry. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes residual error of estimate. <sup>(4)</sup>This item differs from column 5, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION  
REVISED VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Base period industry weight	Industrial Production		Mining								
	Total	Total	Mining		Metals			Non-metals		Fuels	
			Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal
100.00	10.97	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72		
1937	155.4	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4	
1938	152.6	228.5	183.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	163.3	168.7	330.7	56.7	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1937 J	150.6	210.7	135.7	100.4	116.5	152.0	163.8	170.7	306.9	76.2	
F	157.4	219.2	149.0	107.7	144.9	151.8	180.4	192.2	389.0	81.5	
M	158.6	217.7	152.9	108.5	138.3	153.1	177.0	190.5	369.2	64.2	
A	154.7	217.6	152.5	107.3	129.4	145.1	192.3	198.1	363.3	62.0	
M	158.1	227.9	160.1	105.4	119.1	148.5	189.4	191.7	370.0	58.4	
J	162.3	240.9	180.0	108.3	124.1	146.3	182.1	174.8	367.3	54.0	
J	153.7	237.2	177.9	102.0	118.0	145.2	157.8	155.7	308.4	45.1	
A	155.5	239.6	187.6	100.8	134.6	153.4	178.8	173.9	349.5	46.3	
S	157.4	244.4	196.9	112.4	155.3	147.6	192.7	198.7	344.9	65.6	
O	156.7	240.1	194.8	111.3	140.0	143.0	186.4	195.5	338.6	82.7	
N	156.7	221.1	177.8	109.2	165.5	137.9	178.8	188.0	314.3	76.7	
D	143.2	217.6	174.8	106.7	159.1	138.2	168.4	181.6	327.0	72.5	
1938 J	143.6	223.5	172.6	105.6	146.9	152.9	134.5	143.5	367.5	71.5	
F	149.8	232.8	180.6	112.9	151.4	160.6	146.7	157.3	381.7	72.2	
M	150.0	223.2	180.0	113.4	153.1	145.0	150.2	157.8	341.1	56.4	
A	148.4	217.4	186.5	111.2	150.7	143.4	155.5	163.6	295.7	54.0	
M	155.0	225.7	189.3	106.7	145.1	139.4	154.2	153.1	293.9	50.9	
J	159.4	237.8	211.2	115.4	149.8	138.1	138.8	133.5	295.0	45.3	
J	150.1	236.8	193.9	106.2	139.2	117.6	137.5	136.1	330.1	43.9	
A	151.2	231.2	192.0	106.2	138.0	119.8	173.0	176.1	301.5	24.5	
S	156.4	241.3	200.8	108.9	127.3	111.5	196.3	206.6	316.4	52.6	
O	156.6	228.5	172.3	112.4	100.9	33.7	216.2	225.5	324.9	67.9	
N	160.4	224.7	163.5	111.0	94.1	30.0	211.0	225.8	341.9	69.9	
D	150.1	219.4	156.9	105.9	85.1	30.2	145.5	144.9	379.1	70.8	
1939 J	151.9*	231.6*	167.3*	105.7	110.3	73.6	144.3	145.6	405.0	67.9	
F	160.8*	246.6*	188.8*	112.8	138.2	127.4	163.5	170.0	403.2	52.6	
M	159.7*	238.2*	191.4*	109.7	144.9	136.5	170.0	181.3	362.7	40.7	
A	162.0*	237.8*	199.9*	109.6*	148.4	146.6	181.4	180.8	329.6*	54.0	
M	165.5*	242.6*	200.1*	110.2*	145.8	152.1	182.5*	178.8	329.4*	34.7*	
J	171.0	256.4	205.0	104.2	155.2	157.0	214.5	208.6	350.9	38.4	
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. <sup>(1)</sup>	1	2	3	5	4	4	4	5	3	6	
1937 J	157.2	219.3	152.5	104.4	122.0	148.7	187.0	188.0	366.9	65.6	
F	158.9	223.6	160.9	107.9	140.7	144.7	189.8	190.3	357.3	71.2	
M	159.5	226.6	163.6	108.5	132.1	146.4	180.9	186.4	364.8	65.9	
A	156.9	232.0	162.7	106.1	131.8	144.7	186.6	187.4	366.4	67.5	
M	157.7	239.3	163.4	106.8	124.6	146.6	184.9	188.9	412.3	64.9	
J	156.4	234.8	166.1	105.8	126.2	146.9	189.7	191.7	387.6	64.9	
J	155.4	225.1	166.9	105.3	121.9	148.0	176.0	183.6	357.7	61.4	
A	155.3	237.1	172.3	105.2	137.3	153.9	169.2	171.0	355.7	64.5	
S	152.9	229.1	178.2	107.4	150.0	150.2	174.0	181.8	347.6	65.1	
O	151.8	225.4	177.7	106.1	141.3	147.7	172.3	182.7	336.5	68.7	
N	151.3	215.4	177.8	106.5	159.3	140.6	163.0	173.8	303.2	62.0	
D	149.1	232.2	192.9	107.9	153.7	143.4	182.1	193.2	322.1	62.0	
1938 J	150.8	235.3	193.3	110.3	148.4	149.2	153.4	158.0	335.5	61.5	
F	151.6	236.3	192.2	113.1	146.7	152.2	154.2	156.1	349.3	62.8	
M	151.3	232.9	190.9	112.5	145.8	138.5	154.7	154.7	332.7	58.0	
A	151.0	229.6	195.3	109.4	154.1	143.4	150.0	154.5	312.4	58.4	
M	154.4	234.2	193.2	108.4	152.4	137.5	150.0	151.1	328.7	56.6	
J	153.3	231.4	197.9	112.3	151.3	138.9	145.5	148.0	315.7	54.9	
J	151.8	226.5	184.7	109.9	145.0	119.5	154.4	161.4	325.1	60.2	
A	150.3	220.2	180.2	111.3	140.7	119.8	164.9	173.0	308.3	33.9	
S	151.0	229.2	185.9	103.6	122.5	113.3	176.8	188.0	323.9	52.2	
O	152.2	217.2	161.4	109.0	101.7	34.9	200.0	210.7	324.2	56.0	
N	155.1	219.3	164.5	108.5	87.5	30.7	192.9	208.9	330.7	56.7	
D	156.8	229.8	167.1	107.0	82.1	31.4	157.5	153.3	376.7	60.7	
1939 J	159.5*	240.9*	186.5*	110.3	111.4	70.4	169.1	163.4	367.8	59.0	
F	162.0*	249.4*	197.2*	110.4	131.5	118.5	174.5	171.5	368.3	44.4	
M	161.2*	249.1*	205.5*	106.5	140.4	132.5	177.3	181.3	351.8	42.6	
A	165.4*	250.5*	206.8*	108.3*	152.2	146.6	177.4	172.4	347.2*	58.6	
M	164.7*	253.7*	205.7*	113.1*	158.5	151.6	177.3*	176.7	369.0*	39.4*	
J	164.1	250.6	199.6	100.4	156.8	158.3	225.2	232.6	376.5	47.9	

Note: For a detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see D.B.S. Reference Paper (31-502) "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-57."

<sup>(1)</sup>The M.C.D. measure indicates the number of months required, on average, for the emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An M.C.D. of 4 implies that a four month moving average of the series (dated at the second month) is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend. For a fuller description see D.B.S. Reference Paper (31-502).

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Mining				Non-durable Manufacturing									
Base period industry weight	Fuels		Manu- facturing Total	Non- durable Manu- facturing Total	Foods and Beverages Total	Foods and Beverages							
	Natural Gas 0.11	Petroleum 1.02				Total 84.83	Total 45.74	Total 11.83	Total 8.99	Meat Products 1.62	Dairy Products 1.40	Canning and Processing 1.40	Grain Mill Products 1.00
1957	295.1	859.5	142.9	139.7	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6			
1958	433.7	782.6	138.4	139.6	140.4	139.0	152.1	143.0	146.1	130.6			
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1957 J	382.6	940.3	138.4	130.3	106.9	107.8	124.0	99.5	71.0	110.8			
F	371.1	910.4	145.3	139.8	113.5	113.2	140.2	109.1	71.0	117.0			
M	314.6	890.4	147.5	140.7	119.2	116.5	159.5	117.0	67.0	118.1			
A	294.2	879.7	143.3	136.8	117.9	112.4	122.1	129.1	63.4	111.0			
M	220.3	912.4	146.7	139.5	130.3	124.9	121.2	154.0	104.3	115.0			
J	201.1	914.3	150.7	145.5	150.2	143.8	167.6	180.8	130.9	116.7			
J	181.9	934.6	141.0	135.6	148.4	143.1	119.5	166.5	218.6	110.9			
A	191.8	878.6	143.0	144.7	156.6	155.6	128.4	160.7	279.4	119.5			
S	229.4	829.0	144.2	148.7	160.1	162.9	181.1	151.8	258.3	124.9			
O	321.4	772.6	142.8	144.7	152.4	152.9	137.8	134.5	237.7	117.7			
N	389.9	707.4	144.0	142.9	145.5	139.7	169.2	120.6	128.4	125.9			
D	443.1	744.3	128.3	127.5	126.2	125.4	161.9	113.7	95.1	112.1			
1958 J	501.8	853.2	127.5	124.1	109.6	112.3	135.0	107.6	65.9	117.2			
F	523.8	889.1	133.4	132.4	115.6	114.4	140.8	115.7	65.3	120.5			
M	502.9	904.7	135.4	134.3	123.0	121.3	169.7	126.8	66.3	128.9			
A	402.3	692.5	134.9	133.4	125.6	119.7	130.0	138.2	60.0	127.3			
M	342.3	699.1	142.2	139.1	138.0	132.6	130.0	159.2	105.9	138.5			
J	300.8	716.3	146.5	144.5	154.7	151.0	166.4	187.2	147.2	132.0			
J	297.4	817.0	136.1	135.5	149.7	146.3	120.2	172.9	214.0	121.8			
A	307.1	768.7	138.1	144.1	155.6	156.7	141.6	167.5	248.0	134.0			
S	379.3	755.3	142.4	149.0	160.0	165.0	174.6	156.2	263.4	132.1			
O	418.2	749.0	143.3	150.3	160.7	161.7	149.9	139.6	247.4	136.4			
N	558.2	778.0	146.9	152.2	157.2	151.1	184.7	125.6	148.8	153.2			
D	670.4	868.5	134.2	136.3	134.7	135.5	181.8	118.9	112.3	125.6			
1959 J	713.2	941.3	134.2*	133.3*	116.7*	120.7*	157.5	109.2	65.6*	128.2*			
F	648.0	969.2	142.6*	142.1*	121.5*	122.8*	159.3	119.3	62.3*	133.4*			
M	581.9	883.0	143.3*	142.2*	126.8*	125.5*	187.9	129.1	60.4*	127.7*			
A	492.4*	777.7	146.4*	144.4	133.2*	128.0*	165.1	138.7	72.9	132.4			
M	457.9*	813.3	150.9*	148.0*	143.7*	137.3*	162.3	164.4	100.3*	135.4*			
J	433.1	869.9	156.2	151.6	159.5	153.0	178.4	188.6	152.1	131.4			
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D. <sup>(1)</sup>	3	3	2	2	4	6	3						
1957 J	263.7	887.1	146.2	139.9	132.2	129.6	132.3	130.9	143.2	116.8			
F	263.8	850.8	147.7	142.4	136.2	134.2	146.7	133.9	146.3	118.4			
M	254.7	881.6	147.9	142.7	135.7	133.2	144.1	134.8	143.3	117.1			
A	286.5	935.9	144.2	139.5	129.1	127.2	126.3	132.0	138.8	110.8			
M	277.1	1,013.8	144.4	139.9	133.5	131.5	137.4	138.5	142.2	112.9			
J	294.9	942.6	143.6	140.3	136.4	133.9	148.8	138.4	139.4	114.2			
J	291.0	865.4	143.2	140.8	137.2	133.0	142.8	133.0	150.2	115.0			
A	306.9	853.0	143.0	141.0	139.0	137.2	152.9	137.5	155.6	118.7			
S	307.5	829.0	139.8	139.7	137.9	135.8	151.3	138.8	145.4	120.6			
O	241.9	788.4	138.8	138.2	137.1	134.1	145.1	138.1	142.7	118.5			
N	332.4	707.4	139.0	137.4	135.9	132.9	153.5	139.9	129.0	119.5			
D	340.3	759.5	134.5	132.8	133.2	129.6	147.3	140.5	115.6	118.3			
1958 J	344.9	797.4	135.6	133.6	135.1	133.7	145.0	141.8	129.7	123.6			
F	370.4	830.9	136.4	135.1	136.9	133.5	147.6	141.6	130.3	121.9			
M	406.2	788.9	136.5	136.2	138.6	136.9	152.1	145.9	137.7	127.9			
A	392.1	732.8	136.7	136.7	138.1	135.9	134.2	141.6	150.0	128.8			
M	435.5	776.6	140.2	139.9	142.5	140.7	149.1	142.1	150.9	136.5			
J	445.6	742.3	139.2	139.0	140.5	140.2	146.5	142.4	154.4	129.9			
J	474.3	756.5	137.9	140.4	138.8	137.6	144.3	140.6	146.8	126.8			
A	491.4	752.2	136.9	140.5	139.2	139.9	164.7	143.2	139.5	131.7			
S	510.5	762.9	136.5	139.7	136.6	137.5	144.3	142.4	147.8	127.7			
O	444.9	764.3	139.4	144.0	145.7	143.4	159.8	143.5	158.5	138.2			
N	474.7	778.0	142.2	146.9	149.2	146.9	167.9	145.4	170.0	144.7			
D	515.7	895.4	142.2	142.1	142.6	141.0	164.4	146.6	139.7	132.1			
1959 J	497.0	875.6	143.8*	144.2*	144.4*	144.6*	174.8	144.1	131.0*	134.5*			
F	457.0	905.8	145.8*	145.0*	143.1*	142.4*	165.2	145.8	125.3*	135.1*			
M	469.3	861.5	144.8*	144.0*	141.4*	139.6*	166.0	145.7	127.5*	125.4*			
A	479.0*	820.4	149.1	148.9	148.3*	147.8*	179.3	143.4	159.7	135.0			
M	574.5*	903.7	148.2*	149.0*	148.5*	145.7*	188.7	146.3	143.1*	131.8*			
J	630.4	904.3	147.3	145.9	144.0	141.0	157.0	142.9	157.8	130.0			

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Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Non-durable Manufacturing											
Base period industry weight	Foods		Beverages				Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textiles	
	Bakery Products	Miscel- laneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries					
	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58	5.04	
1957	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6	117.6	
1958	131.7	130.3	144.7	134.1	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4	109.5	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1957	J	118.5	116.1	104.3	108.4	95.8	119.9	149.8	153.3	115.4	117.5
	F	117.4	118.9	114.1	99.6	114.3	132.2	156.7	174.7	128.1	137.1
	M	118.8	112.8	127.8	115.7	138.0	122.0	157.5	165.3	133.3	127.8
	A	130.5	112.0	135.2	100.2	155.3	132.7	169.4	148.7	121.9	122.0
	M	132.6	119.9	147.3	142.0	153.4	144.2	177.1	156.5	119.5	117.2
	J	139.3	123.7	170.4	162.1	176.1	174.2	181.8	164.9	115.9	119.3
	J	134.9	113.7	165.0	177.8	165.5	155.9	133.3	118.8	83.7	90.9
	A	134.5	120.7	159.8	168.8	152.8	171.2	165.0	108.7	116.7	115.4
	S	133.5	130.8	151.4	128.5	137.5	198.0	172.6	150.3	119.1	120.7
	O	133.2	153.3	150.7	111.1	127.1	249.3	161.2	149.1	113.4	115.3
	N	131.8	151.5	163.8	114.6	139.5	281.0	159.9	158.4	115.6	124.6
	D	129.8	128.0	129.0	127.1	118.8	155.9	147.5	124.9	105.0	103.3
1958	J	124.1	117.7	100.8	104.4	90.8	119.4	148.5	114.8	111.4	98.7
	F	122.9	116.1	119.3	98.5	125.3	131.0	171.7	132.4	123.2	109.1
	M	123.1	110.3	128.4	117.7	133.4	131.3	170.3	124.7	123.6	104.6
	A*	129.0	122.5	143.9	123.5	151.3	154.4	171.2	127.1	114.6	108.2
	M	133.2	131.2	155.2	131.1	160.3	175.9	181.3	134.9	113.7	106.5
	J	139.6	133.7	166.6	159.7	171.3	168.9	197.3	155.3	113.7	111.6
	J	138.7	117.7	160.7	173.1	164.5	143.5	153.9	122.9	82.7	84.6
	A	137.5	122.4	152.1	196.1	126.3	163.6	175.9	112.0	120.3	111.2
	S	136.4	132.8	144.2	141.2	95.0	243.9	190.7	157.8	122.4	118.4
	O	135.3	162.1	157.4	117.0	130.7	250.7	172.0	149.1	120.3	121.9
	N	132.6	159.1	176.3	117.3	151.8	306.2	190.1	170.3	121.7	126.9
	D	127.4	138.0	132.0	130.1	122.2	158.9	155.8	145.4	105.1	113.7
1959	J	127.5*	128.6*	104.1	112.5	82.0	144.9	156.7	146.8	118.2	115.5
	F	127.4*	129.3*	117.2	103.7	104.2	163.7	187.7	183.7	133.6	130.4
	M	127.6*	114.3*	130.8	106.7	141.5	136.8	175.3	165.7	130.2	126.0
	A	126.3*	128.1	149.6	135.0	148.9	172.5	183.0	169.5	132.8	129.6
	M	128.6*	132.6*	163.7*	148.2	160.8	194.5	185.7	171.9	126.6*	123.2*
	J	133.3	134.5	180.0	173.6	186.9	179.9	199.3	181.7	123.5	124.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. <sup>(1)</sup>				6	6	6	6	3	2	3	
1957	J	128.9	123.6	140.2	135.3	134.0	162.5	163.0	164.1	114.2	120.5
	F	129.0	127.5	142.8	133.9	134.9	173.9	157.8	160.4	116.0	124.2
	M	129.0	127.3	143.6	137.6	140.0	161.8	161.5	159.2	119.0	120.3
	A	130.9	121.1	134.9	106.6	137.8	162.0	161.3	148.0	114.8	119.0
	M	131.7	122.8	139.7	133.6	134.2	161.5	163.1	150.9	117.4	119.9
	J	133.3	124.2	144.4	129.4	139.4	175.6	163.8	149.5	115.0	117.0
	J	130.4	127.8	147.6	129.6	138.3	191.8	164.8	144.7	116.3	119.7
	A	129.4	126.3	144.9	130.6	140.1	175.1	160.2	140.3	117.0	118.5
	S	128.0	128.1	144.7	124.9	143.8	171.7	166.9	140.3	114.7	114.9
	O	127.8	129.1	146.7	134.2	142.6	173.1	159.6	141.2	113.8	113.2
	N	127.7	124.3	145.6	131.0	142.8	171.8	157.7	138.0	113.7	115.3
	D	128.6	123.4	144.6	135.6	143.1	160.4	160.2	131.1	114.5	104.1
1958	J	132.5	127.4	139.4	129.5	133.1	166.8	160.5	123.3	110.2	101.8
	F	133.1	124.1	147.5	132.6	146.2	169.7	172.4	122.4	111.5	99.0
	M	133.9	123.5	144.2	134.1	134.9	178.2	174.8	120.5	109.7	98.9
	A	129.2	132.6	144.8	130.7	133.2	189.4	166.2	128.5	108.2	103.9
	M	132.3	134.3	148.4	123.9	141.4	194.8	167.6	130.1	111.9	109.0
	J	133.4	134.2	141.4	128.6	135.0	171.0	179.2	139.9	112.6	109.4
	J	133.8	131.9	142.5	127.5	136.7	173.9	181.1	148.8	115.9	111.8
	A	131.9	127.8	137.0	151.9	116.8	165.9	173.6	144.7	120.4	112.8
	S	132.9	129.7	133.8	136.7	99.2	209.0	184.6	147.1	117.5	112.5
	O	130.1	132.9	152.8	141.8	146.7	171.8	172.0	140.9	120.8	120.2
	N	128.3	130.6	156.5	133.8	156.0	187.5	188.2	147.1	119.2	116.9
	D	128.1	134.0	147.7	135.9	147.2	165.5	169.7	152.4	115.3	114.5
1959	J	136.2*	142.1*	143.9	138.9	121.1	203.2	169.0	157.8	118.6	121.6
	F	137.7*	141.1*	145.2	137.7	120.9	211.5	185.8	172.3	120.9	118.3
	M	137.9*	130.0*	147.2	120.4	145.1	184.9	175.3	163.6	115.0	121.0
	A	127.7*	140.0	150.1	141.8	130.6	206.8	179.4	172.8	127.4	129.4
	M	126.7*	134.6*	157.5*	142.0	142.2	214.2	172.1	169.2	124.0*	127.2*
	J	125.3	133.3	153.4	140.3	148.8	182.5	175.7	163.1	123.0	121.1

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
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Non-durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Textiles			Clothing			Paper Products		Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal Total
	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and paper		
	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.50	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59
1957	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5
1958	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	134.8	131.5	134.4	216.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957 J	103.0	81.6	152.8	119.2	114.6	137.6	131.8	131.6	134.8	219.4
F	122.7	104.5	187.8	126.2	123.6	142.9	140.2	141.6	145.2	228.8
M	105.4	106.8	171.8	129.0	126.4	146.2	143.3	143.8	143.1	219.2
A	101.9	90.2	167.1	120.2	117.3	133.7	138.0	138.4	141.7	200.2
M	95.3	87.4	160.2	114.2	109.8	130.2	141.4	141.3	141.1	215.9
J	99.9	101.8	153.5	110.8	105.4	126.7	140.4	138.4	144.2	232.5
J	71.9	60.8	103.6	106.8	109.7	103.4	134.2	130.5	130.9	245.5
A	99.9	83.0	155.3	118.4	116.5	125.4	141.2	138.6	132.8	239.1
S	103.2	85.2	167.7	120.0	114.6	136.7	136.3	132.4	138.3	228.5
O	101.6	77.3	152.8	116.0	110.4	130.0	136.5	133.3	134.4	221.7
N	110.7	85.8	170.3	112.5	103.6	134.3	132.6	129.3	132.3	219.3
D	83.9	60.4	136.3	106.1	98.8	122.4	110.2	103.4	133.7	212.4
1958 J	89.1	66.4	120.0	115.1	114.0	122.1	116.7	112.3	122.1	223.6
F	94.9	75.9	147.1	121.6	119.8	136.8	129.0	128.9	134.4	214.3
M	90.3	73.8	137.2	122.0	121.8	132.3	133.2	133.3	137.3	200.6
A	90.6	72.5	142.6	113.5	109.9	125.4	134.5	132.9	131.9	179.4
M	87.2	76.5	143.2	109.0	105.6	119.8	138.4	135.6	138.8	197.8
J	88.2	71.6	164.0	106.4	102.2	115.9	137.1	132.3	132.5	215.2
J	56.4	54.5	113.3	106.6	106.4	102.8	133.7	127.8	128.3	235.0
A	91.4	75.7	157.8	116.1	113.9	123.4	139.2	134.3	131.3	225.2
S	104.9	77.3	164.8	120.6	117.1	133.4	138.4	133.5	134.6	235.0
O	97.8	84.8	177.0	116.0	109.0	133.6	146.4	142.6	135.6	220.7
N	106.3	90.1	180.8	116.3	106.2	142.5	143.4	140.8	149.4	231.4
D	84.9	71.8	170.1	109.3	100.7	128.8	126.9	123.3	137.0	233.6
1959 J	95.1	69.9	168.1	112.5	108.4	120.9	131.8	130.1	128.2	235.2
F	109.6	89.5	193.2	122.0	116.2	139.5	137.8	137.3	136.0	240.8
M	106.1	77.5	186.1	121.6	116.0	138.6	138.1	136.2	143.9	240.2
A	110.6	78.6	194.7	116.6	109.6 <sup>r</sup>	136.0	143.5	141.5	144.9	210.6
M	99.2	81.0	180.1	113.2 <sup>r</sup>	107.0 <sup>r</sup>	128.4 <sup>r</sup>	148.9 <sup>r</sup>	147.9	145.7 <sup>r</sup>	233.1 <sup>r</sup>
J	96.9		189.0	112.4	104.3		146.0	143.3	142.9	238.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. <sup>(1)</sup>	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	3	3	4
1957 J	103.6	88.7	159.0	118.3	111.9	141.0	137.8	137.5	141.3	219.9
F	110.2	94.6	161.9	118.1	112.9	136.0	139.4	139.1	143.5	227.9
M	101.6	100.8	153.7	119.0	114.3	139.8	142.3	140.3	141.4	233.2
A	99.3	90.2	159.4	119.2	115.8	133.3	138.0	137.0	141.2	230.6
M	99.5	90.1	164.1	118.3	113.7	135.5	139.2	138.3	138.0	227.4
J	102.5	90.9	148.6	118.7	114.6	132.9	137.4	136.1	141.8	227.6
J	104.2	89.5	157.2	118.9	116.7	127.8	136.7	135.1	139.6	229.8
A	100.4	89.7	156.4	119.4	116.6	129.7	137.3	135.5	135.6	222.1
S	96.4	81.9	153.9	115.8	111.6	128.0	135.2	132.9	137.8	216.0
O	96.6	77.3	152.0	113.3	109.3	123.5	133.8	131.3	133.2	216.3
N	97.7	80.9	157.7	111.2	106.5	122.9	130.8	127.6	130.0	216.7
D	89.1	69.4	135.2	110.8	106.4	123.1	117.2	110.4	132.9	216.2
1958 J	89.3	75.5	125.3	113.9	111.5	124.3	122.2	117.2	128.6	224.2
F	85.2	69.0	126.4	114.1	109.6	130.7	129.2	126.6	132.4	213.8
M	88.3	69.6	122.3	113.4	110.2	125.5	131.7	129.5	135.0	213.1
A	89.0	72.5	136.2	112.6	108.7	124.7	135.0	132.0	131.3	206.2
M	91.6	78.1	147.0	113.1	109.4	124.9	136.1	132.7	135.4	209.6
J	90.2	63.1	158.5	113.9	111.1	121.4	133.7	130.0	130.5	211.0
J	82.1	60.9	171.9	116.1	112.8	126.9	135.8	132.2	130.5	215.2
A	90.9	78.0	158.1	116.7	113.6	127.9	134.8	130.9	133.8	208.8
S	98.0	74.7	150.5	116.4	114.2	125.1	137.1	133.9	133.4	212.0
O	92.8	86.5	176.6	113.1	107.5	127.2	144.0	140.9	134.9	215.0
N	93.0	84.2	165.9	114.8	109.0	130.3	141.8	139.3	147.3	228.6
D	90.7	71.8	168.4	114.1	108.3	129.8	134.7	131.6	136.1	237.8
1959 J	96.4	81.3	180.8	111.4	105.7	122.7	138.6	136.5	136.2	234.5
F	98.3	81.6	165.1	114.6	106.6	131.6	138.4	135.5	134.1	240.0
M	106.4	73.1	170.7	112.5	104.4	129.3	137.2	132.5	141.3	252.0
A	100.1	78.6	194.7	115.5 <sup>r</sup>	108.1 <sup>r</sup>	134.9	143.7	140.0	145.0	242.4
M	104.5	82.2	187.6	117.1 <sup>r</sup>	110.9 <sup>r</sup>	131.6 <sup>r</sup>	145.1 <sup>r</sup>	143.0	142.5 <sup>r</sup>	246.9 <sup>r</sup>
J	97.9		181.7	119.4	112.0		143.4	141.5	140.7	232.8



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## INTRODUCTION

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
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Base period industry weight	Non-durable Manufacturing				Durable Manufacturing					
	Products of Petroleum and coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscel- laneous Manufac- turing Industries	Durable Manufac- turing	Wood Products			Iron and Steel Products		
	Petroleum Products			Total	Total	Saw and Planing mills	Furniture	Total	Machinery	Iron Castings
	1.41	4.22	1.62	39.99	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20
1957	236.8	183.4	153.3	146.7	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4
1958	232.7	188.2	160.0	137.0	131.1	134.2	143.4	122.3	113.9	109.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957 J	231.5	173.0	149.2	147.9	111.5	105.4	140.0	141.8	158.5	132.2
F	241.6	182.5	149.8	151.6	128.0	130.6	137.4	147.1	156.9	158.8
M	230.9	182.4	152.9	155.4	134.3	139.3	137.9	149.5	154.8	167.2
A	209.9	187.3	154.4	150.9	116.0	113.4	135.1	144.5	152.3	127.9
M	227.6	180.9	153.1	155.1	130.2	134.4	134.2	147.6	151.3	163.4
J	246.6	183.1	152.5	156.7	148.9	160.7	136.4	148.2	150.5	157.0
J	261.7	167.7	151.4	147.4	137.9	144.0	138.0	139.2	146.0	121.0
A	254.2	178.6	153.2	140.9	142.4	149.1	143.5	134.1	142.3	107.2
S	242.7	194.6	157.4	139.0	136.4	139.0	148.9	136.9	140.9	106.5
O	235.9	194.2	158.5	140.7	124.8	122.4	149.6	136.8	138.0	118.6
N	232.9	195.8	156.2	145.3	112.4	105.3	147.9	132.6	134.1	111.8
D	226.4	180.4	150.8	129.3	105.2	96.8	143.4	117.3	130.5	81.1
1958 J	238.7	180.6	146.7	131.4	114.8	114.1	134.9	116.9	123.6	87.8
F	228.6	184.8	146.1	134.5	125.5	131.1	131.2	120.0	117.6	105.6
M	212.9	187.4	149.0	136.6	129.4	135.0	133.1	122.3	116.6	111.6
A	189.6	190.4	153.4	136.6	113.7	111.6	135.8	123.5	116.0	106.6
M	210.5	197.1	155.9	145.9	132.9	137.9	139.6	127.4	114.6	129.4
J	230.5	197.4	158.0	148.9	145.1	154.8	140.3	131.3	112.9	125.4
J	253.0	178.5	160.0	136.8	137.8	143.3	142.4	120.4	110.6	104.5
A	244.1	185.2	163.5	131.0	144.4	151.6	147.9	118.6	109.6	97.2
S	244.3	190.0	169.2	134.7	143.3	148.6	152.7	122.4	110.0	106.4
O	238.6	194.3	172.6	134.9	139.4	142.2	155.8	120.4	111.3	116.7
N	249.6	196.4	174.1	140.8	128.2	126.3	155.6	126.4	112.0	121.6
D	252.3	176.6	171.5	131.8	118.2	113.4	151.2	118.0	112.0	106.1
1959 J	253.8	182.3	166.5	135.3	127.4	128.5	146.6	124.2	111.8	114.4
F	259.2	189.4	167.0	143.2	140.2	147.3	146.3	130.3	112.4	129.6
M	257.9	182.1	168.9	144.6	139.5	146.1	146.5	132.8	113.0	122.2
A	224.1	186.2	170.5*	148.6	129.3*	130.2*	148.1	140.0*	115.4*	135.8
M	248.7	188.5*	173.2*	154.2*	145.7*	152.0*	152.7*	143.2*	119.8*	135.9
J	255.5	183.9	175.1	161.5	165.0	179.1	154.5	147.4	122.6	139.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. <sup>(1)</sup>	3	2	1	2	3		1	2	1	3
1957 J	232.2	179.0	152.2	153.7	123.2	122.0	139.7	149.9	158.7	150.2
F	240.9	183.3	154.3	153.9	128.6	129.9	139.9	148.2	158.6	151.2
M	247.0	182.7	155.4	154.0	131.4	133.7	140.7	149.0	157.8	157.9
A	244.4	183.6	155.8	149.7	130.1	132.0	140.4	143.6	154.8	123.8
M	240.6	175.7	155.6	149.7	129.1	130.7	141.0	143.7	152.4	145.9
J	241.3	175.6	155.5	147.5	131.2	133.0	143.3	141.7	150.5	141.1
J	243.9	178.9	154.8	146.0	128.0	128.4	143.5	142.4	147.3	129.7
A	234.9	184.6	154.6	145.3	128.9	130.0	143.4	136.4	143.7	120.7
S	228.5	187.2	153.3	139.9	124.1	123.5	142.4	133.2	137.9	104.9
O	229.9	187.6	150.4	139.4	124.7	125.3	140.6	132.4	134.5	110.1
N	230.1	192.5	148.9	141.0	122.1	122.1	139.5	128.6	132.2	103.5
D	230.1	189.5	149.5	136.5	120.0	119.7	138.4	126.0	129.3	94.7
1958 J	239.4	187.1	149.8	138.0	127.8	132.7	134.5	123.6	123.6	101.5
F	228.1	185.5	150.3	137.9	126.2	130.7	133.6	121.3	118.8	101.0
M	227.2	187.2	151.3	136.8	126.2	130.0	135.7	121.9	119.0	103.6
A	220.0	186.8	154.5	136.7	126.9	129.0	141.3	123.0	118.0	102.4
M	223.9	192.0	158.1	140.4	131.5	133.6	146.6	123.5	115.4	112.0
J	226.0	188.5	160.0	139.4	128.6	128.8	147.2	124.8	112.7	110.6
J	230.8	192.0	163.4	134.8	128.1	128.0	148.0	122.5	111.5	110.9
A	225.6	191.6	164.7	132.7	130.7	132.2	147.8	120.4	110.6	110.0
S	229.6	183.0	164.6	132.8	131.1	133.3	145.7	119.1	107.5	104.8
O	232.1	187.6	163.9	133.9	139.8	145.9	146.3	116.6	108.6	108.4
N	246.6	193.3	166.4	136.6	140.3	146.6	146.9	122.7	110.7	113.2
D	256.4	185.4	170.5	142.2	137.8	143.3	146.1	129.0	111.0	125.4
1959 J	253.0	189.1	171.3	143.4	141.8	148.1	148.5	133.7	112.6	133.3
F	258.4	191.8	172.9	146.7	142.0	147.3	151.8	132.8	115.4	125.2
M	271.5	184.0	172.7	145.7	136.2	139.0	151.7	132.5	115.1	112.5
A	260.0	182.7	171.5*	149.4	144.8*	150.3*	155.1	138.8*	116.4*	131.2
M	264.6	184.5*	174.4*	147.1*	143.3*	146.7*	158.6*	137.8*	119.8*	115.9
J	249.8	178.8	176.5	149.0	144.3	147.7	159.8	139.3	121.6	121.6

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

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Durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment					Non-ferrous Metal Products		
	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining
	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93	4.97	0.75	3.19
1957	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3	127.6	105.5	141.8
1958	121.8	127.3	130.8	331.2	138.6	109.5	71.9	125.5	105.3	138.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957 J	158.9	130.0	171.4	340.1	205.8	141.4	95.6	136.6	113.9	153.1
F	159.0	126.2	165.6	348.6	190.6	136.2	95.4	135.3	109.9	151.5
M	158.4	124.6	176.3	351.1	218.4	130.4	95.4	132.4	106.5	148.8
A	158.0	126.7	179.9	342.4	226.9	131.7	96.6	130.8	102.9	148.2
M	155.8	125.9	178.1	351.1	220.7	132.6	96.4	128.4	103.5	144.4
J	156.9	130.8	169.6	356.1	201.4	128.1	95.5	117.0	104.2	126.5
J	149.4	133.2	150.6	354.5	158.7	119.3	94.5	118.1	104.4	128.0
A	139.2	132.6	119.4	350.7	88.8	106.7	90.4	120.6	105.5	130.9
S	140.9	128.8	102.8	355.2	50.1	100.9	87.7	118.4	106.5	126.3
O	147.6	123.7	115.6	353.6	82.5	105.4	88.0	130.7	105.2	145.8
N	145.6	118.7	115.9	351.0	181.9	111.8	86.9	133.6	102.8	151.4
D	118.0	113.7	129.9	350.6	118.3	113.3	85.1	129.6	100.6	146.9
1958 J	126.2	111.9	137.2	342.9	144.1	107.7	82.9	134.4	97.0	156.9
F	128.9	111.9	140.1	333.2	156.3	104.4	81.2	134.4	95.5	157.5
M	132.1	114.1	144.3	331.8	165.5	106.4	79.9	131.4	96.9	152.4
A	136.9	117.8	149.2	340.2	173.7	110.3	78.5	132.8	99.4	153.7
M	130.9	124.6	156.2	338.5	189.9	117.4	76.7	134.7	102.9	155.6
J	143.6	130.0	149.0	331.8	175.2	120.1	75.9	134.0	106.8	152.6
J	126.1	136.4	123.3	333.1	119.1	101.6	73.7	126.4	108.0	139.8
A	98.2	140.0	89.1	331.8	46.7	90.6	67.6	123.1	108.2	134.2
S	95.5	142.4	93.4	329.8	57.1	105.3	63.1	126.1	110.7	136.6
O	95.2	140.0	107.4	324.4	91.3	111.2	63.1	109.9	112.4	109.5
N	124.3	132.6	139.0	318.8	171.5	115.5	61.2	109.1	112.9	107.5
D	123.5	126.4	140.1	317.6	172.4	123.9	58.5	110.2	112.4	110.1
1959 J	144.4	126.4	138.0	320.2	164.6	127.1	58.8	121.0	111.9	128.2
F	147.3	130.5	148.2	259.6	196.6	129.9	60.2	124.6	112.5	133.3
M	150.7	135.4	146.2	234.6	194.1	133.1	60.9	133.0	113.1	146.0
A	168.0	143.5	154.9	241.9	209.9	137.6	62.2	136.3	113.2	150.3
M	161.5	150.8	153.0	241.8	202.0	140.6	64.4	135.2	113.6	147.8
J	171.1	158.2	156.7	242.4	212.4	140.1	65.6	138.2	113.4	151.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. <sup>(1)</sup>	3	1	4	1	5	1	1	3	1	3
1957 J	165.3	137.6	164.9	337.1	189.7	139.3	95.0	137.4	112.3	154.5
F	158.2	136.3	163.3	346.2	185.4	134.1	95.8	136.4	109.4	153.3
M	157.0	131.9	161.7	349.0	183.4	127.3	95.7	134.9	106.2	152.0
A	155.7	131.7	151.1	339.7	158.9	125.8	95.3	133.5	103.2	151.5
M	151.9	128.2	153.5	348.7	164.9	123.2	95.2	129.0	103.9	144.4
J	146.4	128.2	151.5	355.7	160.1	120.8	94.5	117.5	105.1	126.2
J	151.5	127.0	147.0	359.2	148.6	121.0	93.5	118.1	106.9	126.7
A	143.2	125.1	154.2	359.7	169.5	117.8	92.1	119.2	107.5	128.3
S	141.3	120.8	141.1	365.1	138.8	112.9	89.2	116.2	106.0	124.3
O	142.7	117.5	134.6	356.8	127.9	108.2	88.4	126.8	104.0	141.7
N	136.1	116.8	146.1	351.0	158.3	111.5	87.9	131.3	102.0	149.2
D	134.4	116.4	133.5	348.9	128.0	111.5	84.9	128.6	99.3	146.2
1958 J	130.9	118.2	132.0	341.2	131.1	105.9	82.2	135.1	95.6	157.8
F	128.3	120.8	138.3	333.5	150.9	103.2	81.4	136.2	97.4	159.6
M	130.9	120.6	133.8	332.5	139.8	104.7	80.3	134.6	99.8	156.1
A	135.1	122.5	126.5	337.8	120.3	106.0	77.6	136.4	99.7	158.1
M	127.7	126.9	135.7	336.1	143.8	109.1	75.7	135.4	103.3	155.6
J	134.0	127.5	134.3	331.1	140.3	112.7	75.1	134.6	107.8	152.3
J	126.1	129.9	123.4	335.1	119.1	102.9	72.8	124.9	107.7	136.9
A	101.8	132.0	114.7	336.2	106.1	99.9	68.8	120.7	107.3	130.9
S	100.0	133.6	118.6	338.6	114.2	114.5	64.2	123.2	107.5	134.4
O	91.9	133.0	128.6	327.3	143.6	112.4	63.4	106.2	111.1	106.2
N	116.2	130.5	128.6	319.4	144.4	114.4	61.8	107.2	112.2	105.9
D	141.6	132.4	146.9	317.0	109.9	121.0	58.4	109.4	111.2	109.9
1959 J	150.7	134.8	132.3	319.2	149.6	126.0	58.7	120.8	113.5	126.8
F	149.2	140.3	138.3	280.7	171.2	131.2	60.4	124.9	116.1	132.2
M	149.5	143.6	133.6	236.0	161.8	133.2	61.0	136.6	117.0	149.3
A	163.1	148.9	134.1	240.0	161.5	132.6	61.8	140.2	116.9	154.0
M	155.3	151.4	129.3	240.8	149.6	128.8	63.6	136.5	115.1	147.8
J	150.6	153.4	135.1	243.6	163.4	131.1	63.9	138.1	112.0	150.7

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				Electric Power and Gas Utilities		
	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecom- munication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products	Total	Electric power	Gas
	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51
1957	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9
1958	173.4	144.8	413.1	206.0	474.2	223.3	161.3	238.4	240.0	223.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957 J	186.4	176.4	346.7	151.1	154.1	162.2	102.6	234.8	231.5	264.8
F	189.2	174.7	363.2	155.9	198.5	163.8	94.5	237.2	230.3	299.4
M	187.1	172.9	336.4	161.1	236.4	172.3	116.8	226.2	224.6	240.2
A	178.4	168.2	295.6	170.7	278.6	178.5	134.4	221.1	220.4	227.4
M	176.8	164.1	307.4	197.2	411.3	218.8	143.0	211.1	215.8	168.8
J	182.9	160.4	363.2	210.9	438.9	250.4	178.4	207.3	208.6	135.7
J	171.3	157.2	290.7	220.1	455.6	299.3	168.5	200.1	210.4	107.7
A	174.7	156.8	353.1	223.8	483.9	288.4	178.4	197.2	207.8	101.7
S	193.8	159.5	495.1	221.3	466.1	277.9	175.2	205.7	215.8	115.1
O	191.0	158.6	484.9	217.2	461.1	266.6	170.7	223.4	230.9	156.2
N	192.0	155.5	497.7	204.6	421.9	236.4	161.6	241.1	243.4	220.2
D	179.6	156.0	399.2	161.4	276.0	138.8	121.5	244.8	243.8	253.7
1958 J	170.1	151.6	348.1	153.9	245.0	136.3	113.2	254.6	249.4	300.9
F	168.1	144.3	360.7	153.8	215.9	154.1	107.2	259.4	250.7	337.3
M*	167.1	142.3	351.1	159.5	271.6	150.8	129.2	247.5	241.4	302.4
A	164.3	139.9	345.9	180.5	371.5	199.3	142.1	236.5	234.2	256.9
M	165.7	140.5	353.1	226.1	612.9	253.1	168.6	227.3	232.0	185.1
J	170.9	141.5	410.8	235.5	631.6	295.9	182.2	218.5	226.6	146.1
J	164.2	145.8	362.3	234.4	640.4	266.4	180.5	212.4	222.0	126.0
A	174.3	149.8	471.2	236.8	622.6	276.6	185.5	211.0	221.8	114.6
S	186.3	150.1	512.3	237.2	607.9	263.7	189.0	221.2	230.6	136.5
O	187.7	148.5	527.8	244.3	621.1	284.5	187.4	237.7	245.4	169.0
N	190.7	144.3	539.4	227.5	526.4	240.5	197.2	258.0	259.1	248.3
D	171.4	138.9	375.0	182.4	323.4	158.4	154.0	276.5	267.2	359.7
1959 J	172.3	136.0	407.0	166.9	258.6	122.8	131.1	288.2	265.5	491.6
F	176.0	137.2	429.1	179.2	312.0	123.3	146.8	293.4	268.9	513.0
M	170.6	139.0	376.0	190.0	409.9	143.5	143.5	276.6	260.0	425.5
A	172.1	140.4	381.2	206.0	450.7	196.9	153.0	271.7	261.4	364.0
M	176.2	143.2	384.2	235.4	584.0	254.9	178.8	256.4	253.4	283.7
J	178.8	146.7	391.4	255.7	670.2	292.3		249.9	251.7	233.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. (1)	2	1	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	3
1957 J	192.2	175.0	390.4	179.9	275.2	206.9	131.0	217.3	221.1	183.0
F	192.7	175.8	391.0	184.7	338.7	205.5	120.2	217.5	220.4	191.3
M	189.9	174.1	388.0	187.7	345.1	216.2	143.1	216.5	220.8	177.7
A	192.4	170.2	445.9	184.5	340.2	196.2	143.6	219.1	222.4	189.5
M	192.6	167.3	463.7	186.0	347.7	203.3	137.2	217.2	220.7	185.5
J	190.9	164.3	445.1	189.1	344.5	212.9	148.2	214.9	218.4	183.9
J	183.6	161.9	380.0	198.3	356.2	261.2	146.5	221.3	225.3	185.1
A	179.3	158.9	346.2	195.9	362.5	237.4	155.7	218.1	221.1	191.2
S	175.5	157.0	334.5	197.2	372.0	240.4	152.2	220.4	223.6	191.2
O	174.7	154.4	344.4	192.7	362.2	224.8	153.0	223.6	226.4	198.5
N	175.4	150.7	358.6	194.6	380.1	227.1	151.3	228.4	230.3	211.5
D	175.5	151.3	359.3	190.5	405.3	193.6	145.0	228.3	231.3	201.5
1958 J	178.2	150.0	418.9	192.5	443.8	177.2	148.6	234.9	238.0	207.1
F	175.4	144.7	428.9	187.7	378.1	203.6	144.9	237.1	239.9	211.5
M	172.6	142.9	427.6	191.3	399.4	199.2	158.5	236.5	238.1	221.7
A	174.8	141.3	460.6	199.6	455.8	223.7	150.7	234.1	236.3	213.9
M	177.6	143.1	470.2	209.7	506.1	233.3	162.3	234.0	237.2	205.4
J	173.7	145.1	440.8	207.3	496.0	247.6	153.2	234.3	238.3	198.8
J	172.6	150.3	416.0	206.5	499.9	224.8	155.9	235.0	236.9	218.4
A	177.6	152.1	452.2	204.9	473.5	220.4	160.5	234.1	236.0	216.6
S	168.4	148.2	352.8	200.7	482.5	222.5	163.1	238.0	239.0	229.4
O	172.0	144.9	390.4	211.8	494.5	232.3	166.1	237.6	240.1	215.3
N	174.9	139.8	408.0	214.9	473.8	231.3	185.2	244.3	244.9	238.5
D	170.4	134.5	363.4	221.1	480.5	241.1	190.1	256.5	253.3	284.8
1959 J	182.6	132.8	503.7	200.2	476.2	162.2	174.3	258.5	249.5	339.7
F	189.5	137.5	558.7	224.9	553.2	168.4	201.1	260.0	253.4	319.4
M	180.4	140.4	489.6	234.8	622.0	196.0	172.3	260.3	254.7	310.6
A	180.1	143.6	455.4	230.5	555.0	224.5	164.2	266.8	263.2	298.9
M	184.6	147.3	459.0	218.8	476.7	234.1	172.3	265.1	259.4	316.3
J	178.7	151.2	378.5	225.7	524.8	242.2		272.0	266.1	325.2

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

								Wages and Salaries			
		Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Total Labour <sup>(1)</sup> Income	Mining	Manufac- turing	Transportation, Storage and Communication	
Million dollars											
1957		85.3	341.7	560.9	191.2	146.8	1,333.0	44.6	400.4	138.2	
1958		90.7	350.8	578.0	201.5	145.2	1,369.5	43.8	395.4	138.7	
1957	A	82.4	328.0	546.2	179.8	144.7	1,284.9	42.0	397.8	132.7	
	M	88.4	340.1	561.4	191.9	152.0	1,337.9	43.9	402.0	137.4	
	J	93.1	349.0	574.6	202.0	157.9	1,380.8	45.7	409.3	143.8	
	J	94.0	348.9	573.8	203.5	156.6	1,380.9	45.8	407.2	146.9	
	A	95.0	352.9	580.1	205.7	161.4	1,399.0	46.1	407.5	148.2	
	S	93.4	357.8	578.4	203.3	158.8	1,394.7	45.8	409.0	143.9	
	O	91.3	356.0	575.5	196.8	150.7	1,374.1	45.5	405.6	142.1	
	N	89.1	352.0	575.6	192.0	142.7	1,355.4	45.5	400.1	140.4	
	D	87.2	339.0	558.5	185.0	132.6	1,306.9	44.7	385.0	133.7	
	1958	J	84.0	331.1	548.4	183.3	128.7	1,278.7	44.9	380.8	129.8
	F	85.0	332.4	550.1	183.7	134.1	1,288.6	45.4	384.3	131.6	
	M	84.9	332.7	554.6	184.5	136.5	1,296.5	44.7	388.7	129.6	
1958	A	84.6	339.2	564.9	188.7	140.9	1,321.6	43.1	391.2	133.9	
	M	90.0	351.6	581.3	201.9	147.7	1,375.9	44.1	400.1	140.3	
	J	93.2	357.5	593.7	210.5	148.5	1,407.1	44.7	403.7	142.4	
	J	94.8	358.7	589.5	211.5	147.5	1,405.4	44.1	401.0	145.0	
	A	94.3	358.8	588.1	215.4	151.6	1,411.6	44.7	398.6	145.1	
	S	96.4	364.6	597.4	216.9	156.1	1,434.9	43.9	403.5	142.9	
	O	94.7	364.4	588.1	211.0	155.1	1,417.7	42.5	398.8	142.3	
	N	93.9	364.9	592.4	206.6	151.7	1,413.0	42.3	400.9	141.7	
	D	92.1	354.2	587.0	202.5	144.0	1,383.2	42.0	393.2	139.0	
	1959	J	92.2	353.8	590.0	203.0	142.8	1,385.5	44.8	400.9	146.1
	F	90.0	352.5	590.2	203.6	146.5	1,386.0	45.1	402.0	136.9	
	M	90.8	353.4	595.0	204.3	151.0	1,398.5	44.7	405.3	137.0	
1959	A	91.9	363.0	604.8	207.7*	156.4	1,427.3*	44.9	409.1*	140.2	
	M	96.5*	375.3*	624.2*	220.4*	163.4*	1,483.5*	45.1	420.7*	147.0	
	J	102.0	384.9	639.8	230.1	167.2	1,527.8	46.4	428.6	150.7	

Wages and Salaries														
		Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage and Communi- cation	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Govern- ment Non- military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total Labour Income
Million dollars														
1957		48.3	84.0	133.8	1,201.3	329.0	414.5	65.8	565.8	670.0	318.5	3,830.8	168.3	3,999.0
1958		50.0	67.8	131.5	1,186.3	334.0	416.0	71.3	589.0	732.0	351.5	3,929.3	179.3	4,108.5
1954	3rd	64.7	82.0	101.8	983.2	252.0	341.1	52.6	443.8	499.4	262.8	3,083.4	125.2	3,208.7
	4th	41.6	97.6	105.5	968.2	229.1	336.5	51.3	458.8	525.8	253.4	3,067.8	127.5	3,195.3
1955	1st	31.1	73.5	103.5	983.6	177.5	324.7	49.5	439.8	527.9	246.9	2,958.0	128.0	3,086.0
	2nd	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.8	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.3	542.7	257.9	3,128.9	131.9	3,260.8
	3rd	63.5	85.6	110.8	1,063.4	271.6	364.8	51.5	472.3	528.2	280.8	3,292.5	136.9	3,429.4
	4th	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	359.0	52.7	498.4	560.0	266.3	3,305.2	141.5	3,446.7
1956	1st	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,085.3	223.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	3,257.0	144.9	3,401.9
	2nd	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	3,526.5	152.6	3,679.1
	3rd	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	3,747.2	158.3	3,905.5
	4th	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	3,742.4	161.0	3,903.4
1957	1st	30.2	82.0	130.2	1,181.9	274.8	388.6	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	3,620.2	161.7	3,781.9
	2nd	46.7	81.5	131.6	1,209.1	332.4	413.9	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	3,836.3	167.3	4,003.6
	3rd	73.1	92.6	137.7	1,223.7	383.5	439.0	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	4,002.7	171.9	4,174.6
	4th	43.0	79.5	135.7	1,190.7	325.1	416.2	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	3,864.0	172.4	4,036.4
1958	1st	29.8	58.1	135.0	1,153.8	264.3	391.0	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	3,691.3	172.5	3,863.8
	2nd	49.2	61.3	131.9	1,195.0	337.5	416.6	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	3,926.5	178.1	4,104.6
	3rd	76.9	68.4	132.7	1,203.1	396.2	433.0	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	4,069.7	182.2	4,251.9
	4th	44.5	82.8	126.8	1,192.9	337.7	423.0	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	4,029.5	184.4	4,213.9
1959	1st	32.1	62.9	134.6	1,208.2	292.3	420.0	71.3	603.0	708.1	361.8	3,984.3	185.7	4,170.0
	2nd	56.6	68.4	136.4	1,258.4	367.1	437.9	75.3	625.4	830.6	390.8	4,247.0	191.6	4,438.6



Table 8.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
With Jobs													
	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Paid Workers						Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force				
		Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural						
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1957	11,108	6,003	751	5,252	5,746	744	5,002	4,556	96	4,460	257	5,105	
1958	11,357	6,127	725	5,402	5,722	712	5,010	4,578	97	4,481	405	5,230	
1957	July 20	11,144	6,206	881	5,325	6,040	878	5,162	4,715	127	4,588	166	4,938
	Aug. 24	11,175	6,223	903	5,320	6,047	899	5,148	4,730	152	4,578	176	4,952
	Sept. 21	11,193	6,136	814	5,322	6,039	810	5,129	4,703	141	4,562	197	5,057
	Oct. 19	11,211	6,091	751	5,340	5,890	743	5,137	4,683	108	4,575	211	5,120
	Nov. 16	11,228	6,075	706	5,369	5,779	692	5,087	4,618	90	4,528	296	5,153
1958	Dec. 14	11,243	6,050	678	5,372	5,658	660	4,998	4,542	75	4,467	392	5,193
	Jan. 18	11,259	5,977	653	5,324	5,450	636	4,814	4,371	72	4,299	527	5,282
	Feb. 15	11,270	5,958	631	5,327	5,395	608	4,787	4,347	67	4,280	563	5,312
	Mar. 22	11,289	5,998	645	5,353	5,401	624	4,777	4,341	67	4,274	597	5,391
	Apr. 19	11,308	6,059	704	5,355	5,537	691	4,846	4,413	82	4,331	522	5,249
1959	May 24	11,333	6,120	748	5,372	5,750	739	5,011	4,595	102	4,493	370	5,213
	June 21	11,353	6,203	748	5,455	5,879	740	5,139	4,702	107	4,595	324	5,180
	July 19	11,369	6,314	857	5,457	6,023	851	5,172	4,750	127	4,623	291	5,055
	Aug. 23	11,391	6,306	875	5,431	6,025	868	5,157	4,762	146	4,616	281	5,085
	Sept. 20	11,406	6,159	782	5,377	5,888	774	5,114	4,707	134	4,573	271	5,247
1959	Oct. 18	11,420	6,177	742	5,435	5,864	729	5,135	4,692	105	4,587	313	5,243
	Nov. 15	11,435	6,134	666	5,468	5,773	652	5,121	4,663	82	4,581	361	5,301
	Dec. 15	11,449	6,120	653	5,467	5,680	633	5,047	4,597	74	4,523	440	5,329
	Jan. 17	11,465	6,076	623	5,453	5,538	605	4,933	4,480	68	4,412	538	5,389
	Feb. 21	11,482	6,084	626	5,458	5,547	608	4,939	4,495	69	4,426	537	5,398
1959	Mar. 21	11,495	6,077	637	5,440	5,552	619	4,933	4,474	74	4,400	525	5,418
	Apr. 18	11,512	6,109	673	5,436	5,664	661	5,003	4,546	84	4,462	445	5,403
	May 16	11,531	6,186	732	5,454	5,852	724	5,128	4,695	124	4,571	334	5,345
	June 20	11,554	6,287	738	5,549	6,053	731	5,322	4,899	133	4,766	234	5,267
	July 18	11,572	6,434	842	5,592	6,206	835	5,371	4,961	159	4,802	228	5,138

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.  
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH<sup>(1)</sup>

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1957	122.6	194.7	67.93	99.3	172.0	69.38	127.2	207.7	83.89
1958	117.9	194.1	70.43	75.9	136.0	71.74	123.5	207.9	86.60
1957 M	118.0	186.1	67.56	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
A	119.4	187.9	67.37	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
M	123.5	195.7	67.82	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
J	126.6	202.2	68.33	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
J	127.6	204.0	68.41	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
A	127.6	204.2	68.48	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6	84.01
S	126.9	204.1	68.84	100.6	192.5	70.06	130.0	216.0	85.39
O	125.2	201.3	68.79	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3	85.61
N	122.5	198.2	69.24	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1	86.05
D	117.5	182.2	66.35	86.8	151.3	69.56	126.1	204.2	83.22
1958 J	113.7	183.9	69.25	76.3	122.0	63.77	126.2	215.0	87.52
F	113.0	185.0	70.02	71.4	131.6	73.55	126.8	217.7	88.26
M	112.9	185.3	70.20	54.8	103.3	75.33	125.5	213.7	87.62
A	114.6	188.3	70.35	42.1	81.7	77.47	121.0	204.3	86.19
M	118.7	196.3	70.76	65.5	113.4	69.16	126.2	209.3	85.33
J	121.3	200.3	70.70	83.1	147.2	70.70	126.8	212.0	86.08
J	122.0	201.6	70.76	81.3	143.6	70.48	127.2	209.5	84.74
A	121.8	201.1	70.67	76.4	134.6	70.31	127.1	212.3	85.93
S	121.9	201.8	70.85	84.9	152.7	71.82	125.1	208.5	85.79
O	120.1	199.5	71.13	92.1	167.2	72.42	118.2	202.0	87.95
N	119.2	199.4	71.60	93.3	176.4	75.40	115.7	201.7	89.65
D	115.8	186.5	68.91	89.5	158.2	70.52	115.4	188.7	84.13
1959 J	113.7	192.2	72.34	77.5	128.1	65.93	122.4	213.8	89.85
F	113.0	193.1	73.11	70.1	124.5	70.80	118.8	215.3	93.21
M	113.7	193.0	72.60	52.9	98.8	74.59	118.4	210.9	91.65
A	115.7	198.0	73.26	42.6	83.4	78.20	120.6	212.7	90.70
M	119.3	205.9	73.84	61.2	108.2	70.50	123.3	214.1	89.31

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

\*Average weekly wage and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

<sup>(1)</sup>Formerly these employment series were ascribed to the first of the following month.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total						Durable Goods <sup>(1)</sup>			Non-durable Goods <sup>(2)</sup>		
Weekly Earnings											
Index Numbers											
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100			1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	115.8	185.3	69.94	155.6	127.4	125.3	199.8	74.81	107.6	171.1	65.08
1958	109.8	182.7	72.67	160.0	127.7	114.8	190.6	77.93	105.6	175.0	67.77
1957 M	115.4	184.4	69.87	156.3	129.3	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98
A	115.8	184.8	69.78	155.6	128.5	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93
M	116.7	186.7	69.92	155.9	128.2	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
J	118.4	190.1	70.19	156.6	128.5	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59
J	118.1	189.1	69.95	155.6	126.9	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29
A	118.5	189.2	69.77	155.2	125.9	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00
S	118.1	189.9	70.29	156.5	126.8	124.5	201.2	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01
O	116.2	188.4	70.86	157.3	127.6	124.5	202.4	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55
N	113.3	185.9	71.69	159.0	129.2	122.1	200.6	77.12	105.8	171.5	66.33
D	109.0	170.8	68.47	147.8	119.8	117.4	182.4	72.91	101.8	159.5	64.09
1958 J	107.9	176.9	71.61	157.1	127.0	115.2	187.8	76.53	101.7	166.2	66.85
F	108.2	178.5	72.08	158.4	127.4	115.1	189.2	77.11	102.2	167.9	67.22
M	108.3	180.4	72.80	160.5	128.2	115.2	191.1	77.86	102.3	170.1	67.93
A	108.8	181.6	72.92	161.1	128.7	115.5	192.7	78.28	103.0	170.7	67.77
M	110.4	185.6	73.42	163.0	130.3	117.4	197.2	78.84	104.5	174.3	68.21
J	112.0	187.4	73.06	161.6	129.6	118.3	197.2	78.20	106.6	177.7	68.18
J	111.8	186.0	72.62	160.2	127.9	116.5	193.0	77.75	107.9	179.1	67.89
A	111.5	184.9	72.40	159.5	127.0	113.0	187.9	78.05	110.2	181.9	67.44
S	112.4	187.2	72.73	160.3	127.2	114.1	190.7	78.45	110.9	183.7	67.70
O	110.1	185.0	73.36	161.8	128.1	112.4	188.9	78.87	108.2	181.2	68.47
N	109.6	186.0	74.11	163.9	129.9	113.2	191.6	79.45	106.5	180.5	69.26
D	106.8	173.4	70.91	152.6	121.0	111.4	180.0	75.82	102.8	166.9	66.35
1959 J	107.5	185.1	75.16	166.0	132.1	112.0	192.6	80.72	103.7	177.7	70.02
F	107.5	186.2	75.59	167.2	133.3	111.6	192.8	81.10	104.0	179.6	70.53
M	108.4	186.8	75.22	166.3	132.6	113.3	194.9	80.73	104.2	178.9	70.11
A	109.5	189.9	75.69	167.7	133.5	114.9	199.2	81.32	104.8	180.8	70.41
M	111.5	195.0	76.27	169.9	135.0	117.7	204.9	81.72	106.3	185.2	71.11

## MANUFACTURING

Textile Products				Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	84.4	125.4	55.89	94.2	129.0	44.14	105.5	161.9	59.80
1958	77.6	119.0	58.11	90.7	129.1	45.84	102.6	164.9	62.64
1957 M	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06
A	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24
M	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.69
J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04
J	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43
A	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3	61.23
S	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8	62.24
O	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.66	106.1	165.9	60.97
N	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9	127.2	44.62	99.8	158.5	61.91
D	79.3	113.1	53.97	87.4	108.7	40.12	94.1	136.1	56.36
1958 J	78.5	117.7	56.80	90.6	129.6	46.11	94.2	147.8	61.17
F	77.6	116.5	56.86	91.3	131.3	46.34	95.4	154.0	62.95
M	76.4	115.8	57.40	91.3	133.1	46.98	95.9	155.0	62.97
A	76.7	116.7	57.59	90.0	128.6	46.05	96.9	155.8	62.65
M	76.2	116.8	58.06	88.6	124.9	45.47	104.3	168.4	62.95
J	76.4	118.3	58.60	88.9	123.9	44.90	108.0	173.1	62.47
J	75.4	115.9	58.21	89.2	127.5	46.07	109.4	173.8	61.93
A	77.8	120.1	58.48	93.4	136.7	47.21	110.0	179.6	63.63
S	78.7	123.6	59.40	94.1	134.2	45.96	109.2	179.2	63.98
O	79.2	124.5	59.53	92.9	135.7	47.12	106.8	176.8	64.51
N	79.5	126.0	59.97	90.9	131.1	46.81	103.3	170.5	64.33
D	78.2	116.5	56.43	87.3	112.1	41.42	97.4	145.1	58.09
1959 J	79.2	126.4	60.43	92.3	138.5	48.38	98.3	161.7	64.15
F	79.1	126.2	60.32	94.1	142.2	48.72	100.4	167.2	64.88
M	79.2	125.5	59.94	94.4	138.6	47.31	101.8	167.0	63.96
A	79.5	126.6	60.26	92.4	135.0	47.07	102.4	170.5	64.91
M	80.0	127.2	60.20	91.0	132.9	47.04	109.3	184.4	65.74

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	123.5	195.7	82.77	113.4	183.9	78.64	142.1	218.5	77.28
1958	121.1	196.3	84.64	102.6	172.7	81.49	123.8	200.7	81.47
1956	O	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1
	N	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9
	D	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3
1957	J	121.5	189.7	81.40	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0
	F	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7
	M	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8
	A	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1
	M	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5
	J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5
	A	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4
	S	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5
	O	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0
	N	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5
	D	115.5	183.0	82.70	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5
1958	J	114.1	175.0	80.15	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1	200.5
	F	111.5	178.0	83.44	105.1	172.8	79.65	127.1	199.7
	M	117.6	189.0	83.95	103.8	178.6	80.06	129.0	203.4
	A	117.7	190.9	84.65	103.4	173.3	80.82	130.0	209.9
	M	118.5	191.4	84.35	104.1	174.0	81.02	129.6	212.6
	J	121.8	198.1	84.91	104.1	177.6	82.64	130.7	214.6
	A	124.7	203.2	85.09	104.4	176.9	82.00	129.5	211.2
	S	125.0	202.6	84.65	103.4	175.6	82.25	122.2	194.9
	O	125.7	204.7	85.04	99.0	167.6	82.02	112.0	181.9
	N	125.0	204.0	85.19	99.1	169.7	82.89	117.6	194.2
	D	123.6	201.7	85.20	98.8	169.1	82.89	119.2	192.7
	J	121.3	202.3	87.05	103.7	176.6	82.49	119.9	200.2
	F	120.4	189.4	82.16	102.4	167.2	79.11	119.4	192.4
1959	J	118.1	196.3	86.77	102.4	178.9	84.57	119.3	202.9
	F	118.2	199.2	88.04	104.3	183.9	85.35	112.4	192.1
	M	118.6	196.8	86.68	106.3	186.6	85.03	114.7	193.3
	A	120.5	200.4	86.85	107.9	191.0	85.71	116.3	198.0
	M	123.0	209.3	88.85	110.2	196.3	86.21	116.3	200.2
MANUFACTURING									
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			CONSTRUCTION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	150.4	239.7	75.22	133.5	221.6	79.29	135.7	241.8	73.62
1958	135.7	225.3	78.30	131.2	229.7	83.42	126.2	227.4	74.54
1956	O	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5
	N	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2
	D	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7
1957	J	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4
	F	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1
	M	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6
	A	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7
	M	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0
	J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2
	A	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1
	S	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2
	O	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7
	N	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8
	D	146.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.0	247.2
1958	J	141.8	222.2	74.00	133.4	227.2	81.32	111.3	173.9
	F	140.1	228.6	77.02	132.9	229.6	82.47	105.9	192.8
	M	138.6	228.2	77.69	130.7	225.3	82.31	101.9	184.3
	A	136.2	224.9	77.91	130.3	225.3	82.53	102.4	187.1
	M	135.0	223.7	78.20	131.8	229.3	83.05	115.9	207.4
	J	135.0	225.5	78.84	132.4	230.0	82.87	133.3	241.6
	A	135.8	223.1	77.57	133.1	233.5	83.60	140.1	252.9
	S	134.5	225.9	79.30	132.4	231.1	83.11	147.6	271.7
	O	135.2	226.0	78.29	132.5	231.4	83.15	148.8	273.1
	N	136.6	229.3	79.26	131.6	232.0	83.89	144.2	265.0
	D	135.9	228.8	79.45	130.5	231.9	84.54	137.5	249.3
	J	134.4	226.8	79.63	129.0	230.0	84.63	129.5	233.2
1959	F	131.6	213.1	76.47	127.5	227.4	84.63	108.0	170.1
	M	131.0	222.7	80.28	127.7	229.0	85.43	105.0	191.3
	F	131.7	223.9	80.29	128.5	232.1	85.69	104.0	191.4
	M	132.1	224.5	80.27	125.2	226.5	85.85	107.1	198.8
	A	132.8	228.9	81.41	126.6	228.2	85.55	120.1	218.4
	M	134.2	232.5	81.81	127.3	229.8	85.68	131.6	247.0

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION				
Building and General Engineering				Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment							Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1957	144.4	260.1	80.00	120.4	178.7	71.20	133.6	221.9	78.99		
1958	127.6	232.1	80.90	115.5	179.9	74.72	137.6	242.8	83.85		
1957	F	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33	
	M	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27	
	A	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26	
	M	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05	
	J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22	
	J	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2	77.96	
	A	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	235.0	78.74	
	S	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1	79.61	
	O	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8	80.33	
	N	143.3	263.9	82.09	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4	81.75	
D	116.1	177.9	68.28	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9	80.68		
1958	J	112.9	208.3	82.25	111.0	166.2	71.87	132.3	229.7	81.80	
	F	107.6	194.9	80.76	110.7	168.9	73.25	131.8	230.8	83.35	
	M	108.8	200.6	82.16	110.5	167.5	72.74	132.9	229.8	82.11	
	A	119.1	217.6	81.41	114.0	174.0	73.26	136.3	240.3	83.76	
	M	132.7	244.5	82.13	117.5	182.7	74.60	139.3	243.7	83.13	
	J	138.6	252.3	81.19	119.2	185.6	74.75	141.4	247.0	82.95	
	J	145.7	272.9	83.40	120.6	189.2	75.30	143.5	251.5	83.22	
	A	147.2	273.5	82.86	120.4	189.3	75.44	142.9	253.3	84.20	
	S	142.2	265.1	83.09	118.3	186.3	75.57	140.5	250.6	84.72	
	O	136.9	252.0	82.11	116.9	185.3	76.09	138.5	248.0	85.05	
N	130.9	238.7	81.30	114.5	184.3	77.26	137.0	249.0	86.36		
D	108.2	165.1	68.02	112.5	179.4	76.50	134.7	242.5	85.54		
1959	J	106.3	193.9	81.36	109.3	175.2	76.93	132.0	240.4	86.52	
	F	105.0	193.8	82.31	108.5	176.2	77.91	132.5	243.0	87.10	
	M	107.9	189.5	78.34	109.7	177.6	77.64	133.1	244.7	87.38	
	A	120.0*	222.9*	82.81*	112.3*	182.6*	78.27*	135.8	250.3*	87.56*	
M	131.3	250.4	84.98	116.0	192.0	79.66	139.7	256.9	87.34		

TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE				
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
									1949=100	Dollars
1957	131.8	203.3	57.51	145.0	216.8	63.36	131.9	205.9	45.77	
1958	131.6	211.6	60.20	149.3	233.0	66.40	135.1	221.0	48.23	
1957	F	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
	M	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.26
	A	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
	M	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
	J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.58
	J	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9	45.15
	A	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8	45.36
	S	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5	46.15
	O	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7	46.55
	N	138.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0	47.27
D	140.5	215.7	57.31	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7	46.65	
1958	J	127.7	203.2	59.43	147.5	223.9	64.39	128.5	206.0	47.14
	F	126.5	202.3	59.74	147.0	225.9	65.42	128.5	211.1	48.40
	M	128.4	204.1	59.36	147.6	228.4	65.88	129.5	212.3	48.32
	A	129.0	206.8	59.97	148.3	230.8	66.27	130.6	216.4	48.86
	M	130.4	210.1	60.19	148.1	231.6	66.55	136.4	223.5	48.34
	J	131.5	212.6	60.60	148.6	232.5	66.63	141.3	229.7	47.96
	J	130.2	211.3	60.85	149.3	233.6	66.65	142.7	231.2	47.76
	A	129.8	210.1	60.72	150.5	235.6	66.65	144.0	231.4	47.35
	S	133.0	214.7	60.52	150.9	237.1	66.91	139.1	226.9	48.04
	O	134.3	216.4	60.43	151.4	238.5	67.06	135.6	223.9	48.66
N	138.3	221.8	60.17	151.5	238.8	67.12	133.3	222.5	49.20	
D	140.7	226.3	60.37	151.4	239.3	67.33	131.8	217.7	48.68	
1959	J	129.6	215.5	62.44	151.3	240.2	67.60	131.6	221.3	49.63
	F	129.0	216.1	62.98	150.8	242.1	68.36	131.7	223.7	50.14
	M	131.1	218.5	62.68	151.0	244.9	69.04	132.6	224.5	50.01
	A	131.5*	221.0*	63.20*	151.5*	246.8*	69.38*	134.5*	229.1*	50.34*
M	133.1	224.8	63.49	151.8	247.0	69.33	138.4	235.3	50.24	



Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1957	130.1	215.2	61.99	115.2	173.6	50.68	100.2	150.8	56.36	103.8	
1958	122.6	202.4	62.36	114.9	175.1	51.15	95.5	148.6	58.33	98.0	
1957	F	118.0	191.2	60.83	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3
	M	112.5	181.9	60.67	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4
	A	118.1	199.1	63.27	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1
	M	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2
	J	144.5	248.0	64.43	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4
	J	150.2	253.4	63.31	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8
	A	144.7	239.9	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0
	S	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1
	O	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1
	N	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1
	D	116.1	187.8	60.65	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9
	J	108.4	178.3	61.67	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.3	143.9	58.44	93.8
1958	F	109.3	181.5	62.77	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.44	94.8
	M	111.2	187.6	63.74	97.7	148.0	50.86	89.0	141.3	59.52	93.1
	A	111.3	186.5	63.29	102.7	161.3	52.72	91.3	142.1	58.38	87.9
	M	123.8	206.8	63.10	112.9	179.5	53.39	96.3	148.8	57.93	96.7
	J	133.4	220.0	62.28	117.8	182.8	52.11	97.0	152.8	59.13	100.2
	J	139.3	228.2	61.86	123.1	185.1	50.50	100.3	155.9	58.35	102.1
	A	138.1	225.0	61.57	126.3	189.3	50.14	98.3	152.5	58.18	103.1
	S	132.3	220.7	63.02	124.6	189.2	50.78	99.7	150.1	58.65	102.7
	O	130.1	213.4	61.97	129.4	195.1	50.41	100.0	154.5	57.90	100.3
	N	121.1	199.5	62.24	134.4	196.1	48.78	96.5	152.2	59.15	101.3
	D	112.5	181.0	60.80	115.6	176.8	51.16	94.6	138.7	54.93	100.5
	J	111.6	179.4	60.73	101.8	166.8	54.62	93.9	148.5	59.26	98.3
1959	F	104.5	177.8	64.26	101.2	169.0	55.70	87.1	139.9	60.27	97.5
	M	106.4	182.1	64.65	104.4	171.8	54.88	87.9	140.1	59.75	96.3
	A	107.2*	184.9*	65.13*	108.7*	183.9*	55.63*	94.0*	150.0*	59.88*	91.2*
	M	117.6	197.8	63.51	127.4	215.5	55.89	95.9	154.9	60.55	97.4
NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	
1957	157.4	57.33	121.5	192.8	65.18	124.3	198.2	70.56	110.9	166.5	
1958	150.8	58.14	117.0	192.7	67.69	119.6	197.8	73.20	108.8	171.8	
1957	F	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5
	M	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.0	69.97	106.0	155.9
	A	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2
	M	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0
	J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2
	J	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3
	A	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3
	S	162.7	57.99	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	178.8
	O	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0
	N	151.9	56.79	122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.9	168.2
	D	147.1	56.84	117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79	107.7	157.8
	J	143.0	57.63	113.2	183.6	66.64	117.0	190.6	72.08	103.9	159.1
1958	F	148.8	59.35	112.3	184.1	67.42	116.3	190.3	72.43	102.7	159.4
	M	144.3	58.60	111.2	183.0	67.66	116.7	191.8	72.73	103.5	160.3
	A	133.1	57.25	112.8	186.5	67.98	118.5	195.2	72.94	105.4	163.5
	M	145.2	56.77	117.3	194.0	68.03	120.7	201.1	73.71	109.0	172.7
	J	150.6	56.82	120.4	197.0	67.29	122.5	204.7	73.96	112.0	179.5
	J	158.8	58.77	120.7	199.9	68.11	122.2	203.9	73.80	113.8	181.4
	A	157.9	57.88	121.1	199.3	67.70	121.3	201.7	73.62	113.2	181.7
	S	160.0	58.84	120.8	200.2	68.18	122.2	202.8	73.41	112.7	180.1
	O	155.1	58.37	120.7	200.3	68.23	119.3	199.1	73.85	111.8	179.2
	N	156.9	58.47	119.7	200.8	68.96	120.0	201.4	74.31	109.3	175.3
	D	156.4	58.88	114.4	183.8	66.10	118.0	190.7	71.47	107.9	168.8
	J	154.5	59.47	111.8	189.4	69.65	116.6	198.8	75.46	105.9	170.1
1959	F	156.1	60.55	111.2	189.9	70.21	116.0	198.9	75.83	105.1	172.1
	M	155.7	61.14	110.9	187.5	69.50	116.9	199.3	75.39	106.9	172.3
	A	144.8*	60.05*	113.7*	195.0*	70.55*	118.5	203.3*	75.98*	107.6	176.2*
	M	154.0	59.81	117.5	202.2	70.74	121.1	209.9	76.76	111.5	185.5

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1957	63.73	125.3	197.4	65.26	152.2	238.5	69.62	123.9	200.6	73.80		
1958	66.85	126.6	206.9	68.14	150.5	246.4	72.88	114.7	190.7	75.88		
1956 D	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05		
1957 J	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.00		
F	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84		
M	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37		
A	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	196.0	73.46		
M	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47		
J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00		
J	65.25	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93		
A	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88		
S	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.02		
O	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62		
N	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80		
D	62.08	121.0	189.6	65.37	146.6	228.2	69.24	111.6	172.5	70.55		
1958 J	64.87	114.4	182.2	66.48	142.2	227.2	71.56	106.9	172.4	73.59		
F	65.73	113.1	182.8	67.49	140.2	230.2	73.07	108.9	180.1	75.52		
M	65.72	114.3	182.8	66.78	140.1	228.3	72.52	109.4	181.1	75.58		
A	65.70	119.5	191.1	66.75	141.1	226.6	71.45	111.2	186.3	76.45		
M	67.11	129.5	210.7	67.97	150.6	245.2	72.45	116.6	194.9	76.32		
J	67.87	133.8	221.1	68.99	155.5	256.0	73.32	118.0	195.3	75.51		
J	67.51	135.9	225.9	69.37	160.3	260.8	72.43	119.7	196.1	74.75		
A	67.96	137.2	228.7	69.55	161.9	267.7	73.58	120.5	199.8	75.65		
S	67.69	135.9	225.6	69.29	159.5	264.6	73.83	120.5	201.8	76.47		
O	67.88	132.8	218.2	68.57	154.9	258.2	74.20	118.4	202.5	78.08		
N	67.92	130.1	212.6	68.24	151.1	251.9	74.21	115.3	197.6	78.26		
D	66.24	123.1	201.2	68.25	148.4	240.2	71.99	110.9	180.7	74.35		
1959 J	68.01	118.5	194.1	68.34	144.1	242.2	74.78	108.0	184.3	77.90		
F	69.38	118.3	196.2	69.24	145.0	250.1	76.71	109.5	189.5	79.02		
M	68.92	119.5	197.7	69.04	145.9	247.0	75.27	112.2	193.4	78.70		
A	69.38	124.0*	205.7*	69.22*	146.2*	246.5*	75.00*	114.5*	200.7*	80.02*		
M	70.52	132.9	221.8	69.64	153.9	263.0	75.98	117.6	209.4	81.26		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1957	117.9	181.3	54.80	124.6	197.1	66.11	110.8	175.6	56.22
1958	114.4	182.6	57.19	121.5	199.9	68.87	108.1	178.6	58.64
1957 J	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
F	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.2	65.21	103.6	164.9	55.41
M	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
A	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
M	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
J	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
A	118.2	180.9	54.82	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
S	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
O	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
N	118.0	180.5	54.63	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
D	117.4	178.5	54.36	121.1	186.9	64.59	105.1	161.8	54.68
1958 J	116.5	181.9	55.87	118.9	192.4	67.68	103.5	168.7	57.86
F	114.3	184.1	57.64	118.4	193.1	68.22	103.2	169.8	58.41
M	113.9	182.9	57.48	119.0	194.9	68.57	104.5	170.9	58.09
A	111.8	178.1	57.09	120.9	199.1	68.94	107.2	178.3	59.12
M	111.9	177.0	56.68	122.2	202.8	69.48	111.7	184.8	58.78
J	112.3	180.2	57.51	123.1	200.8	68.34	112.4	185.9	58.71
J	113.4	182.5	57.70	122.6	203.9	69.63	112.4	187.0	59.09
A	112.7	181.2	57.59	123.2	203.8	69.27	109.2	181.1	58.90
S	114.2	183.5	57.58	123.7	205.7	69.67	107.7	180.4	59.47
O	115.8	184.9	57.22	123.6	206.0	69.84	110.9	182.4	58.39
N	116.3	187.1	57.69	123.3	206.0	69.90	110.4	185.2	59.57
D	119.8	188.2	58.28	119.5	190.3	66.76	104.3	168.2	57.25
1959 J	116.9	192.1	58.90	118.2	200.4	71.07	103.3	175.5	60.31
F	116.5	195.4	60.19	118.2	201.1	71.30	103.9	177.5	60.63
M	118.8	196.6	59.32	119.2	200.6	70.48	106.7	181.5	60.30
A	115.0	191.8	59.83	122.6	210.0*	71.65*	109.1	190.2	61.82
M	115.8	194.1	60.13	123.8	213.8	72.38	110.8	193.9	62.06

22 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. \*Average weekly wages and salaries.  
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

AUGUST, 1959

LABOUR

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	132.1	211.4	70.88	120.3	187.1	61.24	114.4	183.4	74.44
1958	131.0	218.7	73.96	121.2	198.3	64.50	105.0	172.6	76.41
1959 D	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
1957 J	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
F	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
M	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
A	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
M	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64
J	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
A	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55
S	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00
O	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4	75.62
N	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1	74.71
D	132.0	206.5	69.33	119.9	181.3	59.58	109.4	169.5	72.01
1958 J	128.7	211.1	72.67	114.4	183.5	63.20	107.5	173.2	74.90
F	128.0	210.4	72.82	113.8	182.8	63.30	105.6	172.1	75.68
M	128.7	212.9	73.31	115.6	186.2	63.50	106.1	174.5	76.45
A	129.9	216.1	73.70	117.6	190.2	63.76	108.8	179.3	76.59
M	131.0	219.5	74.26	120.7	197.8	64.61	108.0	180.8	77.81
J	131.8	222.1	74.65	123.0	203.0	65.09	109.1	182.2	77.65
J	131.6	222.9	75.04	123.2	204.3	65.40	108.8	183.2	78.28
A	132.4	223.0	74.61	124.8	206.7	65.33	98.6	160.3	75.57
S	132.5	223.9	74.51	125.9	208.8	65.40	97.1	158.5	75.93
O	132.0	223.0	74.87	125.4	208.5	65.55	96.6	158.0	76.03
N	133.6	225.7	74.85	125.9	209.3	65.56	107.1	175.7	76.26
D	131.8	215.0	72.25	123.7	198.3	63.24	106.6	173.8	75.81
1959 J	129.1	220.8	75.79	118.8	201.8	67.00	105.8	182.2	80.11
F	126.4	216.2	75.80	118.6	202.3	67.24	106.2	183.8	80.48
M	127.7	218.2	75.69	118.8	200.6	66.56	107.3	185.7	80.45
A	129.1	223.0	76.49	121.0	207.6	67.64	110.5	192.8	81.12
M	130.5	227.5	77.26	124.6	215.4	68.14	112.3	197.8	81.87
	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	95.9	140.1	73.58	107.7	164.7	60.58	120.4	196.9	71.46
1958	78.6	120.4	77.04	107.5	172.7	63.71	114.8	196.1	74.64
1959 D	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.0	179.9	66.14
1957 J	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	114.5	182.2	69.60
F	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	115.4	186.1	70.53
M	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	116.8	190.6	71.36
A	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	119.5	193.5	70.82
M	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	121.7	199.2	71.62
J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	123.9	205.4	73.50
J	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0	207.3	71.60
A	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.0	73.34
S	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.69	124.4	207.6	73.95
O	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.2	73.17
N	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119.1	197.8	72.58
D	86.1	116.0	67.82	107.8	161.8	59.46	115.2	183.0	69.47
1958 J	74.2	109.1	74.03	103.1	162.1	62.34	111.7	184.7	73.28
F	80.9	118.7	73.87	101.9	161.3	62.75	110.5	185.7	73.48
M	81.0	124.8	77.43	102.5	162.9	63.04	110.9	186.5	73.53
A	80.3	124.7	78.22	105.0	166.8	62.97	112.8	193.3	74.95
M	80.7	126.7	78.96	107.0	172.1	63.82	115.4	196.7	74.50
J	82.1	127.0	77.96	108.6	176.2	64.34	116.2	197.8	74.38
J	78.0	120.8	77.99	109.7	176.2	63.67	116.9	198.9	74.38
A	67.2	103.5	77.48	110.0	179.5	64.72	118.3	201.6	74.54
S	80.6	122.8	76.69	110.8	180.4	64.56	117.6	201.6	74.97
O	78.2	122.1	78.58	110.7	180.9	64.77	117.3	205.9	76.72
N	81.3	128.9	79.84	110.4	179.9	64.64	116.7	206.2	77.25
D	79.1	115.2	73.37	109.8	174.2	62.95	113.9	194.5	74.64
1959 J	72.6	115.7	80.24	106.1	175.0	65.38	112.5	198.3	77.22
F	78.4	129.0	82.77	105.7	176.8	66.34	112.9	201.2	78.05
M	79.1	129.4	82.35	106.8	177.6	65.99	114.3	202.8	77.71
A	80.7	132.9	82.95	108.2	181.5	66.53	116.2	209.2	78.83
M	82.1	138.5	84.89	110.5	187.6	67.33	117.9	214.3	79.62

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

<sup>(1)</sup>Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH\*

MINING				MANUFACTURING								
							Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	
Total				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products				
Dollars per hour												
1957		1.88	1.95	1.62	1.61	1.73	1.47	1.39	1.67	1.53	1.66	1.11
1958		1.96	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.45	1.72	1.58	1.71	1.14
1957	F	1.83	1.89	1.52	1.57	1.70	1.44	1.38	1.65	1.35	1.64	1.09
	M	1.84	1.92	1.51	1.59	1.71	1.45	1.39	1.65	1.46	1.65	1.09
	A	1.86	1.94	1.62	1.60	1.72	1.46	1.40	1.65	1.55	1.68	1.10
	M	1.85	1.92	1.63	1.61	1.72	1.49	1.41	1.65	1.56	1.67	1.11
	J	1.87	1.96	1.64	1.61	1.72	1.49	1.39	1.63	1.59	1.65	1.12
	J	1.88	1.96	1.64	1.60	1.73	1.47	1.36	1.64	1.58	1.68	1.10
	A	1.88	1.96	1.64	1.60	1.73	1.46	1.34	1.68	1.56	1.64	1.11
	S	1.90	1.97	1.65	1.60	1.74	1.47	1.34	1.68	1.55	1.67	1.12
	O	1.90	1.98	1.66	1.63	1.77	1.49	1.39	1.70	1.56	1.67	1.13
	N	1.94	2.02	1.66	1.64	1.77	1.49	1.42	1.70	1.60	1.68	1.13
	D	1.94	2.01	1.67	1.66	1.78	1.53	1.46	1.70	1.61	1.65	1.13
1958	J	1.96	2.01	1.74	1.64	1.78	1.50	1.46	1.71	1.47	1.67	1.13
	F	1.96	2.01	1.73	1.65	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.71	1.43	1.66	1.13
	M	1.96	2.02	1.71	1.66	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.73	1.43	1.67	1.14
	A	1.95	2.02	1.70	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.47	1.71	1.52	1.68	1.14
	M	1.95	2.02	1.71	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.46	1.69	1.65	1.71	1.15
	J	1.95	2.03	1.72	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.44	1.68	1.63	1.72	1.15
	J	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.43	1.68	1.68	1.72	1.14
	A	1.96	2.04	1.71	1.64	1.78	1.51	1.39	1.67	1.65	1.73	1.14
	S	1.95	2.03	1.75	1.64	1.79	1.51	1.39	1.74	1.64	1.73	1.14
	O	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.45	1.75	1.63	1.73	1.15
	N	1.98	2.05	1.77	1.67	1.81	1.54	1.48	1.76	1.63	1.76	1.15
	D	1.99	2.05	1.75	1.71	1.84	1.58	1.55	1.79	1.55	1.76	1.16
1959	J	2.01	2.07	1.75	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.53	1.79	1.51	1.75	1.15
	F	2.05	2.11	1.75	1.71	1.85	1.57	1.55	1.80	1.52	1.77	1.15
	M	2.05	2.11	1.70	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.56	1.78	1.16
	A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.62	1.79	1.17
	M	2.05	2.14	1.73	1.73	1.86	1.59	1.55	1.81	1.72	1.78	1.17

MANUFACTURING												
Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel	
Dollars per hour												
1957	1.21	1.21	1.05	1.40	1.50	1.29	1.87	2.01	1.89	1.84	2.15	
1958	1.25	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.56	1.57	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91	2.25	
1957	F	1.20	1.21	1.05	1.37	1.48	1.26	1.84	1.97	1.86	1.80	2.06
	M	1.20	1.20	1.05	1.38	1.48	1.27	1.85	1.98	1.89	1.81	2.09
	A	1.20	1.20	1.04	1.39	1.49	1.28	1.84	1.97	1.90	1.82	2.14
	M	1.20	1.21	1.04	1.39	1.47	1.29	1.89	2.03	1.91	1.83	2.14
	J	1.21	1.21	1.04	1.39	1.47	1.30	1.90	2.04	1.91	1.83	2.13
	J	1.21	1.21	1.05	1.39	1.48	1.30	1.89	2.03	1.87	1.84	2.15
	A	1.22	1.22	1.06	1.42	1.51	1.30	1.88	2.02	1.88	1.86	2.20
	S	1.23	1.22	1.05	1.43	1.53	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.90	1.86	2.19
	O	1.23	1.22	1.06	1.43	1.53	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.90	1.87	2.22
	N	1.23	1.23	1.06	1.44	1.55	1.31	1.87	2.03	1.92	1.86	2.19
	D	1.24	1.22	1.07	1.45	1.57	1.32	1.89	2.04	1.92	1.87	2.20
1958	J	1.23	1.22	1.08	1.44	1.56	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.93	1.88	2.20
	F	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.08	1.96	1.88	2.20
	M	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.58	1.33	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.89	2.20
	A	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.90	2.22
	M	1.25	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.56	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.93	2.31
	J	1.25	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.54	1.35	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.91	2.23
	J	1.25	1.23	1.08	1.45	1.53	1.35	1.94	2.07	1.98	1.92	2.25
	A	1.25	1.24	1.09	1.46	1.54	1.34	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91	2.26
	S	1.26	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.55	1.35	1.94	2.08	1.99	1.91	2.26
	O	1.26	1.25	1.08	1.47	1.56	1.35	1.93	2.09	2.00	1.91	2.27
	N	1.27	1.26	1.08	1.47	1.57	1.35	1.96	2.11	2.00	1.94	2.29
	D	1.27	1.26	1.09	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.01	1.96	2.32
1959	J	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.02	1.97	2.32
	F	1.28	1.27	1.11	1.49	1.60	1.36	1.99	2.14	2.04	1.98	2.33
	M	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.50	1.61	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.07	1.99	2.36
	A	1.29	1.27	1.10	1.50	1.60	1.37	1.99	2.14	2.07	1.99	2.33
	M	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.50	1.59	1.37	2.00	2.14	2.09	2.00	2.33

24 Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

\* Formerly these hourly earnings were ascribed to the first of the following month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.



Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
Dollars per hour											
1957	1.79	1.83	1.77	1.98	1.84	1.66	1.61	2.23	1.72	1.76	1.90
1958	1.91	1.90	1.81	2.05	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.30	1.82	1.78	1.94
1957 F	1.79	1.79	1.75	1.92	1.78	1.66	1.59	2.11	1.66	1.75	1.85
M	1.81	1.80	1.75	1.93	1.79	1.66	1.60	2.16	1.67	1.78	1.89
A	1.79	1.81	1.73	1.97	1.80	1.66	1.59	2.20	1.69	1.77	1.89
M	1.77	1.80	1.76	1.92	1.81	1.66	1.59	2.27	1.70	1.76	1.89
J	1.80	1.82	1.79	1.93	1.84	1.66	1.60	2.26	1.71	1.74	1.90
J	1.80	1.82	1.79	1.94	1.85	1.66	1.60	2.20	1.73	1.75	1.89
A	1.72	1.82	1.79	1.97	1.85	1.66	1.61	2.25	1.74	1.74	1.90
S	1.77	1.83	1.78	2.02	1.86	1.67	1.62	2.25	1.76	1.76	1.92
O	1.82	1.88	1.79	2.09	1.90	1.67	1.63	2.29	1.76	1.77	1.92
N	1.84	1.89	1.80	2.10	1.91	1.67	1.64	2.27	1.76	1.78	1.94
D	1.85	1.86	1.78	2.00	1.95	1.69	1.65	2.35	1.80	1.77	1.95
1958 J	1.87	1.86	1.80	1.99	1.95	1.70	1.65	2.25	1.79	1.81	1.95
F	1.88	1.87	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	1.66	2.28	1.79	1.79	1.94
M	1.90	1.88	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	1.66	2.28	1.79	1.79	1.94
A	1.91	1.88	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	1.66	2.27	1.80	1.78	1.93
M	1.90	1.90	1.79	2.06	1.94	1.72	1.67	2.32	1.80	1.77	1.92
J	1.92	1.89	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	1.67	2.33	1.82	1.76	1.94
J	1.88	1.88	1.79	2.04	1.96	1.74	1.66	2.29	1.82	1.76	1.92
A	1.97	1.90	1.79	2.10	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.33	1.82	1.76	1.92
S	1.89	1.92	1.79	2.09	1.92	1.73	1.68	2.30	1.83	1.76	1.92
O	1.90	1.92	1.79	2.11	1.91	1.72	1.70	2.29	1.84	1.77	1.93
N	1.92	1.93	1.86	2.06	1.90	1.73	1.71	2.30	1.85	1.79	1.95
D	1.94	1.95	1.86	2.12	1.96	1.74	1.74	2.37	1.87	1.79	1.97
1959 J	1.96	1.98	1.87	2.21	1.98	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.86	1.82	1.98
F	1.99	1.96	1.89	2.16	1.97	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.87	1.82	1.98
M	2.02	1.96	1.90	2.13	2.04	1.76	1.74	2.46	1.86	1.83	1.97
A	2.03	1.97	1.93	2.15	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.84	1.84	1.99
M	2.04	1.99	1.93	2.19	1.97	1.78	1.73	2.46	1.84	1.85	2.00

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH \*

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1957	42.3	42.9	39.3	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.5	40.2	39.5	41.5	37.4
1958	41.5	41.8	39.0	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.6	40.0	39.7	41.3	37.6
1957 J	42.9	43.0	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
F	43.1	43.6	39.8	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
M	42.3	43.1	37.9	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
A	41.7	42.4	38.6	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.8
M	42.3	42.9	38.7	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
J	42.8	43.2	39.2	40.6	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
J	42.0	42.8	37.4	40.5	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4
A	42.4	42.9	39.6	40.6	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7
S	43.0	43.3	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8
O	42.7	43.2	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6
N	42.6	43.2	39.7	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4
D	40.2	40.8	37.9	37.2	37.4	38.9	37.6	33.8	34.7	38.1	32.1
1958 J	42.4	43.3	38.4	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.8	32.0
F	42.7	43.3	40.0	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	40.5	32.1
M	42.3	42.8	39.1	40.4	40.5	40.4	41.1	38.6	40.0	41.0	32.7
A	41.6	42.4	37.8	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.8	39.8	38.9	41.0	37.8
M	41.1	41.5	38.7	40.7	41.1	40.3	41.3	41.3	39.4	41.3	37.4
J	41.6	41.9	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.3	41.4	41.2	39.8	41.7	36.6
J	40.6	40.3	39.1	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.9	40.3	40.1	41.2	37.7
A	40.9	40.8	38.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.8	40.8	41.1	41.7	38.9
S	40.9	40.0	41.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	41.8	41.3	40.8	42.2	37.7
O	42.4	42.9	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.5	39.7	42.2	38.9
N	42.6	42.5	42.5	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.3	39.3	40.8	42.6	38.4
D	38.6	40.3	31.3	37.3	37.5	37.0	37.8	36.4	34.5	38.9	32.7
1959 J	41.7	41.9	39.0	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.3	41.8	41.9	42.5	39.2
F	42.6	42.7	39.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.5	42.1	42.0	42.3	39.7
M	41.7	42.3	35.4	40.3	40.5	40.1	40.7	41.3	39.6	41.7	38.1
A	41.4	42.0	38.9	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.9	41.3	39.6	42.0	38.1
M	40.6	40.5	39.3	41.1	41.4	40.7	41.3	41.7	39.8	42.0	38.1

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

\* Formerly these average hours were ascribed to the first of the following month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.E.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES ON LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Building and General Engineering
1957	40.6	41.5	39.8	40.9	39.7	40.7	40.3	42.7	40.9	41.2
1958	40.8	40.8	39.3	40.3	39.8	39.7	40.0	43.0	40.7	40.5
1957 J	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	41.2
F	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	41.6
M	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	42.1
A	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	39.7
M	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	41.9
J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	42.1
J	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	43.0
A	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5	43.2
S	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	43.5
O	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	41.4
N	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0	41.2
D	35.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0	33.6
1958 J	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2	40.0	39.9	42.2	40.5	40.5
F	41.0	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.5	40.6
M	40.9	40.8	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.9	42.6	40.7	41.1
A	40.7	40.8	39.4	40.3	41.1	40.3	40.0	42.7	41.1	40.3
M	41.6	41.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.4	44.1	40.8	41.5
J	41.0	41.4	39.4	40.6	40.5	40.4	39.3	43.6	41.1	41.6
J	40.9	41.0	39.5	40.6	39.2	39.3	40.6	44.3	40.5	42.8
A	42.0	41.2	39.4	40.6	39.4	38.8	40.5	44.3	40.4	42.6
S	41.9	41.2	39.6	41.1	40.0	36.5	40.7	44.3	40.8	42.7
O	42.1	41.1	39.7	41.0	38.9	41.3	40.9	44.2	41.2	41.5
N	41.8	41.6	39.8	40.2	40.4	40.9	40.9	43.6	41.0	40.5
D	36.3	38.0	37.5	37.4	37.9	37.9	37.4	38.7	40.1	32.7
1959 J	41.3	40.8	39.0	40.6	40.3	40.0	40.4	42.8	40.7	39.8
F	41.5	41.3	39.4	40.9	40.8	40.3	40.3	43.0	40.7	40.4
M	40.4	40.6	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.0	42.6	40.8	37.7
A	41.3	40.7	39.5	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.4	42.7	40.8	39.6
M	42.2	41.7	39.8	41.3	41.2	40.3	40.6	43.7	40.9	40.9

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries  
LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	Manufacturing								Service	Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		
1953 S	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954 S	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
1957 M	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	23.0
A	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	23.0
M	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	23.3
J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	23.2
J	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	21.9
A	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	22.4
S	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	22.7
O	22.6	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	22.7
N	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8	23.3
D	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9	23.7
1958 J	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0	23.6
F	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	35.9	50.8	47.1	23.5
M	22.3	11.5	32.7	33.5	70.0	16.8	36.2	50.6	46.6	23.7
A	22.2	11.5	32.5	33.5	70.3	16.5	36.1	50.4	46.7	23.4
M	22.0	11.3	32.2	34.0	70.4	16.1	36.1	50.4	46.7	22.9
J	22.0	11.3	32.1	33.8	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.4	46.7	22.6
J	22.1	11.2	32.2	33.5	69.6	15.9	35.7	50.5	46.7	22.5
A	23.2	11.8	33.2	33.4	70.0	15.9	35.8	50.1	46.8	23.0
S	23.3	11.8	33.5	33.6	70.3	15.9	36.6	50.1	46.9	23.2
O	23.1	12.0	33.0	33.7	70.4	15.9	36.8	50.1	46.6	23.3
N	22.9	11.9	32.9	33.8	70.3	16.1	38.0	50.1	46.5	23.6
D	22.2	11.8	31.9	33.6	69.2	16.2	38.6	50.0	46.6	24.0
1959 J	22.5	11.9	32.4	33.3	70.1	16.5	36.1	50.1	46.3	23.6
F	22.7	11.8	32.6	33.5	70.3	16.4	35.7	49.9	46.3	23.7
M	22.6	11.7	32.7	33.3	70.3	16.4	36.1	49.8	46.5	23.8
A	22.4	11.6	32.5	33.3	70.5	16.2	36.0	49.7	46.4	23.5
M	22.2	11.4	32.4	33.2	70.7	15.7	35.9	49.7	46.3	23.0

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Benefit Payments <sup>(1)</sup>				Unemployment Insurance Fund				Employment Service <sup>(4)</sup>	
	Number of persons			Number of weeks benefit paid <sup>(2)</sup>	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Registrations <sup>(3)</sup>	Unfilled vacancies
	Claimants having an unemployment register in live file <sup>(1)</sup> <sup>(3)</sup>	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month <sup>(4)</sup>	Receiving benefit (estimated) <sup>(4)</sup>							
	Thousands			Thousand weeks		Million dollars			Thousands	
1957	380.2	197.8	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	877.5	420	31
1958	551.5	231.7	459.8	1,929	41.08	15.45	20.03	625.4	582	22
1957 J	205.8	114.1	155.8	686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256	34
A	208.7	115.3	155.1	651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	30
S	226.5	124.9	166.0	664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267	26
O	268.0	167.4	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8	305	21
N	403.3	249.1	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4	435	25
D	744.2	499.2	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	877.5	744	15
1958 J	834.5	367.4	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	838.9	829	15
F	869.3	243.9	735.7	2,943	63.31	15.02	18.91	794.5	857	16
M	859.6	253.3	802.2	3,369	72.38	17.24	22.01	744.2	853	21
A	722.3	217.5	735.2	3,088	66.68	11.95	15.55	693.1	746	30
M	551.1	165.1	582.8	2,448	51.65	16.12	20.58	662.1	600	30
J	445.5	155.8	425.1	1,785	36.99	14.89	19.43	644.5	503	24
J	300.8	167.4	294.8	1,297	26.82	15.39	22.55	640.3	372	23
A	294.6	139.7	223.2	937	19.49	15.88	20.08	640.9	344	23
S	282.6	157.0	224.0	941	19.85	16.13	22.78	643.9	336	21
O	323.5	191.2	220.7	971	20.27	15.35	20.28	643.9	371	17
N	419.2	246.6	262.5	998	21.13	15.67	19.05	641.9	456	21
D	715.0	475.2	371.1	1,559	33.56	15.05	17.01	625.4	720	17
1959 J	785.1	317.5	653.1	2,743	58.65	15.53	20.24	587.0	791	19
F	796.0	220.9	673.4	2,694	58.08	15.88	18.45	547.4	798	20
M	766.9	230.1	763.2	3,053	65.87	17.65	18.24	499.8	782	25
A	610.8	206.9	640.2	2,817	59.96	11.04	14.58	454.9	661	33
M	279.4	134.4	485.8	1,943	40.45	14.65	18.83	432.8	483	38
J	220.5	107.1	197.0	857	18.16	15.20	19.41	434.2	308	31

<sup>(1)</sup> Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.<sup>(2)</sup> On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary

lay-off are included.

<sup>(3)</sup> The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons.<sup>(4)</sup> Estimates are based on average weekly number of

payments.

<sup>(5)</sup> The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.<sup>(6)</sup> Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the

month.

<sup>(7)</sup> Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures

for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment

Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES<sup>(1)</sup>  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
Thousand man-working days											
	Total all industries <sup>(1)</sup>	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
1957	1,634.9	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7	2.3	40.7
1958	2,879.1	44.2	26.8	0.9	—	55.6	134.9	4.3	50.2	0.9	21.5
1957 M	70.6	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—	—
A	50.0	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—	7.3
M	146.5	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.4
J	223.1	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.8	9.7
J	243.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	209.9	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
S	195.8	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
O	131.5	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—	—
N	118.3	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—	—	2.3
D	146.5	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—	—
1958 J	169.9	0.6	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—	—
F	63.4	2.1	—	0.9	—	14.0	10.8	—	—	0.9	—
M	132.3	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—	—	—
A	122.5	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	2.9	—	—
M	71.6	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	5.5	—	—
J	106.4	0.1	—	—	—	8.7	—	—	5.9	—	—
J	84.3	3.5	—	—	—	6.1	—	—	0.7	—	—
A	265.4	3.9	23.2	—	—	5.8	—	—	4.5	—	—
S	491.3	27.2	—	—	—	1.7	—	—	1.8	—	—
O	857.4	3.6	—	—	—	4.1	—	4.3	—	—	21.5
N	281.5	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.7	—	—
D	243.1	—	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	19.6	—	—
1959 J	158.7	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	68.3	27.6	—
F	123.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83.2	—	0.8
M	95.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5	—	—
A	72.3	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—
M	60.8	3.6	—	0.4	—	0.1	—	—	—	10.2	0.3

<sup>(1)</sup> As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.<sup>(2)</sup> The annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1957 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote (1).

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing					Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days										
1957	22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	189.8	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
1958	581.9	9.3	5.5	36.0	743.5	48.8	37.5	762.7	130.3	20.6
1957 M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
J	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
A	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
S	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	50.9	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2
O	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6	5.1
N	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	—	0.6
D	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	7.5	—	—
1958 J	—	2.7	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—	—
F	—	1.1	—	—	4.0	16.8	2.7	7.2	—	—
M	—	—	—	—	89.6	5.6	9.2	7.8	12.7	—
A	0.2	—	—	—	66.4	—	6.1	7.5	23.3	4.5
M	—	—	—	5.2	27.9	5.4	1.5	7.5	3.9	1.0
J	—	—	—	18.5	30.6	2.8	5.6	7.2	8.2	11.9
J	—	—	—	8.5	30.9	—	—	8.6	10.7	1.0
A	143.7	—	—	—	28.9	—	—	4.4	24.2	—
S	214.4	—	—	3.5	104.8	—	0.3	82.4	43.4	—
O	186.6	—	3.2	0.2	330.0	—	0.8	251.6	—	2.3
N	28.4	—	2.3	—	9.0	—	10.4	183.2	1.6	—
D	8.6	5.5	—	—	8.8	—	—	187.5	2.4	—
1959 J	8.2	5.3	—	—	8.4	—	0.9	—	31.5	—
F	3.9	5.1	—	—	0.6	—	—	—	23.0	—
M	4.6	6.3	—	9.3	—	—	0.7	—	6.0	5.8
A	8.5	6.3	—	35.6	—	—	0.2	2.3	13.9	—
M	2.9	1.0	—	34.4	—	—	1.1	0.6	—	1.7

## PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	194	32	15	11	17	25	1935-39=100		
1949=100									
1957	121.9	118.6	134.9	108.5	119.6	126.1	238.7	212.7	211.3
1958	125.1	122.1	138.4	109.7	121.0	130.9	242.7	217.0	213.0
1957 A	120.9	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	241.5	213.5	212.0
M	121.1	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
J	121.6	117.7	134.6	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
J	121.9	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
A	122.6	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.9	216.0	209.7
S	123.3	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	..	..	..
O	123.4	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	..	..	..
N	123.3	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	..	..	..
D	123.1	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	..	..	..
1958 J	123.4	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	237.4	215.2	212.2
F	123.7	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	..	..	..
M	124.3	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	..	..	..
A	125.3	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	130.1	245.3	217.8	213.1
M	125.1	122.7	137.9	110.0	120.7	130.6	..	..	..
J	125.1	122.7	138.3	109.7	120.6	130.7	..	..	..
J	124.7	121.4	138.4	109.9	120.6	130.4	..	..	..
A	125.2	122.6	139.1	109.6	120.5	130.6	245.5	218.0	213.7
S	125.6	122.9	139.4	109.5	120.8	131.5	..	..	..
O	126.0	123.4	139.6	109.9	121.3	131.8	..	..	..
N	126.3	123.2	139.8	110.4	121.5	133.1	..	..	..
D	126.2	122.2	139.9	110.5	122.0	133.4	..	..	..
1959 J	126.1	122.3	140.2	109.2	121.8	133.4	243.0	219.4	218.2
F	125.7	121.2	140.2	108.8	122.0	133.4	..	..	..
M	125.5	120.0	140.3	109.4	122.3	133.4	..	..	..
A	125.4	119.3	140.5	109.6	122.6	133.7	250.8	220.0	220.3
M	125.6	118.5	141.0	109.7	122.5	134.9	..	..	..
J	125.9	119.1	141.5	109.2	122.5	135.4	..	..	..
J	125.9	119.2	141.7	109.7	122.7	134.9	..	..	..



Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39=100											
1967		227.4	197.0	177.1	174.9	150.1	207.1	197.4	199.9	362.1	182.0
1968		227.8	198.1	206.3	174.0	151.0	210.8	196.9	158.9	396.9	189.7
1967	M	228.4	200.3	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
	A	228.5	200.5	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
	M	228.0	197.6	174.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
	J	228.1	196.6	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
	J	228.2	195.2	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
	A	227.6	192.8	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
	S	227.0	194.0	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0
	O	225.0	192.8	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8
	N	224.1	193.6	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1
	D	226.1	196.2	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4	387.4	164.7
1968	J	227.0	197.9	205.9	175.3	149.6	205.8	194.4	171.4	392.1	179.9
	F	227.8	198.2	217.7	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.5	166.2	396.7	179.7
	M	228.3	200.1	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5	273.6
	A	228.1	198.9	207.8	172.3	150.9	210.5	195.7	160.0	392.1	269.4
	M	228.3	197.4	194.8	171.8	150.8	210.5	194.4	158.8	406.4	198.8
	J	227.6	196.5	192.0	172.1	149.7	210.5	194.7	156.6	412.2	165.9
	J	227.3	198.8	206.7	175.2	151.7	210.5	197.4	157.2	404.2	190.6
	A	227.0	198.0	203.2	175.1	151.6	210.5	197.2	153.9	403.6	170.5
	S	227.4	198.2	215.1	176.3	151.6	213.7	198.4	154.6	396.9	163.0
	O	227.2	196.9	219.3	174.1	151.6	213.7	200.1	154.3	383.1	153.9
	N	228.8	198.8	231.6	173.5	151.6	213.7	201.1	154.1	396.7	164.0
	D	229.3	197.9	156.4	174.2	153.8	213.7	198.3	156.6	384.1	166.9
1969	J	229.7	197.8	159.7	174.9	153.8	215.3	199.4	153.0	371.4	165.0
	F	230.8	198.7	161.1	181.3	154.6	215.3	199.6	150.1	358.2	155.7
	M	230.8	199.3	161.6	180.9	155.8	215.3	200.4	148.8	361.9	149.1
	A	231.2	200.2	169.8	179.9	155.8	215.3	203.5	144.7	356.7	153.4
	M	231.2	201.2	167.8	180.9	155.8	215.3	209.3	145.8	358.9	247.4
	J	230.7	200.0	169.5	179.6	157.3	215.3	207.6	141.6	354.4	308.6
	J	231.0	199.0	163.3	178.2	157.0	215.3	208.3	139.8	348.7	314.2

## ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100										
1967	238.4	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7	216.5
1968	250.7	312.0	128.1	209.2	221.1	310.0	243.6	154.2	314.8	207.8
1967 M	236.3	322.1	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
A	236.6	311.6	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
M	237.3	297.6	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
J	241.6	295.4	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
J	245.8	292.1	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
A	246.0	289.4	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
S	242.1	291.4	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7
O	232.7	291.4	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.6	263.0	210.6
N	230.5	296.1	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5
D	235.8	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7
1968 J	240.1	309.4	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.9	243.6	135.9	291.2	194.7
F	246.0	315.1	126.7	203.1	219.2	299.3	243.6	138.4	302.0	203.8
M	248.3	318.4	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.9	306.2	206.7
A	253.4	303.9	124.8	203.2	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5	211.3
M	259.8	309.4	113.1	208.2	220.6	340.7	242.4	146.5	333.8	219.0
J	258.2	311.4	111.9	207.8	220.6	333.3	242.2	147.3	329.4	224.5
J	253.5	315.4	116.3	207.8	220.6	314.8	242.5	159.7	319.8	222.0
A	250.8	312.4	123.4	210.6	220.6	307.2	242.6	169.7	309.6	231.8
S	247.4	306.6	126.6	210.8	222.5	298.4	242.9	177.8	309.8	205.8
O	247.2	310.6	137.8	211.4	223.2	296.0	243.8	167.5	309.8	200.6
N	248.9	307.4	149.7	220.5	223.4	303.0	245.2	160.7	313.9	194.1
D	255.2	323.4	158.6	221.2	224.7	320.2	246.1	147.3	329.9	190.0
1959 J	255.6	323.9	159.3	229.1	226.3	318.8	246.5	143.1	339.2	191.2
F	255.8	345.1	167.8	237.6	229.0	315.5	246.6	144.2	330.2	194.9
M	254.0	350.1	189.1	244.1	229.0	301.6	246.9	145.8	317.3	193.9
A	255.8	332.1	258.0	276.8	234.5	306.6	246.6	145.5	313.3	193.6
M	253.8	315.4	217.3	278.0	236.3	309.3	245.0	139.0	312.0	191.8
J	252.6	314.4	230.8	277.8	243.3	305.1	244.2	133.4	311.3	190.3
J	257.1	321.9	250.1	283.4	243.3	311.6	246.3	141.2	319.2	192.3

The data for 1959 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newspaper
1935-39=100										
1957	236.0	236.3	213.8	157.3	183.4	272.2	231.7	258.8	299.4	293.2
1958	229.0	234.7	208.9	162.5	187.3	200.2	233.0	238.4	298.5	295.3
1957 M	235.9	237.8	217.5	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	301.0	295.3
A	236.8	237.4	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	301.2	296.1
M	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.0	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	300.4	295.0
J	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.0	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	300.0	294.2
J	237.8	237.3	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	299.8	293.9
A	237.2	236.4	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	299.0	292.2
S	235.9	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	299.3	293.7
O	235.4	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	299.7	294.8
N	234.4	234.5	212.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	297.3	293.4
D	234.3	234.1	210.9	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	299.6	297.9
1958 J	232.8	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.7	301.0	300.1
F	231.9	235.2	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	299.4	297.7
M	230.8	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	298.3	297.1
A	230.5	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	232.9	244.2	297.4	295.1
M	228.1	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	189.4	232.9	238.8	296.7	294.2
J	228.3	234.7	208.0	162.2	184.4	220.3	232.9	237.0	295.9	293.1
J	228.3	234.6	208.0	162.2	184.4	203.6	232.9	237.2	295.9	292.1
A	227.7	234.9	210.9	162.2	184.4	199.6	232.9	237.0	297.9	293.0
S	228.0	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	187.3	232.9	235.4	301.5	297.4
O	226.9	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.0	299.8	295.2
N	227.2	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.9	299.3	295.2
D	227.0	232.4	208.8	162.2	191.1	162.2	232.9	232.0	298.5	293.1
1959 J	227.0	229.8	208.8	162.9	191.1	158.1	232.9	230.9	300.6	294.2
F	227.5	230.7	208.8	162.9	191.1	156.0	232.9	228.7	304.6	298.5
M	226.4	231.8	197.4	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	224.0	304.2	295.3
A	228.4	231.8	197.5	162.0	191.1	179.1	236.2	229.1	304.2	293.4
M	228.8	231.8	197.5	162.0	191.1	197.6	236.2	229.4	304.6	293.2
J	230.1	230.7	198.8	162.9	191.1	194.4	236.2	233.4	304.6	292.1
J	229.8	230.7	198.8	162.9	191.1	197.2	236.2	234.4	304.6	291.4
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER										
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS										
NON-FERROUS METALS										
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1957	433.3	216.6	252.7	293.6	241.3	263.9	290.3	375.0	176.0	277.3
1958	419.7	222.6	252.6	295.3	246.6	260.3	292.2	276.1	167.3	246.5
1957 M	438.1	214.7	250.4	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	182.6	294.2
A	437.0	215.5	249.8	295.3	235.8	263.4	286.4	368.2	182.7	294.2
M	436.1	214.6	252.6	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	180.4	293.7
J	436.3	214.1	253.1	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	176.3	293.1
J	436.2	213.9	254.3	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	172.4	298.0
A	434.8	213.0	256.4	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	170.4	282.4
S	431.6	215.7	256.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	168.6	250.3
O	428.3	221.9	253.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	169.1	253.9
N	420.4	221.3	252.3	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	168.4	251.5
D	420.7	224.0	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	169.3	254.1
1958 J	420.6	225.4	251.9	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	280.3	168.6	241.9
F	418.6	224.2	252.7	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	280.3	168.1	241.0
M	415.3	223.9	252.7	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	279.4	167.6	238.9
A	415.7	222.6	252.0	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	264.1	165.3	237.2
M	414.5	222.1	251.9	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	264.1	164.9	236.8
J	413.9	221.2	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	163.7	234.7
J	416.0	220.6	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	163.0	234.7
A	424.0	221.2	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	164.2	241.2
S	427.5	223.8	252.1	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	165.6	245.8
O	425.0	222.5	252.3	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	265.0	169.6	258.1
N	422.2	222.5	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	313.7	174.5	277.7
D	423.0	221.3	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	316.0	172.7	270.3
1959 J	426.1	221.9	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.0	292.2	314.7	172.3	270.4
F	433.7	224.5	254.9	295.3	248.2	267.8	292.2	317.1	174.3	279.2
M	439.0	222.6	255.3	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	319.4	176.2	292.3
A	440.0	221.5	255.6	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.2	292.6
M	442.2	221.3	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.7	292.7
J	444.3	220.6	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	174.8	289.4
J	445.8	220.2	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	172.8	279.5

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1957	200.6	261.3	189.3	239.5	193.4	241.0	270.2	174.5	212.6	158.9
1958	237.3	238.3	188.5	248.4	193.2	242.1	270.2	169.7	215.1	163.5
1957	J	320.0	310.7	187.4	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1
	F	318.1	305.1	189.8	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1
	M	318.1	305.1	189.9	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1
	A	318.1	305.1	188.7	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1
	M	305.1	270.6	188.9	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1
	J	283.0	249.5	188.9	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1
	J	276.8	232.8	188.6	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1
	A	276.8	231.4	188.7	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1
	S	276.8	231.4	189.2	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1
	O	271.6	231.4	190.5	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1
	N	266.5	231.4	190.2	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1
	D	256.2	231.4	190.8	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1
1958	J	256.2	231.4	190.6	245.8	199.0	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1
	F	256.2	231.4	190.7	245.8	199.7	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1
	M	256.2	231.4	190.8	245.8	199.7	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1
	A	235.6	231.4	188.2	245.8	190.7	242.7	270.2	171.3	215.1
	M	230.4	231.4	187.5	245.8	190.0	242.7	270.2	169.7	215.1
	J	220.1	231.4	187.1	245.8	190.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1
	J	225.2	231.4	186.9	246.4	188.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1
	A	220.1	231.4	186.8	246.4	188.0	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1
	S	220.1	231.4	187.6	253.2	190.6	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1
	O	235.6	252.1	188.3	253.2	193.5	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1
	N	245.9	262.5	188.3	253.2	193.6	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1
	D	245.9	262.5	188.8	253.2	195.5	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1
1959	J	240.7	255.2	189.0	253.2	195.4	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1
	F	230.4	257.3	189.0	253.2	196.2	241.0	270.2	168.6	205.6
	M	220.1	257.3	189.1	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	168.6	205.6
	A	214.9	246.5	187.3	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7
	M	214.9	257.4	185.9	253.2	191.3	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7
	J	214.9	257.4	185.3	253.2	189.0	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7
	J	214.9	257.4	186.0	253.2	190.9	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7

NON-METALLICS			CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertiliser materials
1935-39 = 100										
1957	292.6	182.3	147.3	166.7	191.6	203.6	143.6	210.9	145.2	157.3
1958	304.3	183.0	149.2	166.8	186.2	196.8	144.0	214.9	146.6	159.0
1957	J	289.2	181.5	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	143.6
	F	289.2	181.9	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3
	M	289.2	182.1	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0
	A	289.2	182.3	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1
	M	289.2	182.4	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8
	J	289.2	181.9	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.7
	J	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0
	A	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5
	S	289.2	182.6	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4
	O	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2
	N	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8
	D	302.6	182.8	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	141.4
1958	J	302.6	182.7	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4
	F	302.6	182.6	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7
	M	302.6	182.6	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.0
	A	304.8	182.9	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7
	M	304.8	182.4	148.8	166.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.0
	J	304.8	182.7	149.8	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4
	J	304.9	182.7	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.7
	A	304.9	182.6	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	151.6
	S	304.9	183.0	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.2
	O	304.9	183.3	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	148.0
	N	304.9	184.1	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	146.0
	D	304.9	184.5	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	149.0	214.9	146.0
1959	J	304.9	185.5	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	142.8
	F	304.9	185.5	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2
	M	304.9	185.8	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	144.3
	A	305.2	186.5	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	149.8
	M	305.2	187.3	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.1
	J	305.2	187.3	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.8
	J	305.2	187.2	152.6	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.0

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

							Canadian Farm Products <sup>(3)</sup>				
		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products <sup>(1)</sup>	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Field	Animal	
		1935-39=100			1949=100			1935-39=100			
1957		209.4	237.9	240.3	247.6	130.0	128.4	213.6	169.2	258.0	
1958		209.3	238.3	229.8	240.8	129.8	127.3	220.4	166.3	274.5	
1957	J	209.2	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.5	129.1	218.3	166.5	270.2	
	A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.8	219.2	167.2	271.3	
	S	206.9	238.8	236.8	243.9	130.3	128.4	215.2	166.6	263.8	
	O	203.6	237.4	232.5	242.4	130.3	127.8	207.4	166.2	248.6	
	N	203.3	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.1	126.6	206.7	167.7	245.7	
1958	D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.0	126.5	211.2	168.7	253.7	
	J	207.8	237.9	231.8	240.8	129.9	126.8	215.3	171.0	259.6	
	F	209.3	238.2	231.7	241.0	129.9	126.8	220.7	173.0	268.4	
	M	210.6	238.3	230.7	240.8	129.8	126.8	227.3	181.7	272.9	
	A	209.9	238.6	227.9	238.9	129.3	126.7	229.4	178.9	279.9	
	M	210.6	238.5	226.7	238.6	129.1	126.6	229.8	171.2	288.3	
	J	209.4	238.0	227.3	237.8	129.1	126.5	227.7	169.1	286.4	
	J	208.7	237.8	229.4	237.4	129.4	127.0	226.0	172.6	279.3	
	A	207.5	238.0	229.1	238.2	129.5	127.9	215.9	156.5	275.2	
	S	207.8	238.4	228.3	239.0	129.7	128.4	211.1	155.2	266.9	
	O	207.8	238.1	228.2	242.2	129.8	127.8	211.8	154.3	269.3	
	N	211.4	238.7	233.1	247.7	130.8	127.9	212.1	155.2	269.1	
	D	211.3	239.4	233.8	246.6	131.0	128.0	217.6	156.6	278.7	
	1959	J	210.5	240.6	234.0	245.4	131.2	128.6	217.7	156.6	278.7
	F	212.1	241.3	236.0	247.1	131.3	128.8	214.8	155.6	274.0	
	M	212.0	241.1	237.7	248.9	131.7	129.8	212.4	155.4	269.5	
	A	211.8	241.9	240.4	248.6	132.1	130.1	213.7	156.4	271.0	
	M	212.3	242.0	241.4	249.0	131.9	130.7	218.8	166.5	271.0	
	J	211.6	241.6	241.7	248.6	131.9	130.5	221.9	173.1	270.6	
	J	211.6	242.1	240.3	247.0	131.8	130.7	222.7	172.6	272.8	

<sup>(1)</sup>Excludes gold.<sup>(2)</sup>Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.<sup>(3)</sup>Indexes final only to July 1958. For crop year August, 1957-July, 1958 indexes revised

to include final payments for western wheat.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes—D.B.S.

## FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION				NET EXPORTS <sup>(3)</sup>	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE <sup>(4)</sup>			
		Hydraulic <sup>(1)</sup>	Thermal <sup>(1)</sup>	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Utilities <sup>(2)</sup>		Industries <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Primary	Secondary <sup>(4)</sup>
Million kilowatt hours										
1957		6,914	606	7,521	5,949	1,572	333	7,188	6,966	222
1958		7,521	541	8,062	6,294	1,768	319	7,743	7,239	504
1957	J	6,618	481	7,099	5,806	1,293	417	6,682	6,465	217
	A	6,302	577	6,879	5,577	1,301	249	6,630	6,466	164
	S	6,326	595	6,921	5,603	1,318	255	6,667	6,460	207
	O	7,354	676	8,030	6,237	1,793	282	7,748	7,404	343
	N	7,572	603	8,175	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387
1958	D	7,663	562	8,225	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385
	J	7,994	570	8,564	6,732	1,832	312	8,252	7,687	565
	F	7,230	566	7,796	6,116	1,680	272	7,524	6,993	531
	M	7,942	544	8,487	6,606	1,881	429	8,057	7,451	607
	A	7,472	478	7,950	6,140	1,810	339	7,612	7,047	564
1959	M	7,476	492	7,968	6,168	1,800	253	7,715	7,204	511
	J	7,014	452	7,466	5,778	1,689	232	7,234	6,807	428
	J	7,210	456	7,666	5,948	1,718	376	7,290	6,849	441
	A	7,058	521	7,579	5,895	1,684	325	7,253	6,838	415
	S	7,009	608	7,617	5,894	1,723	281	7,336	6,913	423
1959	O	7,772	573	8,344	6,526	1,819	315	8,030	7,493	537
	N	7,905	559	8,464	6,690	1,774	384	8,080	7,559	521
	D	8,166	676	8,842	7,038	1,804	311	8,531	8,025	506
	J	7,984	792	8,776	7,024	1,753	236	8,540	8,041	499
	F	7,379	717	8,097	6,460	1,637	207	7,889	7,397	493
1959	M	8,147	666	8,813	6,998	1,815	299	8,515	7,908	607
	A	8,068	542	8,610	6,882	1,728	347	8,263	7,623	640
	M	8,197	542	8,738	6,989	1,750	533	8,206	7,598	608
	J	7,790	499	8,290	6,532	1,758	457	7,833	7,383	450

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<sup>(1)</sup>These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.

<sup>(2)</sup>Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

<sup>(3)</sup>These columns include all generating utilities and  
<sup>(4)</sup>Total net generation less net exports.

<sup>(5)</sup>Mainly



**Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE <sup>(1)</sup>											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1957	7,188	109	5	123	112	2,713	2,592	313	94	197	921
1958	7,743	111	5	129	118	3,091	2,660	316	110	219	972
1957 J	6,447	100	4	112	113	2,229	2,445	283	84	181	885
J	6,682	98	4	115	111	2,433	2,466	274	86	179	906
A	6,630	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,475	282	89	183	917
S	6,667	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487	279	88	186	928
O	7,748	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,697	310	95	204	1,004
N	7,806	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	208	932
D	7,851	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	223	754
1958 J	8,252	124	6	138	120	3,342	2,887	376	117	230	903
F	7,524	107	5	125	110	2,936	2,664	339	109	218	902
M	8,057	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,779	349	112	223	1,030
A	7,612	114	5	124	111	3,062	2,602	325	102	199	958
M	7,715	112	5	126	119	3,138	2,626	307	102	200	970
J	7,234	100	5	120	113	2,915	2,475	268	96	193	989
J	7,290	107	5	120	116	2,939	2,479	282	100	200	929
A	7,253	107	5	119	117	2,913	2,446	273	103	206	952
S	7,336	101	5	125	115	2,889	2,541	280	105	212	951
O	8,030	116	6	139	127	3,225	2,717	311	114	232	1,032
N	8,080	112	6	138	124	3,224	2,755	317	122	242	1,030
D	8,531	115	7	148	132	3,291	2,986	363	141	268	1,070
1959 J	8,540	118	6	147	128	3,183	3,039	372	146	293	1,093
F	7,889	99	6	128	119	2,962	2,809	367	127	258	1,004
M	8,515	112	6	138	124	3,281	3,013	380	123	254	1,072
A	8,263	113	5	135	125	3,220	2,939	353	117	243	1,002
M	8,206	113	5	127	126	3,280	2,847	340	116	241	999
J	7,833 <sup>*</sup>	99 <sup>*</sup>	5	125	122	3,041	2,822	316	111	233 <sup>*</sup>	947 <sup>*</sup>

**Table 21.—COAL AND COKE**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL											COKE
Production							Imports	Exports	Coal <sup>(1)</sup> Available for Consumption	Production	
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia <sup>(2)</sup>				
Thousand tons											
1957	754	157	187	1,099	474	263	93	1,623	33	2,626	343
1958	646	140	188	974	439	210	71	1,113	28	2,059	290
1957 M	769	114	190	1,073	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373
A	781	83	123	987	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188	354
M	796	53	78	927	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,523	367
J	687	40	66	793	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,484	349
J	629	27	53	709	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,759	358
A	606	60	101	767	352	160	80	2,465	32	3,200	366
S	712	160	204	1,076	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,206	341
O	883	326	290	1,499	532	459	116	1,989	45	3,443	318
N	793	279	283	1,355	497	399	95	1,464	51	2,768	308
D	773	222	297	1,291	499	330	88	568	38	1,822	290
1958 J	815	208	274	1,297	601	283	73	410	40	1,667	305
F	728	186	258	1,172	506	267	75	291	29	1,435	276
M	676	99	165	940	485	161	70	300	26	1,214	302
A	697	52	102	850	506	110	79	786	26	1,611	304
M	694	39	90	823	522	86	67	1,080	33	1,866	316
J	571	31	82	684	383	95	66	1,353	26	2,010	305
J	612	21	65	697	417	69	76	1,695	24	2,364	308
A	286	53	70	410	123	120	37	1,757	14	2,145	260
S	565	155	217	937	353	230	73	1,929	36	2,830	243
O	721	270	269	1,259	484	350	78	1,678	31	2,906	272
N	655	292	292	1,239	433	372	73	1,490	23	2,706	290
D	729	281	368	1,377	457	376	86	592	31	1,939	294
1959 J	703	272	304	1,280	451	354	67	345	37	1,589*	304
F	458	204	259	921	235	273	64	323	30	1,213	295
M	476	76	152	704	278	126	63	291	26	969	342
A	611	51	118	780	421	111	60	802	21	1,561	339
M	438	34	99	570	268	81	53	1,309	43	1,835	371
J	499	30	80	610	289	94	75	1,280	44	1,845	335

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes Yukon.

<sup>(2)</sup>Annual computation to 1957 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1957.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.E.S.

**Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
			Sales				Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total <sup>(a)</sup>	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total <sup>(a)</sup>	Domestic <sup>(1)</sup>	Industrial
	Thousand barrels <sup>(2)</sup>			Million cu. ft.					
1957	9,325	15,154	18,334	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	766	206
1958	8,670	13,793	28,045	17,213	6,261	10,701	477	304	41
1957 M	8,041	16,000	18,278	18,082	7,705	10,247	1,423	830	211
A	7,931	15,295	18,534	15,475	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213
M	10,408	16,394	13,897	12,078	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224
J	9,121	15,896	12,587	9,751	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203
J	10,895	16,799	12,415	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	585	203
A	11,172	15,791	13,193	8,329	1,585	6,630	1,031	562	189
S	8,374	14,404	14,639	9,196	1,949	7,126	1,077	584	192
O	10,625	13,892	20,635	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715	237
N	9,331	12,288	24,227	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996	194
D	8,649	13,375	29,464	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884	185
1958 J	8,619	15,329	30,753	21,721	9,867	11,663	1,362	904	122
F	9,163	14,470	29,072	21,978	10,441	11,372	1,003	607	90
M	7,301	14,458	31,429	21,274	9,667	11,393	1,277	900	76
A	6,839	12,040	26,960	18,832	7,793	10,632	559	282	69
M	8,041	12,562	22,790	14,605	4,901	9,507	457	299	34
J	8,289	12,453	19,776	11,657	2,994	8,141	236	149	17
J	11,066	14,679	20,282	11,135	2,252	8,698	262	182	13
A	8,147	13,811	21,771	10,921	2,008	8,707	98	56	11
S	8,507	13,130	24,894	12,256	2,465	9,583	107	64	13
O	10,481	13,457	29,684	15,642	4,430	10,984	110	64	15
N	8,638	13,526	36,748	19,711	6,913	12,571	100	52	15
D	8,950	15,605	42,382	26,820	11,406	15,163	156	91	22
1959 J	9,650	16,913	45,155	34,099	15,486	18,282	179	111	13
F	8,529	15,774	38,471	32,121	14,628	17,179	167	101	11
M	9,958	15,866	38,018	29,247	12,064	16,895	142	84	11
A	8,470	13,392	33,556	24,540	9,012	15,216	132	79	10
M				21,639	6,279	15,321	114	67	9
J				17,495	3,841	13,649	96	54	8

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating. <sup>(2)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. <sup>(3)</sup>Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM				NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS							
				Fuels					Asphalt		
Received		Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene <sup>(1)</sup>			
Thousand barrels											
1957	19,885	19,882	18,870	17,320	7,288	3,266	5,165	1,069	721		
1958	20,163	20,037	18,440	16,724	7,225	2,836	5,105	1,051	749		
1957	F	17,943	19,159	17,994	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395	
	M	19,604	19,482	18,787	17,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398		
	A	18,111	17,288	16,444	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378	
	M	21,169	20,337	18,665	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759	
	J	22,177	21,459	19,785	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175	
	J	22,585	22,427	21,505	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242	
	A	21,877	21,579	20,756	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294	
	S	19,022	18,981	18,595	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	952	
	O	19,313	19,584	18,764	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016	827	
	N	18,545	18,361	17,788	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213	528	
	D	19,120	19,485	18,281	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076	367	
	1958	J	20,554	20,740	19,115	17,789	7,616	3,086	5,137	1,507	323
	F	19,387	18,903	16,803	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,695	1,294	228	
	M	18,156	18,819	17,192	15,816	6,475	2,711	5,001	1,072	402	
	A	16,842	16,298	14,579	13,402	5,996	2,185	3,987	800	371	
	M	19,073	18,593	17,197	15,442	6,589	2,757	4,870	695	885	
J	19,804	19,820	18,161	16,055	6,830	2,751	5,107	809	1,193		
J	21,875	21,728	20,636	18,213	8,048	2,668	6,411	571	1,402		
A	21,551	21,582	20,081	17,768	7,673	2,918	5,769	877	1,380		
S	19,206	20,205	18,811	16,616	7,503	2,661	4,903	1,023	1,122		
O	21,987	21,040	19,337	17,480	7,758	2,996	5,257	969	832		
N	21,574	20,786	19,148	17,524	7,594	3,032	4,847	1,453	568		
D	21,950	21,926	20,219	18,790	8,054	3,430	5,274	1,540	283		
1959	J	22,779	23,576	21,049	19,504	7,963	3,512	6,421	1,278	341	
	F	22,643	22,045	19,685	18,210	6,944	3,352	6,043	1,518	323	
	M	22,476	23,162	21,157	19,628	7,787	3,382	6,356	1,470	498	
	A	22,484	19,257	17,690	16,431	7,061	2,488	5,341	1,069	519	
	M	22,230	21,150	19,358	18,726	8,245	3,317	5,731	1,005	747	

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)					
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products	
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			
Thousand Barrels										
1957	19,069	7,310	4,050	5,801	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124	
1958	19,551	7,678	3,604	6,183	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057	
1957	F	19,376	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,806	20,512	6,246	13,721	5,706
	M	18,790	5,846	3,561	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347
A	M	17,077	6,264	3,734	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239
	M	18,242	8,766	4,301	3,833	44,444	19,186	6,487	13,357	5,895
J	15,736	7,976	3,831	2,885	48,727	18,755	7,251	16,809	6,508	
J	18,446	9,418	4,037	3,680	52,287	17,798	7,874	19,916	6,281	
A	17,532	9,296	3,836	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119	
S	17,072	8,034	3,750	3,866	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,321	
O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377	
N	21,053	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982	
D	21,911	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124	
1958	J	21,174	5,938	3,217	9,338	52,839	20,034	6,379	18,807	5,218
	F	21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14,885	5,721
M	18,423	6,098	3,075	7,140	47,639	22,165	6,321	13,087	5,418	
A	16,800	7,068	3,126	5,031	45,261	21,416	5,613	12,341	5,092	
M	18,121	8,882	3,419	4,264	45,074	19,657	5,896	13,516	5,450	
J	16,912	8,256	2,900	3,542	47,510	18,469	6,581	16,016	5,889	
J	17,759	9,546	3,791	3,096	50,562	17,430	6,203	20,282	5,834	
A	17,177	9,399	3,453	2,972	53,550	16,194	6,461	23,948	5,416	
S	18,576	8,710	3,840	4,171	55,219	15,473	6,207	26,136	5,114	
O	20,440	8,406	3,884	5,988	55,127	15,079	6,033	26,952	5,194	
N	20,766	6,999	4,014	7,175	55,831	15,829	5,783	26,063	5,020	
D	28,396	7,250	5,047	12,352	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057	
1959	J	23,680	6,003	3,728	10,968	47,080	19,396	5,188	16,086	5,473
	F	24,031	5,833	4,166	10,935	43,697	20,781	5,400	12,040	6,245
M	21,490	6,345	3,588	8,900	42,989	22,140	5,850	10,087	6,240	
A	19,518	7,186	3,766	6,599	41,846	22,244	5,188	9,585	6,090	
M	18,028	8,602	3,717	4,350	44,371	21,929	5,120	11,722	5,711	

<sup>(1)</sup>As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER					NICKEL			LEAD					
Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production		Exports <sup>(2)</sup>		Production		Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Production		Exports	
Total metal content			Refined copper			Production		Exports <sup>(2)</sup>		Total metal content		Refined lead	
Million pounds													
1957		50.9	42.9	53.9	33.1	31.3	29.8	30.2	21.5	23.8	14.1		
1958		57.8	44.9	55.0	37.4	23.4	25.7	30.8	24.4	22.2	15.4		
1957	A	56.8	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.7	17.7	24.9	14.6		
	M	54.0	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.3	22.1	26.3	19.4		
	J	54.6	35.3	48.2	21.7	31.0	29.1	33.0	31.7	24.8	14.4		
	J	53.6	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.9	26.5	24.2	9.4		
	A	61.0	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.4	29.9	29.5	18.0	25.1	12.8		
	S	62.8	36.5	49.3	28.6	30.7	28.3	29.7	32.4	22.6	16.9		
	O	63.5	34.6	60.6	26.2	30.7	26.7	28.6	21.6	20.6	15.5		
	N	68.5	42.4	54.7	33.2	28.7	33.2	31.9	15.3	24.3	12.4		
	D	68.6	45.0	63.1	32.6	29.9	29.2	30.8	12.4	25.0	8.4		
1958	J	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.4	28.5	34.2	29.5	25.3	9.5		
	F	61.3	39.7	57.2	33.6	31.8	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9	3.1		
	M	68.5	44.1	59.7	37.3	31.7	24.6	30.8	21.7	25.7	19.0		
	A	65.3	53.0	61.8	46.5	30.3	41.9	31.3	17.7	23.6	14.9		
	M	64.9	43.7	64.3	38.7	30.5	41.2	30.3	19.4	24.4	15.5		
	J	64.8	48.6	58.8	41.7	29.2	32.3	31.3	19.0	25.4	8.1		
	J	62.3	51.6	60.7	43.4	25.7	28.1	28.2	36.5	14.4	25.3		
	A	61.7	37.7	57.2	31.8	25.2	26.0	24.5	25.3	13.9	14.5		
	S	55.1	37.2	52.9	30.7	23.6	28.7	30.8	23.2	21.8	10.3		
	O	45.1	51.6	41.5	40.7	7.4	16.6	29.1	28.8	25.2	20.6		
	N	40.7	33.5	39.8	28.8	6.4	6.0	33.4	24.3	21.3	21.3		
	D	38.1	33.2	41.2	22.3	6.6	10.1	36.5	40.7	22.2	22.7		
1959	J	49.3	29.6	59.1	21.2	16.1	13.5	34.2	16.8	28.1	10.2		
	F	56.0	26.3	41.3	20.6	25.2	16.0	31.8	16.9	25.5	12.8		
	M	64.9	28.5	59.5	22.1	29.8	28.0	34.8	30.4	27.4	23.7		
	A	64.3	39.8	61.1	34.2	31.0	28.4	32.5	22.2	27.3	15.7		
	M	65.2	50.1	61.3	43.5	33.2	32.3	33.6	28.4	26.7	24.5		
	J	67.2	53.0	60.8	42.6	33.2	31.8	29.9	60.3	26.0	31.2		

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.  
or speiss, oxide and fine.  
Canada, D.B.S.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

<sup>(3)</sup>Includes ingots, bars and billets.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of

**Table 24.—METALS—concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports		
	Total metal content		Refined zinc		Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces						
	Million pounds											
1957	69.0	64.9	41.2	33.7	425.9	1,856.0	369	302	2,402	1,565		
1958	70.7	68.9	42.0	32.6		1,321.6	378	307	2,591	1,760		
1957	A	66.9	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	370	270	2,271	1,679	
	M	68.4	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,463.1	376	350	2,156	1,778	
	J	66.2	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,524.4	360	287	2,254	1,442	
	J	66.4	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,642.0	366	290	2,417	1,420	
A	70.3	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	4,018.4	364	262	2,667	1,633		
S	68.3	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	3,261.1	376	279	2,354	1,151		
O	73.6	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	2,782.1	400	301	2,854	1,980		
N	72.8	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	1,520.5	378	297	2,600	1,633		
D	77.1	61.5	43.6	32.3	378.7	335.0	367	332	2,578	1,605		
1958	J	75.5	85.5	43.6	34.7	77.0	181.2	376	312	2,530	2,084	
	F	68.0	44.7	39.5	16.8	118.7	79.0	358	279	2,295	1,337	
	M	75.3	70.3	44.6	39.3	90.9	94.2	391	367	2,449	1,491	
	A	69.4	64.2	42.0	32.7	135.8	232.6	382	315	2,559	1,374	
	M	69.8	59.0	42.5	30.2	382.9	1,468.4	381	346	2,651	1,510	
	J	68.8	48.8	40.7	15.6	651.4	2,258.7	382	346	2,528	1,554	
	J	70.4	109.1	41.7	54.8	594.2	2,484.9	379	351	2,386	1,610	
	A	70.7	58.7	42.3	31.8	505.9	2,477.4	367	244	2,884	1,547	
	S	70.3	65.9	41.1	17.3	455.8	2,337.4	375	315	2,856	2,177	
	O	70.1	67.1	42.3	45.6	638.9	2,362.0	401	305	2,390	2,042	
	N	70.3	59.9	40.5	36.0	713.6	1,372.3	368	238	2,644	1,729	
	D	69.7	93.8	43.3	36.7	283.2	510.8	376	273	2,918	2,670	
	1959	J	70.6	45.8	42.9	18.6	148.4	391.6	376	242	3,094	1,786
		F	59.6	57.2	39.4	31.9	79.2	237.9	358	201	2,265	1,374
		M	68.2	74.7	44.3	45.5	111.5	190.6	378	264	2,782	1,842
		A	66.2	41.0	43.0	15.4	127.1	790.8	377 <sup>r</sup>	274	2,692 <sup>r</sup>	2,242
M		67.2	63.4	42.3	41.3		2,254.2	380 <sup>r</sup>	207	2,499 <sup>r</sup>	2,047	
J		65.8	74.4	42.5	33.8			358	255	2,668	2,009	

**Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and External Trade<sup>(2)</sup>**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	CEMENT		LIME	SALT		
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports	
	Thousand tons								
1957	87.2	85.9	381	519	504	114.9	147.9	30.6	
1958	77.1	72.2	331	525 <sup>r</sup>	513	136.6	156.1	28.4	
1957	A	107.1	77.5	396	414	379	115.7	103.4	3.6
	M	100.4	129.2	395	525	629	118.6	135.2	42.5
	J	83.9	86.0	520	581	651	109.5	122.7	30.1
	J	83.1	86.1	502	716	879	121.6	145.6	39.0
	A	95.9	81.1	586	691	747	114.3	145.5	46.1
	S	135.7	99.2	479	644	669	113.0	167.0	47.5
	O	89.0	104.2	481	639	682	133.1	180.8	40.5
	N	93.8	90.2	301	548	470	131.5	180.3	37.0
1958	D	50.6	84.6	221	333	227	115.7	172.0	36.9
	J	57.5	51.8	261	327	218	124.5	157.2	5.6
	F	53.9	50.3	211	335	183	122.5	149.1	6.5
	M	55.2	55.2	251	368	312	135.9	119.9	18.3
	A	83.5	60.1	253	462	423	129.4	115.4	4.3
	M	70.9	78.8	323	607	665	143.7	155.7	31.0
	J	74.0	69.6	320	686	720	126.6	129.5	28.7
	J	87.4	76.1	384	639	753	137.6	135.7	60.7
1959	A	85.8	88.1	367	663	721	131.6	140.6	39.6
	S	89.0	80.8	425	612	738	135.4	183.7	38.9
	O	98.4	92.4	429	682	697	156.0	206.5	54.4
	N	107.1	82.1	375	558	494	154.6	172.4	32.0
	D	63.1	81.4	378	380	230 <sup>r</sup>	140.7	207.3	21.0
	J	54.7	71.2	313	294	188	131.7	300.3	29.7
	F	60.1	53.4	236	268	209	127.2	299.4	36.0
	M	69.9	60.7	175	344	292	135.3	253.7	15.7
	A	98.1	84.1	489	456	446	130.3	247.1	24.5
	M	91.3	94.6	559	611	652	144.3	235.0	
	J	98.0	94.4	691	678	781		227.4	



**Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES\*, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES									
	Orders			Inventory at End of Month					
	Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned <sup>(4)</sup>	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held			
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
Million dollars									
1957	1,848.2	1,787.1	2,270.5	4,110.6	438.1	4,548.6	2,076.1	1,211.4	1,261.2
1958	1,804.7	1,642.5	2,083.9	3,911.4	493.2	4,394.6	1,965.2	1,234.9	1,194.5
1957 F	1,721.9	1,712.8	3,112.8	4,106.8	457.4	4,564.1	2,069.2	1,253.9	1,241.0
M	1,926.6	1,867.6	3,053.8	4,116.6	454.5	4,571.1	2,073.4	1,237.7	1,259.9
A	1,881.0	1,800.7	2,973.4	4,109.3	461.3	4,570.5	2,055.4	1,252.7	1,262.4
M	1,991.0	1,895.2	2,877.7	4,117.8	469.6	4,587.5	2,058.4	1,268.3	1,260.7
J	1,882.1	1,803.3	2,798.9	4,120.8	471.0	4,591.8	2,041.3	1,277.9	1,272.7
J	1,875.4	1,811.8	2,735.2	4,126.4	462.3	4,588.7	2,076.0	1,250.9	1,261.8
A	1,835.4	1,790.1	2,690.0	4,125.1	461.1	4,586.2	2,066.1	1,239.0	1,251.2
S	1,837.1	1,722.8	2,575.7	4,148.2	468.6	4,616.8	2,091.1	1,254.7	1,271.0
O	1,900.3	1,799.9	2,475.3	4,165.4	445.6	4,610.9	2,101.3	1,240.9	1,268.8
N	1,833.4	1,669.2	2,311.1	4,129.4	460.3	4,589.7	2,085.0	1,247.0	1,257.7
D	1,741.6	1,701.0	2,270.5	4,110.6	438.1	4,548.6	2,076.1	1,211.4	1,261.2
1958 J	1,654.4	1,899.3	2,515.4	4,121.8	454.4	4,576.2	2,053.1	1,230.5	1,292.7
F	1,639.6	1,578.9	2,454.7	4,089.0	473.0	4,562.0	2,019.6	1,250.1	1,292.3
M	1,781.6	1,747.4	2,420.6	4,085.8	480.4	4,566.2	2,005.1	1,250.9	1,310.2
A	1,821.7	1,777.4	2,376.2	4,016.6	493.6	4,510.2	1,980.9	1,257.4	1,271.9
M	1,910.3	1,905.9 <sup>r</sup>	2,371.9 <sup>r</sup>	3,978.5	482.8	4,461.3	1,967.3	1,234.2	1,259.8
J	1,907.7	1,853.8 <sup>r</sup>	2,318.0 <sup>r</sup>	3,929.2	495.6	4,424.8	1,941.3	1,230.0	1,253.4
J	1,839.7	1,813.2 <sup>r</sup>	2,291.5 <sup>r</sup>	3,884.5	509.0	4,393.5	1,949.4	1,222.1	1,222.0
A	1,742.4	1,766.9 <sup>r</sup>	2,316.0	3,879.6	510.8	4,396.4	1,982.4	1,225.8	1,188.2
S	1,864.5	1,771.8	2,223.3	3,892.5	524.8	4,417.4	1,965.1	1,255.6	1,196.6
O	1,941.6	1,831.0	2,112.6	3,863.3	505.1	4,368.4	1,957.7	1,235.5	1,175.1
N	1,817.8	1,790.1	2,084.9	3,860.5	506.7	4,367.2	1,941.3	1,251.5	1,174.5
D	1,734.7	1,733.7	2,083.9	3,911.4	483.2	4,394.6	1,965.2	1,234.9	1,194.5
1959 J	1,686.7	1,773.7	2,170.8	3,959.4	436.2	4,395.6	1,969.3	1,191.9	1,234.4
F	1,724.8	1,638.5	2,084.5	4,002.7	437.3	4,440.1	1,970.6	1,206.0	1,263.4
M	1,872.6	1,866.3	2,078.1	4,008.1	420.4	4,428.6	1,959.7	1,202.5	1,266.4
A	1,963.9	1,950.0	2,064.2	3,997.6	418.1	4,415.6	1,930.9	1,217.2	1,267.6
M	1,992.8 <sup>r</sup>	2,015.3 <sup>r</sup>	2,086.8 <sup>r</sup>	3,992.1 <sup>r</sup>	412.3 <sup>r</sup>	4,404.4 <sup>r</sup>	1,924.5 <sup>r</sup>	1,217.2 <sup>r</sup>	1,262.7 <sup>r</sup>
J	2,030.2	2,023.8	2,080.4	3,977.9	412.4	4,390.3	1,916.3	1,211.8	1,262.1

SHIPMENTS<sup>(1)</sup> AND INVENTORIES<sup>(4)</sup> GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products		
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
Million dollars														
1957		368.4	776.5	47.1	116.8	62.3	204.1	76.8	192.8	266.4	599.4	242.6	700.1	
1958		395.8	838.3	46.8	110.3	61.3	189.4	74.7	174.6	266.3	572.1	221.9	610.9	
1957	F	316.2	741.3	44.5	124.1	66.4	195.9	82.2	198.2	241.5	618.2	234.1	698.8	
	M	337.0	730.0	48.8	123.8	67.0	193.4	89.1	195.2	268.2	645.1	271.7	706.7	
	A	353.2	710.9	50.1	123.3	61.7	197.7	79.3	197.0	262.4	626.5	250.3	715.1	
	M	372.7	705.9	48.5	122.4	64.8	203.9	69.8	202.8	296.6	627.4	273.8	718.7	
	J	380.7	697.8	45.3	121.4	62.0	204.8	55.0	213.8	290.8	627.8	257.7	718.9	
	J	397.2	709.9	45.3	119.9	54.4	203.7	62.4	216.2	287.2	630.1	254.9	718.8	
	A	398.3	740.0	53.4	115.1	58.9	200.8	93.3	208.6	286.9	631.9	235.3	714.7	
	S	389.2	764.3	53.1	113.9	63.5	199.7	96.5	198.7	276.2	634.3	239.1	707.5	
1958	O	391.3	781.4	51.7	112.5	64.8	199.0	91.8	193.5	275.5	607.2	249.5	700.8	
	N	376.1	789.2	44.0	112.1	62.0	199.9	77.9	188.5	249.3	590.8	227.2	605.2	
	D	379.9	776.5	36.3	116.8	54.3	204.1	59.2	192.8	223.5	599.4	198.3	700.1	
	F	345.8	764.1	39.8	119.4	57.8	205.1	60.7	198.8	226.5	607.1	204.1	691.0	
	M	338.9	739.2	43.5	117.0	57.4	202.6	75.1	197.2	225.1	614.2	205.6	682.8	
	M	367.5	745.8	46.8	113.6	60.7	204.4	83.4	191.3	250.7	641.9	223.5	664.4	
	A	382.0	749.3	47.2	110.6	59.2	202.6	73.6	189.9	257.7	605.8	236.2	653.4	
	M	414.4	750.8	45.6	110.6	61.8	203.2	63.1	188.5	285.6	597.4	239.4	642.2	
1959	J	417.2	744.7	45.2	109.9	63.1	202.0	54.6	198.4	282.4	597.5	250.6	626.6	
	J	428.6	755.8	44.9	106.3	55.8	196.9	60.9	201.2	282.1	594.1	225.4	618.5	
	A	398.2	797.2	49.8	103.7	58.4	193.9	87.0	195.1	279.0	583.3	209.5	610.1	
	S	408.0	834.1	55.3	102.0	65.4	190.6	98.8	180.2	286.5	582.0	228.6	592.8	
	O	438.4	836.3	53.0	101.3	70.7	189.1	95.5	174.1	303.2	563.1	229.3	587.3	
	N	406.7	834.7	46.1	104.9	63.9	189.0	80.1	172.7	273.4	551.9	206.9	590.2	
	D	403.7	838.3	44.9	110.3	60.9	189.4	64.3	174.6	243.7	572.1	204.3	610.9	
	J	390.0	838.0	43.1	110.0	65.2	189.6	66.0	179.2	238.9	580.8	200.3	625.8	
1959	F	368.7	830.1	48.4	112.2	65.1	186.5	80.0	183.6	235.5	603.7	207.3	635.7	
	M	391.8	807.6	53.3	113.6	68.1	186.5	86.2	181.2	258.2	624.5	238.6	633.9	
	A	414.8	801.1	56.3	112.6	68.7	188.3	77.2	180.6	296.5	602.5	244.0	639.4	
	M	432.8 <sup>r</sup>	797.4 <sup>r</sup>	50.5 <sup>r</sup>	114.6 <sup>r</sup>	66.2 <sup>r</sup>	191.4 <sup>r</sup>	66.6 <sup>r</sup>	185.5 <sup>r</sup>	308.2 <sup>r</sup>	591.3 <sup>r</sup>	252.9 <sup>r</sup>	642.6 <sup>r</sup>	
	J	438.0	793.3	50.9	116.6	69.9	191.8	63.3	188.6	304.7	588.5	264.9	641.7	

\* The inventories series shown throughout this table have been revised to exclude finished goods of own manufacture held at manufacturers' sales offices, wholesale outlets and retail stores, i.e., inventories now represent goods of own manufacture held at plant or plant warehouse only.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS <sup>(1)</sup> AND INVENTORIES <sup>(2)</sup> GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION													
Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products			
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
Million dollars													
1957	189.1	329.3	140.0	209.6	89.9	240.7	50.2	95.0	124.7	211.6	100.3	250.9	
1958	160.8	253.5	115.4	255.1	84.2	230.8	52.6	100.9	115.0	194.0	106.2	254.8	
1957	F	169.5	339.9	142.3	258.5	87.2	268.0	34.6	95.7	123.0	207.2	95.8	239.0
	M	261.8	317.2	142.2	265.7	90.2	272.1	41.0	97.4	117.9	212.3	102.4	235.2
	A	230.5	319.1	153.4	266.8	83.7	274.7	44.3	101.0	112.2	219.2	110.1	233.4
	M	225.0	320.2	155.7	271.9	87.9	275.8	58.6	100.0	126.1	212.0	119.7	231.1
	J	197.4	317.1	137.8	271.8	89.6	275.8	57.9	97.1	115.9	221.4	101.1	228.2
	J	187.7	307.1	123.7	278.2	79.6	265.2	64.7	93.4	128.8	231.9	99.5	227.3
	A	121.9	298.9	128.7	278.3	81.8	258.8	60.7	93.1	127.7	231.0	97.9	231.2
	S	116.5	312.5	125.4	282.9	100.7	255.2	57.3	91.3	123.9	232.0	100.3	233.5
	O	140.3	345.5	133.8	286.9	108.2	249.5	59.1	90.0	133.8	234.2	103.7	242.4
	N	191.2	348.1	146.5	281.9	91.6	241.4	51.1	90.3	125.5	222.1	95.6	247.2
1958	D	215.9	329.3	141.2	269.6	90.2	240.7	39.1	95.0	131.0	211.6	83.8	250.9
	J	178.8	319.0	127.0	281.9	78.0	241.1	35.9	99.8	112.9	221.5	100.5	249.1
	F	176.5	307.5	118.2	285.1	79.9	240.7	32.0	104.5	102.6	226.8	96.3	246.9
	M	197.8	290.5	120.1	293.1	89.0	241.8	40.3	108.6	105.3	224.4	104.3	240.3
	A	203.6	280.3	126.2	289.5	79.5	241.9	45.6	110.1	101.4	219.3	116.8	238.0
	M	206.4	266.0	124.2	296.3	84.1	242.9	61.2	107.6	110.8	212.5	119.4	234.4
	J	190.5	247.6	130.8	285.7	89.4	238.4	61.9	103.4	118.1	211.9	110.0	237.1
	J	161.2	227.1	120.5	281.9	75.5	228.9	63.3	101.1	124.9	210.1	102.6	238.9
	A	87.4	229.8	124.6	270.4	72.3	223.3	61.4	98.0	120.7	214.9	98.6	237.0
	S	118.9	254.2	117.5	263.7	96.3	225.8	63.9	94.9	110.9	214.2	114.4	234.7
1959	O	150.4	254.3	96.9	260.3	93.4	223.3	64.7	95.4	125.9	214.3	116.5	240.9
	N	174.5	261.3	95.8	255.3	87.6	227.4	57.1	96.2	121.4	209.1	105.3	243.7
	D	191.4	253.5	83.3	255.1	85.3	230.8	44.3	100.9	125.6	194.0	89.6	254.8
	J	171.1	249.1	98.3	271.9	72.8	243.8	39.8	104.6	124.6	196.7	94.4	242.5
	F	185.2	246.2	115.3	275.4	73.5	250.5	39.0	108.5	115.4	199.1	96.9	242.8
	M	197.6	249.4	127.0	280.7	84.2	253.8	45.4	109.4	120.7	198.0	103.6	238.9
	A	207.3	252.7	131.8	285.3	80.2	256.0	52.5	112.0	123.5	202.3	111.6	233.5
	M	195.1	251.0	146.4	280.4	80.6	260.4	61.2	110.8	121.7	204.7	110.7	230.2
	J	205.9	246.9	145.7	279.4	85.8	262.9	63.7	109.0	122.7	202.8	110.9	224.9

SHIPMENTS<sup>(1)</sup> INVENTORIES<sup>(2)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(3)</sup> GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries			
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1957	505.3	1,103.0	502.4	330.8	648.5	331.0	112.2	293.7	111.5	62.4	160.9	59.9
1958	528.1	1,131.4	528.5	355.4	694.5	355.2	110.3	276.7	110.2	62.4	160.2	63.2
1957 F	461.9	1,107.2	453.8	284.4	633.2	283.9	117.1	299.5	106.4	60.3	174.4	63.4
M	486.8	1,114.0	469.6	300.0	641.0	300.8	127.5	295.7	113.0	59.3	177.2	55.9
A	488.4	1,112.7	486.1	314.7	634.0	314.7	115.8	299.2	118.1	58.0	178.5	53.3
M	499.1	1,120.1	509.8	333.7	630.6	332.8	105.2	307.4	120.0	60.2	182.1	57.0
J	483.6	1,127.3	488.8	340.5	623.1	339.8	85.3	320.1	91.5	57.7	184.1	57.5
J	503.1	1,134.3	506.1	353.2	634.3	354.9	94.7	320.8	94.5	55.2	179.2	56.8
A	548.8	1,127.2	542.2	353.2	642.8	357.1	133.8	309.0	126.9	61.8	175.3	58.1
S	563.2	1,128.4	536.8	349.1	664.3	351.3	139.4	295.7	118.2	74.7	168.5	67.3
O	572.8	1,121.5	557.9	358.0	665.6	355.0	133.2	289.4	129.4	81.6	166.5	73.6
N	520.8	1,112.8	525.1	342.7	666.4	342.6	112.1	284.7	122.1	66.0	161.6	60.4
D	487.2	1,103.0	499.1	342.5	648.5	342.1	85.3	293.7	91.8	59.5	160.9	65.2
1958 J	461.4	1,109.3	471.3	315.7	647.7	315.6	92.1	301.5	104.8	53.7	160.1	50.9
F	474.3	1,099.3	461.5	310.2	641.5	309.6	109.0	298.6	95.2	55.1	159.2	56.7
M	514.3	1,113.9	500.4	332.3	664.3	332.0	121.0	290.0	108.5	60.9	159.6	59.8
A	512.4	1,126.4	522.2	345.7	677.4	346.7	109.2	288.1	113.4	57.5	160.8	62.1
M	526.4	1,131.5	540.7	372.5	681.3	373.7	96.4	288.2	103.7	57.5	162.0	63.2
J	522.7	1,140.9	533.4	375.0	680.7	372.8	85.1	299.1	96.2	61.7	161.2	64.4
J	530.8	1,139.3	540.9	381.9	679.2	379.4	93.0	299.3	102.5	55.9	160.9	59.0
A	546.4	1,124.7	556.8	358.2	679.3	363.2	127.0	291.0	129.0	61.2	154.4	64.6
S	587.2	1,128.1	556.6	370.4	697.8	371.3	141.7	274.6	116.2	75.1	155.7	69.1
O	598.9	1,127.0	599.8	383.5	704.7	381.8	139.1	268.7	135.7	76.4	153.7	82.4
N	549.5	1,123.5	546.7	363.8	697.7	361.2	114.9	270.8	118.9	70.8	155.0	66.5
D	513.1	1,131.4	512.0	354.4	694.5	354.8	95.1	276.7	97.8	63.6	160.2	59.3
1959 J	496.9	1,147.9	509.1	341.9	698.4	340.7	101.4	282.4	115.1	53.6	167.1	53.2
F	508.4	1,160.6	506.8	331.1	704.8	331.9	118.6	284.9	109.8	58.7	170.9	65.0
M	540.4	1,152.4	536.6	351.3	696.3	354.1	127.4	281.6	118.5	61.6	174.5	64.0
A	560.9	1,160.1	563.0	378.3	705.6	379.2	118.0	281.2	118.7	64.6	173.3	65.2
M	552.2*	1,169.1*	566.0*	387.4*	702.5*	387.6*	102.1*	289.0*	108.7*	62.7*	177.7*	69.7*
J	559.7	1,173.0	568.3	394.0	701.1	393.2	99.7	294.3	108.0	65.9	177.6	67.1

**Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS<sup>(1)</sup>, INVENTORIES<sup>(2)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(3)</sup> GROUPED ACCORDING TO  
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Capital Goods Industries													Construction Goods Industries						
Total Capital Goods Industries						Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries										
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders			Shipments	Inventories	New Orders			Shipments	Inventories	New Orders			Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars																			
1957		176.1 <sup>r</sup>	465.2	142.9	81.5	175.1	56.6	94.5	290.1	86.3		152.8	401.4	145.4					
1958		157.1	393.5	149.0	73.7	124.7	70.4	83.5	268.8	78.6		151.9	350.8	144.8					
1957	M	187.4	479.1	161.2	78.3	175.1	75.2	109.1	304.0	85.9		177.3	421.6	142.0					
	J	189.0	473.0	155.8	85.8	172.2	49.0	103.2	300.8	106.8		168.7	417.0	161.0					
	J A	179.5	466.1	143.1	85.3	172.0	65.2	94.1	294.1	77.9		166.8	407.5	161.6					
	S	139.6	463.9	146.8	58.6	175.5	58.9	81.0	288.3	87.9		164.3	400.8	157.6					
	O	158.0	464.0	115.8	68.2	179.5	43.5	89.8	284.4	72.4		159.7	400.0	141.9					
	N	168.6	471.3	120.4	78.1	186.4	42.4	90.5	284.8	78.0		170.6	390.2	151.8					
	D	165.1	472.4	91.9	80.7	188.6	19.4	84.4	283.8	72.5		151.4	388.3	113.8					
		194.4	465.2	154.0	109.0	175.1	75.4	85.3	290.1	78.6		128.5	401.4	141.6					
1958	J	159.1	466.6	342.0	83.1	170.8	273.8	75.9	295.8	68.3		128.8	402.3	131.9					
	F	166.2	458.2	137.8	80.0	164.9	62.5	86.2	293.3	75.2		121.6	409.9	102.7					
	M	183.5	444.4	160.2	89.5	154.6	82.6	94.0	289.8	77.6		136.2	404.3	132.2					
	A	174.2	435.3	143.5	81.0	151.2	61.7	93.1	284.1	81.8		146.3	397.9	139.1					
	M	174.0	421.2	223.8	78.6	143.5	120.4	95.5	277.7	103.4		162.3	393.1	152.9					
	J	171.8	400.7	121.5	80.1	131.1	37.4	91.7	269.6	84.2		177.4	379.0	165.9					
	J A	162.2	386.0	132.1	79.9	126.4	55.1	82.3	259.6	77.1		163.7	364.8	151.0					
	S	119.8	380.5	112.1	52.2	123.8	43.0	67.6	256.7	69.1		163.2	353.3	167.0					
	O	148.9	382.1	93.5	68.6	125.6	20.5	80.3	256.5	72.9		170.0	344.9	159.7					
	N	146.9	379.9	73.7	65.9	121.9	-2.5	81.0	258.0	76.2		176.1	334.3	165.7					
	D	133.3	389.5	116.4	58.6	127.9	34.6	74.8	261.6	81.8		149.0	336.1	144.0					
		145.8	393.5	131.4	66.3	124.7	55.8	79.4	268.8	75.6		128.1	350.8	125.5					
1959	J	131.6	396.7	133.2	58.1	118.8	56.6	73.4	277.9	76.5		110.3	360.3	112.5					
	F	147.8	395.1	50.5	64.6	114.5	-40.6	83.2	280.7	91.1		111.6	385.6	120.2					
	M	160.1	392.1	141.6	64.1	116.7	53.5	96.0	275.4	88.1		137.3	391.9	149.3					
	A	166.1	391.8	150.7	66.7	118.4	57.3	99.5	273.4	93.4		142.3	399.9	157.6					
	M	161.7 <sup>r</sup>	395.4 <sup>r</sup>	201.8 <sup>r</sup>	66.1 <sup>r</sup>	122.0 <sup>r</sup>	110.7 <sup>r</sup>	95.6 <sup>r</sup>	273.4	91.1 <sup>r</sup>		157.2 <sup>r</sup>	398.6 <sup>r</sup>	149.1 <sup>r</sup>					
	J	165.9	396.8	151.7	67.6	121.8	51.1	98.3	275.0	100.6		162.8	394.8	169.3					
Miscellaneous Industries																			
Industries Producing Largely for Export						Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries							
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders			Shipments	Inventories	New Orders			Shipments	Inventories	New Orders			Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars																			
1957		303.8	705.8	299.6	133.2	208.8	131.3	259.5	644.3	252.8		317.4	582.1	312.6					
1958		280.7	690.7	283.1	120.7	174.3	120.4	253.9	622.0	254.4		312.3	548.8	308.9					
1957	M	332.1	689.6	303.2	173.3	204.4	165.6	285.9	578.9	272.6		336.0	624.2	340.9					
	J	318.6	693.0	297.1	139.0	202.5	130.7	264.3	585.0	254.4		319.0	623.2	315.5					
	J A	311.0	710.1	304.6	129.4	191.6	126.0	257.0	588.1	243.5		328.7	628.9	326.9					
	S	312.2	736.1	285.2	89.8	178.1	89.5	254.2	596.0	242.5		326.5	623.1	326.5					
	O	294.2	746.0	273.1	75.6	187.4	79.4	253.9	611.8	257.6		332.4	610.7	318.3					
	N	297.2	731.0	292.2	90.8	212.4	94.0	267.3	635.0	266.8		332.9	604.1	316.8					
	D	296.2	715.5	277.5	135.4	211.8	130.0	250.6	644.8	237.5		313.9	583.9	293.4					
		285.3	705.8	276.9	127.8	208.8	125.7	223.1	644.3	222.8		295.3	582.1	280.8					
1958	J	267.6	720.4	319.5	114.2	202.8	115.2	240.3	629.4	237.8		282.9	591.0	281.5					
	F	255.8	715.5	252.6	116.2	195.5	121.6	232.6	609.4	231.8		273.0	601.1	270.9					
	M	274.9	740.1	289.0	128.8	188.2	125.0	252.1	590.1	245.3		291.9	604.8	295.3					
	A	282.8	699.0	270.3	145.9	178.2	143.0	263.8	578.3	263.0		296.2	601.6	296.3					
	M	303.7	703.7	287.7	153.2	169.4	140.0	272.0	570.2	264.6		318.5	589.4	316.2					
	J	305.4	695.3	312.1	136.6	161.2	133.4	268.6	567.6	257.4		325.2	584.5	319.1					
	J A	296.6	707.6	300.8	106.3	143.1	107.4	251.0	563.5	253.3		329.0	580.1	326.0					
	S	293.0	725.4	278.7	59.3	148.3	67.2	238.2	571.1	258.2		322.5	576.4	319.6					
	O	283.3	736.8	294.4	80.2	170.0	76.2	258.8	566.9	263.0		336.0	563.7	328.4					
	N	297.1	704.0	279.1	113.8	174.3	119.4	267.3	584.1	253.4		341.5	559.7	339.9					
	D	267.5	681.5	260.0	141.5	176.2	141.5	256.2	602.1	267.9		321.0	551.6	313.7					
		240.2	690.7	252.8	152.1	174.3	155.2	245.8	622.0	257.5		309.8	548.8	299.4					
1959	J	248.3	695.6	286.8	134.8	175.9	135.7	260.9	609.9	263.6		304.1	564.0	332.9					
	F	255.6	706.5	232.6	144.1	179.9	152.8	257.5	598.1	268.1		299.8	576.9	307.5					
	M	278.6	719.2	287.9	159.2	181.6	159.8	280.6	588.1	289.1		316.5	582.9	302.0					
	A	304.6	691.8 <sup>r</sup>	288.5	169.1	182.4	168.7	293.8	582.4	290.7		327.1	589.1	330.8					
	M	339.0 <sup>r</sup>	671.3 <sup>r</sup>	328.8 <sup>r</sup>	155.8 <sup>r</sup>	177.3 <sup>r</sup>	149.8 <sup>r</sup>	299.4 <sup>r</sup>	590.1 <sup>r</sup>	303.3 <sup>r</sup>		327.4 <sup>r</sup>	590.2 <sup>r</sup>	316.6 <sup>r</sup>					
	J	331.2	668.8	322.6	167.6	174.2	163.2	304.7	586.2	306.4		338.4	584.0	342.3					

<sup>(1)</sup>In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

<sup>(2)</sup>Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

<sup>(3)</sup>Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

<sup>(4)</sup>Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

**Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Tobacco						Beverages					
Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Production			Stocks <sup>(3)</sup>		
Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer <sup>(4)</sup>	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup>	Distilled liquor		
Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons				
1957	1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	120.2	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37	
1958	1,771	108	65	2,700	26.9	151.0	780.8	2.42	1.29	126.06	
1957	A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
	M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
	J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
	J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
	A	1,787	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
	S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
	O	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
	N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.90	119.71
	D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	120.2	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
1958	J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	..	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08
	F	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	..	667.0	2.38	0.86	122.22
	M	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0	197.3	745.6	2.70	0.90	122.44
	A	1,943	115	72	2,689	27.9	..	884.6	2.66	1.12	123.33
	M	1,932	117	69	2,867	27.2	..	937.6	2.63	1.28	124.91
	J	1,849	109	72	3,002	29.4	187.2	957.3	2.42	1.18	125.66
	J	1,485	71	47	2,588	21.1	..	1,006.7	1.53	1.11	125.54
	A	1,701	56	62	2,670	25.1	..	705.7	2.14	1.15	125.95
	S	1,952	120	78	3,017	30.2	162.0	555.8	2.34	1.81	125.58
	O	1,799	143	78	2,829	32.3	..	799.1	2.64	1.94	125.49
	N	1,650	121	66	2,728	31.0	..	807.8	2.72	2.07	125.20
	D	1,722	100	67	2,570	27.3	151.0	747.6	2.45	1.21	126.06
1959	J	1,672	108	59	2,491	19.0	..	480.2	2.84	1.04	127.09
	F	1,799	103	66	2,728	22.4	..	554.4	2.65	1.08	128.19
	M	1,811	120	69	2,779	24.1	204.8	828.1	2.68	0.99	126.05
	A	1,887	98	68	2,916	26.7	..	870.6	2.77	1.25	129.24
	M	1,844	103	67	2,823	24.1	..	898.4	2.71	1.36	129.76
	J	2,155	113	72	3,165	27.8	..	1,093.6	2.39	1.32	130.08
	J	1,604	61	41	2,422	17.7	..	..	..	..	..

<sup>(1)</sup> Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. <sup>(2)</sup> End of period. <sup>(3)</sup> The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. <sup>(4)</sup> Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

**Table 28.—RUBBER**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks		
		Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period		
											Natural	Synthetic	
Million pounds													
1957		8.57	24.67	7.62	8.87	3.00	16.50	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26	
1958		7.46	25.21	6.92	8.72	2.82	15.64	10.68	1.38	0.55	10.01	23.19	
1957	A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	17.01	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62	
	M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	18.63	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60	
	J	5.24	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	17.08	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05	
	J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	14.39	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09	
	A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	11.76	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50	
	S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	15.98	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50	
	O	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	17.40	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32	
	N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	16.96	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25	
	D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	14.72	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26	
	1958	J	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	13.89	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42
		F	5.06	20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	13.40	8.51	1.57	0.53	12.74	16.86
		M	5.81	25.35	5.38	7.86	2.63	13.23	8.31	1.47	0.51	12.16	18.30
A		4.36	24.91	5.96	8.46	2.80	14.42	9.33	1.34	0.61	10.64	20.26	
M		6.23	25.15	6.30	9.01	3.09	15.32	10.20	1.37	0.52	8.98	18.96	
J		6.53	22.93	7.07	10.18	3.25	17.25	12.01	1.40	0.53	8.23	19.40	
J		5.63	25.03	6.55	8.72	2.86	15.27	11.73	0.83	0.35	8.04	19.20	
A		8.67	24.42	5.45	6.77	1.88	12.22	7.59	1.44	0.58	9.38	20.70	
S		8.25	25.73	8.78	9.45	3.07	18.24	12.83	1.47	0.56	9.18	20.58	
O		10.76	27.92	8.69	9.27	3.10	17.95	12.38	1.56	0.58	9.20	19.67	
N		9.56	27.18	8.89	9.59	2.96	18.48	13.12	1.41	0.68	9.63	19.68	
D		9.39	29.01	8.42	9.65	3.20	18.06	13.05	1.23	0.52	10.01	23.19	
1959	J	8.85	29.08	7.48	9.84	3.12	17.33	12.06	1.51	0.58	10.12	23.36	
	F	8.31	26.26	8.30	11.59	3.33	19.69	13.79	1.85	0.53	9.47	23.10	
	M	7.23	16.89	8.00	11.12	3.59	19.12	13.12	1.64	0.51	9.31	19.57	
	A	10.65	0.01	8.36	11.39	3.53	19.75	13.60	1.56	0.58	9.37	18.57	
	M		0.77	8.38	10.70	3.52	19.08	13.40	1.50	0.55	8.49	17.54	
	J		0.10	9.42	12.43	3.80	21.85	15.67	1.63	0.60	7.19	14.80	

40 <sup>(1)</sup> Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.  
Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.



Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES <sup>(1)</sup>					RUBBER FOOTWEAR								
Production <sup>(2)</sup>		Shipments		Total	Production					Shipments	Stocks		
Total	Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers		Boots all Rubber				Utility Canvas Footwear	Total	End of Period Total		
					Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Over-shoes and Galoshes <sup>(3)</sup>	Light and Heavy Rubbers					
Thousands				Thousand Pairs									
1957	655.7	649.2	184.7	448.8	1,152.3	91.4	27.1	622.4	208.7	171.8	1,124.9	4,653.7	
1958	650.0	671.8	166.6	494.8	995.6	97.6	20.3	469.6	208.5	177.8	1,083.5	3,821.1	
1957	J	706.4	814.2	225.8	581.4	1,094.7	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	533.0	6,709.7
	A	661.6	703.7	182.4	510.4	724.7	38.8	19.6	462.3	134.1	42.7	978.3	6,460.7
	S	400.3	673.0	86.1	536.1	1,227.0	70.3	32.1	785.6	209.8	71.7	1,788.8	5,898.9
	A	579.2	599.8	59.8	528.2	1,272.0	79.4	27.3	891.3	169.0	60.6	2,063.8	5,107.0
	O	650.4	620.2	115.8	487.4	1,355.4	88.2	24.6	943.8	175.7	76.3	1,699.3	4,763.1
	N	656.0	573.0	195.1	364.7	1,229.9	85.4	24.3	775.1	214.2	101.1	1,213.2	4,775.5
	D	576.2	455.0	140.5	298.7	694.0	70.4	14.0	312.7	153.6	148.9	815.9	4,653.7
1958	J	580.2	457.4	174.0	262.9	996.8	116.0	18.0	354.0	230.1	266.4	590.7	5,283.8
	F	562.0	459.3	161.7	287.3	1,262.3	129.9	17.1	498.2	261.6	335.6	1,081.1	5,465.0
	M	546.8	545.7	194.2	342.3	1,135.6	119.4	15.2	447.4	229.4	300.1	1,428.5	5,172.0
	A	575.1	796.4	216.7	573.1	994.9	108.6	19.3	329.2	196.5	312.1	724.0	5,442.9
	M	645.5	842.0	231.5	598.5	936.6	105.4	24.8	376.3	193.4	197.3	466.2	5,913.3
	J	739.2	797.4	196.2	592.3	914.6	80.6	24.2	460.6	185.0	133.5	563.3	6,264.6
	-J	738.4	747.1	137.9	601.7	592.2	47.1	15.6	357.3	113.7	41.5	785.5	6,071.3
	A	455.1	624.8	62.5	554.4	1,026.0	85.8	29.7	619.5	195.4	70.2	1,645.0	5,452.3
	S	738.5	767.3	91.8	668.0	1,163.5	100.3	26.2	686.6	246.3	79.4	1,017.1	4,798.7
	O	710.3	697.4	134.3	552.0	1,184.8	115.8	24.5	668.3	271.8	88.6	1,466.9	4,516.6
	N	754.7	666.5	186.7	471.9	951.4	89.3	16.3	500.6	215.4	117.4	1,203.5	4,264.5
	D	754.3	660.3	211.7	433.4	788.3	73.0	12.1	337.7	163.8	191.2	1,230.7	3,821.1
1959	J	731.5	537.5	202.4	325.6	991.7	132.0	13.9	370.2	220.1	244.5	583.6	4,198.4
	F	845.4	601.6	220.4	368.7	1,230.0	136.9	15.3	482.5	245.5	328.4	1,151.2	4,296.3
	M	850.2	741.4	234.0	493.4	1,212.9	127.3	18.3	506.8	219.3	323.7	1,367.4	4,414.8
	A	869.3	983.3	258.7	716.8	1,137.6	121.3	24.0	469.2	218.1	285.1	816.7	4,462.7
	M	787.0	832.4	234.9	566.9	1,016.0	81.0	30.4	511.6	190.5	171.5	432.9	5,045.7
	J	889.3	931.0	254.1	602.7	1,132.7	84.2	30.4	422.7	195.7	124.7	584.6	5,593.8

<sup>(1)</sup>Excludes bicycle tires.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes small number of imported tires.<sup>(3)</sup>Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS					PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather		
	Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins	
1957	550	437	192	99	1,058	5,148	773	913	6,970	
1958	385	215	189	90	920	5,462	600	986	5,500	
1957	J	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	8,056
	J	526	595	129	69	688	3,217	364	438	4,269
	A	501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	888	7,720
	S	507	564	200	105	1,058	5,090	916	953	6,778
	O	514	523	201	108	1,215	5,779	741	935	7,259
	N	509	462	207	123	1,094	5,408	682	1,095	7,479
	D	550	437	183	98	991	5,610	760	1,109	6,170
1958	J	543	342	196	127	972	5,111	589	1,245	4,859
	F	536	286	171	96	1,011	5,264	559	1,078	4,600
	M	480	326	186	79	843	5,120	694	898	5,768
	A	478	392	182	74	950	5,082	500	875	4,635
	M	452	387	187	100	907	5,384	515	955	5,206
	J	424	350	178	86	901	5,739	586	882	6,134
	J	439	345	133	54	588	3,412	342	449	4,086
	A	430	351	193	102	774	5,421	491	1,187	4,844
	S	459	315	212	95	1,025	6,075	839	1,012	5,546
	O	417	290	215	107	1,059	6,615	736	1,194	7,549
	N	390	248	206	97	943	5,901	683	1,208	6,604
	D	385	215	205	69	1,069	6,424	663	851	6,183
1959	J	449	186	190	90	1,125	5,744	671	1,140	6,168
	F	430	178	175	83	1,122	5,288	779	860	5,415
	M	438	216	184	67	1,137	6,050	672	737	6,479
	A	382	228	181	73	1,050	6,619	649	951	7,195
	M	372	260	176	78	772	6,035	597	1,003	8,188
	J	390	325	188	86	930	6,287	533	845	7,021

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

**Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1957	799	1,698	159	628	262	3,546	2,965	581
1958	784	1,715	178	666	295	3,637	3,045	592
1957 M	868	2,002	164	672	270	3,975	3,564	412
A	848	1,911	163	667	252	3,842	3,375	466
M	842	1,971	157	710	300	3,982	3,455	526
J	721	1,600	155	542	261	3,279	2,766	513
J	635	1,227	153	469	173	2,657	2,086	571
A	829	1,795	197	620	265	3,705	2,971	734
S	864	1,732	158	650	263	3,667	2,843	824
O	886	1,686	184	752	319	3,826	2,848	978
N	791	1,654	160	669	268	3,543	2,685	858
D	701	1,329	143	558	245	2,976	2,505	471
1958 J	737	1,673	149	613	274	3,446	3,161	285
F	788	1,777	149	607	263	3,585	3,189	396
M	831	1,975	160	659	305	3,930	3,455	475
A	809	1,858	164	657	297	3,785	3,264	520
M	769	1,789	175	680	330	3,744	3,212	531
J	752	1,594	175	723	324	3,568	3,013	555
J	584	1,203	135	586	285	2,793	2,171	622
A	811	1,796	206	684	285	3,782	3,087	694
S	869	1,861	257	736	314	4,038	3,258	780
O	918	1,903	207	755	303	4,086	3,169	917
N	791	1,622	189	683	281	3,567	2,795	772
D	749	1,524	172	604	272	3,320	2,770	550
1959 J	806	1,707	214	655	266	3,647	3,277	371
F	909	1,910	226	679	239	3,963	3,512	452
M	918	2,130	242	709	269	4,267	3,655	612
A	926	2,165	233	746	300	4,369	3,685	684
M	810	1,987	214	659	267	3,936	3,275	662

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

**Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1957	14,423	30,913	14,776	23,589	12,118	1,312	1,668	6,961
1958	12,998	28,122	13,203	22,317	11,024		1,369	5,862
1956 D	16,213	28,894	13,811	25,021	11,326	1,253	1,907	8,113
1957 J	16,920	33,698	16,108	29,925	13,210	1,336	1,603	6,697
F	14,486	34,931	16,697	28,474	13,693	1,347	1,927	8,168
M	17,902	31,571	15,091	31,099	12,376	1,429	2,167	8,548
A	15,336	31,902	15,249	20,171	12,506	1,478	1,687	7,122
M	14,957	31,163	14,896	23,154	12,216	1,457	1,750	8,058
J	14,097	28,406	13,578	20,701	11,135	1,541	1,801	6,865
J	9,685	23,052	11,019	22,151	9,036	1,087	1,514	3,828
A	8,015	31,052	14,843	21,558	12,172	1,207	1,766	7,784
S	8,727	31,973	15,283	21,544	12,533	1,325	1,529	7,131
O	16,506	33,983	16,244	23,534	13,321	1,228	1,477	7,195
N	16,704	32,195	15,389	19,242	12,620	1,361	1,460	6,178
D	19,733	27,026	12,918	21,510	10,594	947	1,333	5,958
1958 J	12,998	29,454	14,079	25,232	11,546		1,258	4,996
F	12,793	27,318	13,058	23,762	10,709		1,329	5,349
M	16,512	27,305	13,052	25,025	10,704		1,304	5,471
A	24,311	28,642	13,691	19,502	11,228		1,362	5,596
M	15,029	27,682	13,184	20,670	10,812		1,460	5,841
J	13,631	26,678	12,752	21,833	10,458		1,344	5,763
J	12,511	18,670	8,924	20,175	7,319		1,184	4,306
A	3,616	27,645	13,214	20,589	10,837		1,391	6,531
S	5,755	33,184	15,862	22,061	13,008		1,437	6,189
O	7,611	32,348	15,462	24,437	12,680		1,536	7,459
N	16,088	30,560	13,113	21,104	11,980		1,471	6,524
D	15,123	28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004		1,356	6,317
1959 J	12,158	30,080	12,907	25,977	11,791		1,234	5,983
F	14,673	31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372		1,470	6,354
M	8,841	34,173	14,663	24,020	13,396		1,354	6,367
A	17,535	35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723		1,431	6,806
M		29,978	12,863	21,152	11,751		1,380	6,269
J		30,642	13,008	20,624	12,012			6,054

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'											
		Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats <sup>(1)</sup>		
		Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures			
Coats	Suits	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1957		379.8	166.8	149.6	1,278.6	1,285.8	390.6	250.6	100.4	30.5	233.9
1958		391.3	153.0	204.9	1,237.3	1,297.0	459.6	197.3	114.9	24.6	250.2
1955	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
	2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
	4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	64.9	25.8	210.9
	4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958	1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
	2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
	3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
	4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5
1959	1st	459.4	230.7	62.3	1,120.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	26.2	228.3
CHILDREN'S											
		Dresses, All Kinds		Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts				
Coats	Suits	Thousands	Suits	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work		
		Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1957		260.0	46.6	932.8	51.8	10.7	459.3	55.9	20.8	31.6	2.6
1958		240.7	48.6	825.4	36.9	9.8	509.1	65.1	24.2	42.2	1.8
1955	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
	4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
	2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	383.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
	4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
	2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
	4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.0	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958	1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
	2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
	3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8
	4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4
1959	1st	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.7	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2	2.0
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'											
		Dress Clothing				Work Clothing					
				Shirts		Overalls					
		Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
		Thousands			Cotton	Other <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand dozen				
1957		420.0	165.5	737.5	153.8	18.8	119.6	73.1	15.7	72.3	70.0
1958		406.3	140.9	791.2	130.7	22.0	111.1	61.1	12.1	77.8	49.6
1955	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
	2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
	3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
	4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957	1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
	2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
	3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
	4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	60.0
1958	1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
	2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
	3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1
	4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9
1959	1st	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4	55.5

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes children's.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

**Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER												
East of Rocky Mountains												
	Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British <sup>(1)</sup> Columbia	
Million feet, board measure												
1956	645.0	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7	395.3	
1957	591.6	223.4	0.7	21.3	20.8	88.7	56.0	3.1	4.7	25.0	368.2	
1957	A	490.5	164.6	1.2	14.3	21.8	67.5	48.7	2.3	0.3	8.4	325.9
	M	661.0	276.8	0.7	36.2	28.1	116.1	85.3	3.5	3.7	3.2	384.3
	J	755.1	344.0	1.4	40.6	33.9	164.5	91.1	6.1	3.1	3.1	411.1
	J	753.1	343.5	1.1	37.6	32.0	161.1	94.2	6.0	4.5	6.9	409.7
	A	716.5	309.4	0.9	22.8	22.6	131.4	113.4	6.1	5.6	6.4	407.2
	S	619.1	225.3	0.9	27.6	11.5	99.5	75.3	2.7	2.6	5.2	393.9
	O	532.0	135.7	0.7	13.7	12.7	67.6	36.5	1.1	0.1	3.3	396.2
	N	411.8	64.0	0.4	6.9	5.7	24.9	19.2	0.3	0.6	6.0	347.8
	D	385.7	79.3	0.4	3.5	10.0	25.9	16.4	0.4	1.3	21.4	306.4
	J	543.3	173.0	0.3	6.2	22.4	51.3	21.3	4.8	11.4	55.2	370.3
	F	577.7	188.5	0.2	12.3	18.7	51.6	21.5	6.4	8.6	69.1	389.3
	M	634.0	228.7	0.4	6.8	17.5	70.2	30.7	2.8	10.0	90.2	405.3
	A	473.2	122.3	1.1	9.1	11.2	57.7	28.9	4.1	0.2	9.8	350.9
	M	658.0	244.0	0.7	25.4	20.6	114.9	75.1	2.1	1.5	3.7	414.0
	J	733.0	289.8	1.2	26.3	25.7	141.5	88.3	0.2	1.4	5.1	443.2
	J	734.6	297.9	0.8	25.3	28.7	131.5	93.9	3.1	5.0	9.6	436.7
	A	693.9	237.7	0.7	16.7	16.6	89.4	100.5	1.0	5.7	7.0	456.2
	S	684.9	202.1	0.8	25.5	14.2	74.4	77.0	1.9	2.7	5.6	482.8
	O	629.8	138.8	0.6	13.2	11.1	49.7	57.7	1.8	0.2	4.6	491.0
	N	475.9	86.0	0.4	6.6	9.1	28.5	28.4	0.3	1.1	11.7	389.8
	D	484.6	122.8	0.2	3.1	14.6	29.4	16.4	0.6	1.7	56.7	361.8
	J	567.3	184.9	0.4	9.6	25.2	47.3	20.9	3.4	8.2	70.0	382.4
	F	614.4	199.4	0.3	12.6	25.9	60.4	22.8	4.0	7.2	66.4	414.9
	M	677.6	217.8	0.7	10.3	24.0	78.3	24.7	8.9	7.8	63.1	459.8
	A	539.5	132.1	1.4	8.3	19.2	60.6	24.5	3.4	0.5	14.3	407.4
	M	674.2	256.5	0.6	28.3	29.5	116.2	68.2	4.5	2.9	6.3	417.7
	J	866.2	367.0	1.5	31.7	39.3	170.7	114.7	0.9	3.3	4.9	499.1

WOOD PULP <sup>(2)</sup>					NEWSPRINT					
Production				Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Produc- tion	Shipments		Stocks End of Period		
Total	Mechanical	Chemical				Total	Domestic		Export <sup>(4)</sup>	
Thousand tons										
1957	848.1	459.7	381.8	190.2	533.0	530.3	38.1	492.3	132.5	
1958	825.6	436.2	383.9	185.0	508.0	503.6	36.2	467.4	184.7	
1957	A	880.7	483.5	390.5	185.8	554.8	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
	M	918.0	498.1	412.9	214.3	573.0	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
	J	864.3	458.7	399.0	194.5	532.0	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6
	J	854.7	470.3	377.5	164.8	549.2	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9
	A	895.8	481.7	407.5	216.5	560.3	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2
	S	781.6	421.2	354.5	213.5	486.6	512.9	36.1	476.7	170.9
	O	885.5	468.1	411.1	196.0	548.7	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1
	N	796.5	434.2	356.6	189.8	504.9	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6
	D	660.8	375.7	280.1	134.4	435.3	471.4	34.9	436.4	132.5
	J	758.2	432.1	320.8	138.1	498.3	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9
	F	762.3	405.9	351.0	134.9	473.8	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6
	M	863.4	449.8	407.7	167.0	521.8	471.1	38.1	433.0	245.2
	A	844.1	454.5	383.7	196.6	522.6	532.7	35.2	497.5	235.1
	M	905.2	476.5	422.7	210.7	548.0	561.4	40.6	520.8	221.8
	J	817.8	420.7	392.2	185.5	482.5	480.6	34.2	446.4	223.6
	J	797.5	431.8	360.4	193.1	508.4	523.2	34.4	488.9	208.8
	A	832.3	437.3	389.8	202.4	511.0	491.9	35.0	457.0	227.9
	S	814.0	427.6	381.0	184.4	490.8	495.3	36.3	459.1	223.3
	O	899.7	467.9	426.1	203.8	544.1	555.1	37.2	517.9	212.3
	N	849.7	444.1	400.1	186.1	518.1	527.7	41.1	486.6	202.7
	D	778.0	405.4	368.0	217.1	476.2	494.3	37.8	456.4	184.7
	J	823.6	416.0	402.4	192.2	491.1	465.9	33.8	432.1	200.9
	F	779.2	392.9	381.5	172.7	466.0	416.2	34.2	382.0	259.6
	M	852.4	446.5	400.8	200.5	511.9	453.2	40.7	412.5	318.3
	A	892.1	465.6	421.2	208.4	534.6	577.5	40.8	536.7	275.4
	M	922.7	484.0	433.2	217.8	551.3	589.1	41.2	548.0	237.5
	J	885.2	465.6	414.4	197.2	534.2	535.6	39.4	496.2	236.1

44 <sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. <sup>(2)</sup>Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. <sup>(3)</sup>Customs exports. <sup>(4)</sup>Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.  
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.



AUGUST, 1959

## MANUFACTURING

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES  
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1957	16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7
1958	14.6	7.5	50.1	26.8	12.6	26.9	6.4	0.3	15.2
1957 J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5
M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6
A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8
M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9
J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9
J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3
A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1
S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5
O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5
N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0
D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5
1958 J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3	16.0
F	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	5.8	0.2	17.5
M	12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	5.3	0.4	19.8
A	14.5	5.1	48.9	32.1	12.6	33.9	7.6	0.2	18.0
M	17.1	4.8	60.8	35.7	16.8	26.9	10.8	0.2	23.0
J	19.0	10.3	62.2	35.8	18.8	37.3	6.6	0.2	20.4
J	14.7	5.2	64.6	33.5	9.7	34.7	4.7	0.3	17.8
A									
S									
O									
N									
D									
(1)	76.7	46.0	244.5	104.8	47.4	108.4	30.8	2.0	49.7
1959 J	21.4	13.0	61.2	31.7	14.3	46.2	5.5	0.7	17.5
F	21.8	10.9	54.6	27.5	15.7	38.9	4.3	0.4	18.1
M	28.0	9.7	66.9	31.4	17.6	38.8	6.1	0.2	17.7
A	24.2	8.3	68.6	31.1	14.0	39.5	8.3	0.2	18.5
M	23.6	13.3	69.5	33.2	14.8	41.0	8.0	0.6	17.7
J	20.2	11.3	75.9	36.6	14.8	38.7	5.2	0.6	18.2

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change <sup>(1)</sup>	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons											
1957	3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	302.3	124.5	17.7	444.5
1958	2.0	26.6	5.9	1.3	38.4	26.6	0.3	261.5	122.3	18.6	402.3
1957 J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	331.9	129.5	26.4	487.8
F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	322.4	140.4	18.3	481.1
M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	380.1	166.6	18.7	566.5
A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	307.6	123.9	5.7	437.3
M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	325.3	111.5	16.4	453.2
J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	314.9	113.7	10.1	438.7
J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	302.8	133.2	5.0	441.0
A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	307.3	129.7	5.1	442.1
S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	282.9	110.4	5.4	398.7
O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	277.0	122.2	25.6	424.8
N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	259.7	103.8	31.8	395.3
D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	216.2	108.4	43.6	368.2
1958 J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	278.0	130.8	19.4	428.2
F	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	257.6	112.1	33.2	402.9
M	1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	303.0	120.1	15.3	438.5
A	1.0	33.3	8.1	1.7	53.5	27.0	0.2	297.8	137.0	9.7	444.5
M	2.1	38.4	4.5	1.7	36.2	33.1	0.4	312.2	146.2	5.7	464.0
J	2.1	41.0	4.9	1.5	31.3	31.3	0.2	322.9	142.3	6.4	471.7
J	2.3	29.4	1.7	0.5	40.3	28.3	0.2	288.0	134.6	6.4	429.0
A											
S											
O											
N											
D											
(1)	9.5	45.9	18.5	6.5	158.1	128.3	1.5	1,078.5	544.2	126.5	1,749.2
1959 J	1.4	39.7	3.1	3.4	45.7	35.1	0.2	340.1	180.6	9.0	529.7
F	0.9	36.6	2.2	1.1	48.1	35.1	0.3	316.7	156.5	5.0	478.1
M	5.3	36.1	7.4	1.8	50.8	38.0	0.4	356.2	172.8	4.5	533.5
A	1.8	37.2	10.4	1.4	40.8	41.0	0.6	345.8	168.3	5.9	520.0
M	2.7	40.5	5.2	1.9	41.5	39.6	0.9	353.9	165.7	8.3	527.9
J	1.0	41.2	5.1	3.5	42.6	42.6	0.9	358.5	174.4	15.6	548.5

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel—D.B.S.

Note.—The data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included.

<sup>(1)</sup>Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.<sup>(2)</sup>Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

**Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION						PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig <sup>(1)</sup> Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			Imports <sup>(3)</sup>
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Export	Domestic	
Thousand net tons									
1957	309.9	19.2	419.8	410.3	9.5	320.0	17.7	302.3	192.2
1958	255.1	9.2	362.1	354.3	7.6	280.0	18.6	261.5	118.0
1957	325.0	19.7 <sup>(4)</sup>	450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6
A	336.7		436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16.4	325.3	265.2
M	329.4		428.0	417.9	10.1	325.0	10.1	314.9	192.9
J	329.2		427.8	418.2	9.7	307.8	5.0	302.8	257.0
A	338.3	20.7 <sup>(4)</sup>	434.9	427.6	7.2	312.4	5.1	307.3	191.0
S	321.0		403.1	395.4	7.6	288.3	5.4	282.9	179.7
O	293.4		380.8	372.7	8.1	302.6	25.6	277.0	149.8
N	266.4		358.6	350.8	7.9	291.5	31.8	259.7	135.4
D	247.6	19.6 <sup>(4)</sup>	351.1	343.4	7.7	259.7	43.6	216.2	103.5
1958	260.5	9.6 <sup>(4)</sup>	402.9	392.8	10.1	297.4	19.4	278.0	118.0
J	232.6		375.3	365.2	10.1	290.8	33.2	257.6	106.1
M	268.0		412.4	401.5	10.9	318.4	15.3	303.0	114.7
A	255.0		378.0	367.6	10.4	307.5	9.7	297.8	115.8
M	287.7	8.7 <sup>(4)</sup>	413.4	404.6	8.8	317.8	5.7	312.2	128.3
J	289.7		403.3	395.6	7.7	329.3	6.4	322.9	80.2
J	293.3		366.1	359.5	6.6	294.4	6.4	288.0	84.6
A	200.1		270.5	265.7	4.8	231.1	126.5	1,078.5	68.1
S	186.3	247.9	241.9	6.0	202.5	107.3			
O	229.5	261.1	253.0	6.3	204.1	165.3			
N	253.4	387.7	382.9	4.8	277.8	179.5			
D	304.9	10.1 <sup>(4)</sup>	426.6	421.2	4.1	289.4			147.8
1959	299.3	9.2	461.1	456.5	4.6	349.2			9.0
J	282.6	7.9	436.9	431.9	5.0	321.6	5.0	316.7	61.5
M	350.6	9.3	476.2	470.5	5.6	360.8	4.5	356.2	83.0
A	366.8	11.4	487.9	480.8	7.1	351.6	5.9	345.8	128.3
M	371.4	10.5	489.4	480.1	9.3	362.3	8.3	353.9	130.1
J	351.6	10.5	467.6	456.5	11.2	348.5	15.6	332.9	148.3

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. <sup>(2)</sup>Excluding shipments for processing. <sup>(3)</sup>Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. <sup>(4)</sup>Monthly average. <sup>(5)</sup>Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

**Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS							Domestic Sales Financed	
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Sales		Number		
										Total	Exp.			Dom.
1957		34.30	34.32	5.96	5.99	28.33	28.34	5.89	34.23	33.19	1.35	31.84	14,325	
1958		29.62	29.97	4.87	5.11	24.75	24.86	8.66	33.41	32.49	1.12	31.37	12,202	
1957	A	48.87	48.46	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	48.79	2.48	46.32	17,699	
	M	49.03	47.96	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	46.64	1.29	45.35	19,462	
	J	39.34	37.30	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	39.79	1.51	38.28	16,547	
	J	35.76	34.49	5.96	5.76	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	37.34	1.75	35.59	19,231	
	A	18.95	21.13	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	32.58	0.72	31.86	16,141	
	S	10.09	11.89	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	27.46	1.16	26.30	13,982	
	O	18.99	14.81	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	21.68	0.71	20.97	13,280	
	N	37.91	34.36	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28	40.29	23.16	0.81	22.35	11,155	
	D	26.30	36.72	4.24	5.52	22.06	31.20	6.46	28.51	24.46	1.30	23.16	10,900	
	1958	J	32.87	31.54	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14	6.94	34.93	27.55	1.06	26.49	10,491
	F	31.15	32.09	4.72	4.81	26.43	27.28	7.00	33.51	29.78	2.32	27.46	9,489	
	M	34.40	36.02	5.18	5.86	29.21	30.16	8.69	37.90	37.12	2.22	34.90	12,774	
	A	37.81	39.79	5.40	6.81	32.41	32.98	8.38	40.79	44.70	1.63	43.06	15,955	
	M	41.48	41.52	5.61	6.38	35.87	35.14	10.68	46.55	41.34	1.51	39.83	15,422	
	J	36.40	35.99	5.63	5.74	30.77	30.25	8.75	39.52	39.74	1.04	38.70	14,856	
	1959	J	27.08	25.97	5.23	5.08	21.85	20.89	8.59	30.44	36.41	1.43	34.98	15,276
A		9.21	8.54	3.33	5.77	5.88	2.77	6.30	12.18	26.10	0.53	25.57	11,576	
S		11.55	9.89	3.50	3.54	8.05	6.35	7.00	15.14	22.16	0.29	21.87	10,550	
O		20.54	24.01	3.81	5.03	16.73	18.98	11.35	28.08	27.68	0.03	27.66	10,754	
N		34.03	35.80	5.46	5.47	28.57	30.33	10.49	39.06	27.08	0.35	26.73	9,709	
D		38.96	38.47	5.69	5.40	33.27	33.07	9.56	42.83	30.18	1.00	29.18	9,566	
J		34.82	33.61	5.04	3.99	29.78	29.62	9.55	29.33	28.47	0.97	27.50	8,347	
F		37.93	37.01	5.76	5.86	32.18	31.15	7.94	40.12	32.10	0.83	31.27	9,479	
M		40.56	41.66	7.01	7.35	33.54	34.31	13.11	46.65	42.38	1.28	41.10	12,210	
A		44.66	43.83	7.96	7.89	36.70	35.94	15.50	52.20	50.97	0.89	50.08	15,951	
M		40.52	39.59	7.95	7.56	32.58	32.03			48.44	1.21	47.24	15,788	
J		44.44	40.52	8.79	7.28	35.66	33.24			49.55	1.28	48.26	17,172	

46 <sup>(1)</sup>Production plus imports less re-exports.  
of Canada, D.B.S.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade

AUGUST, 1959

MANUFACTURING

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES <sup>(2)</sup>					
Domestic Types <sup>(1)</sup>				All Types		Production <sup>(3)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(2)</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	Imports	Exports	
Production	Shipments <sup>(2)</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports	Exports							
Thousands											
1957	18.14	19.71	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	22.91	26.33	3.03	0.87	
1958	17.75	18.68	25.58	12.86	0.13	25.49	25.01	30.61	2.65	0.81	
1957	A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.75	22.23	38.52	3.98	1.06
	M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.95	24.83	36.64	2.66	0.96
	J	26.15	27.32	43.12	15.19	0.03	20.67	22.17	35.14	1.80	0.91
	J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.50	20.17	33.47	2.44	1.12
	A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	19.28	26.12	26.63	2.97	0.54
	S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	23.63	27.88	22.37	1.77	0.59
	O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	27.18	26.00	23.55	3.23	0.32
	N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	24.40	21.36	26.22	3.78	1.09
	D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.09	0.21	18.24	18.13	26.33	1.98	0.59
	1958	J	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	0.04	20.96	19.19	27.27	2.01
	F	15.00	15.99	32.98	14.31	0.10	21.41	21.67	27.00	2.27	0.97
	M	22.66	21.47	38.86	15.43	—	23.28	22.64	27.48	3.66	0.44
	A	22.12	25.40	33.98	14.26	0.05	23.21	23.68	27.96	2.82	1.23
	M	24.98	24.45	34.43	20.67	0.09	25.11	25.04	28.02	2.58	0.75
	J	23.24	23.96	33.84	15.75	0.32	25.97	24.06	29.93	2.29	0.48
	J	18.62	21.96	29.51	14.06	0.32	23.65	25.38	27.42	1.73	0.74
	A	10.91	16.68	24.90	9.83	0.15	20.31	23.09	24.64	2.06	0.43
	S	16.46	18.02	23.45	14.41	0.05	29.07	35.07	18.64	2.75	0.66
	O	16.60	15.36	24.93	11.20	0.06	33.59	31.24	20.31	3.67	0.88
	N	14.13	13.61	23.43	9.58	0.17	31.25	29.26	22.30	3.47	0.80
	D	16.33	13.56	25.58	8.08	0.22	28.07	19.75	30.61	2.55	1.46
1959	J	19.20	16.10	33.67	10.98	0.61	21.16	25.28	31.70	2.72	0.20
	F	22.60	16.52	39.30	15.02	1.01	27.55	25.25	34.00	3.33	0.70
	M	24.98	21.57	42.72	18.26	0.40	26.23	26.82	32.41	4.17	0.61
	A	26.50	20.26	49.00	16.50	0.20	26.83	24.63	34.60	3.57	0.54
	M	27.66	28.46	48.34	—	0.13	28.11	26.05	37.21	1.18	1.18
	J	26.45	27.59	47.25	—	0.10	29.56	27.08	39.79	0.89	0.89

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCER'S SALES							IMPORTS		
	Radio Receivers				Television Receivers				Radio Sets	Television Sets
	Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces
Thousands										
1957	60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8
1958	57.9	28.6	7.0	17.9	4.5	18.4	35.0	2.9	21.6	10.5
1957	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8
M	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3
J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6
A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8
S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7
O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5
N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8	20.2
D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8
1958	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1
F	44.1	21.5	2.5	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9	9.7
M	48.3	23.4	5.0	16.2	2.6	18.4	29.6	3.1	17.3	9.2
A	48.9	22.8	6.2	17.6	2.2	9.7	24.1	2.0	15.6	6.5
M	52.2	23.8	8.7	16.6	3.1	7.1	20.0	1.2	13.6	5.2
J	50.1	20.0	10.2	18.0	2.0	9.9	21.8	2.0	14.0	5.9
J	40.2	17.2	7.7	12.9	2.3	10.6	26.9	1.5	19.1	6.3
A	50.1	22.9	9.2	14.7	3.2	17.0	32.8	1.9	21.2	9.7
S	66.8	39.3	7.5	14.0	6.0	25.2	52.9	3.9	33.3	15.7
O	81.3	45.4	6.5	23.2	6.2	28.8	57.3	4.3	34.5	18.5
N	87.1	45.4	8.5	24.4	8.9	31.1	49.6	4.6	29.1	15.9
D	80.5	43.2	8.9	20.7	7.8	37.8	38.9	3.7	22.5	12.7
1959	52.9	24.8	5.1	18.0	4.9	14.0	31.8	3.0	17.9	10.9
F	56.4	26.7	4.3	20.0	5.5	14.3	31.8	2.3	19.1	10.4
M	58.4	23.9	5.4	24.2	5.0	10.4	25.9	2.7	15.8	7.4
A	65.6	23.9	7.8	29.8	4.2	10.0	28.0	3.2	17.3	7.5
M	57.4	24.6	7.5	22.6	2.7	7.6	23.1	3.0	14.6	5.5
J	51.6	19.0	9.3	21.1	2.2	13.0	24.8	2.7	16.6	5.5

<sup>(1)</sup>End of period. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include apartment-type machines. <sup>(3)</sup>Electric and other. <sup>(4)</sup>Gas types are included. <sup>(5)</sup>In some cases three shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 38.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION\*

## QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

## STARTS BY PROVINCES

	Canada	Newfound- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Number										
1957	30,585	286	32	671	629	8,633	11,935	955	1,119	2,796	3,530
1958	41,158	327	57	687	680	11,581	15,938	1,626	1,306	4,133	4,825
1955 2nd	45,299	274	88	1,189	847	14,070	18,303	1,959	1,215	3,613	5,741
3rd	47,501	832	75	908	1,526	13,020	18,417	2,709	1,929	3,585	4,410
4th	32,069	433	50	591	512	9,474	12,552	1,880	845	2,612	3,120
1956 1st	14,473	147	—	236	61	4,120	6,233	239	12	997	2,428
2nd	45,727	562	40	1,156	1,105	13,482	17,299	2,169	1,369	3,564	4,981
3rd	43,237	723	58	864	1,459	11,429	15,991	2,090	1,852	4,054	4,717
4th	23,874	220	16	615	756	6,968	9,189	706	546	2,047	2,811
1957 1st	8,410	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495	1,913
2nd	40,437	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759	4,699
3rd	39,678	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367	4,287
4th	33,815	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561	3,221
1958 1st	17,788	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164	3,464
2nd	55,413	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606	5,807
3rd	48,856	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982	5,744
4th	42,575	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780	4,284
1959 1st	16,365	48	26	127	95	4,650	5,968	563	115	1,348	3,425

## COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES

1957	29,321	296	37	610	638	8,297	11,272	1,078	1,078	2,487	3,530
1958	36,672	301	27	580	809	9,938	14,888	1,436	1,245	3,391	4,058
1955 2nd	28,292	192	19	606	245	8,565	11,358	1,091	653	2,506	3,057
3rd	31,649	544	34	640	904	9,418	11,219	1,700	944	2,546	3,700
4th	43,675	441	133	847	1,110	11,202	17,648	2,351	1,730	3,073	5,140
1956 1st	25,664	289	17	407	180	7,024	10,542	972	693	1,975	2,665
2nd	32,348	280	62	573	420	10,325	12,553	1,162	505	2,895	3,593
3rd	32,608	257	32	632	766	9,943	11,611	1,739	927	3,066	3,635
4th	45,080	704	60	937	1,064	12,974	16,495	2,565	1,478	3,686	5,097
1957 1st	24,637	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,908	866	911	2,548	2,861
2nd	25,798	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834	3,729
3rd	28,389	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233	2,876
4th	38,459	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333	4,652
1958 1st	26,315	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098	2,799
2nd	31,993	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292	4,296
3rd	37,698	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950	4,497
4th	50,680	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222	4,638
1959 1st	24,697	209	58	503	548	6,864	9,071	796	796	2,367	3,485

## UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES

1957	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1955 2nd	76,016	2,941	135	1,722	1,705	20,353	27,672	3,006	2,237	5,712	10,533
3rd	91,386	3,067	176	2,024	2,296	23,838	34,846	4,015	3,194	6,726	11,204
4th	79,339	3,057	93	1,595	1,758	21,812	29,794	3,564	2,258	6,265	9,143
1956 1st	66,636	2,872	76	1,413	1,509	17,538	24,824	2,830	1,496	5,255	8,823
2nd	79,868	3,173	89	1,999	2,147	20,631	29,435	3,848	2,392	5,860	10,294
3rd	90,374	3,635	115	2,243	2,912	22,028	33,830	4,249	3,227	6,772	11,363
4th	68,579	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181	9,105
1957 1st	52,570	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186	8,168
2nd	67,640	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053	9,096
3rd	77,949	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803	10,461
4th	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958 1st	64,499	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500	9,438
2nd	87,142	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590	10,922
3rd	97,649	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616	12,163
4th	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959 1st	70,915	1,794	118	2,273	837	16,907	26,943	2,456	1,586	7,293	10,708

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\*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 800 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.



Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 55 Munici- palities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa —Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
	Thousand dollars														
1957	71,019	774	2,923	20,767	8,103	28,686	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,312	1,721	1,813	5,012	6,330	12,388
1958	85,841	1,307	3,525	27,111	9,306	35,598	6,431	2,074	1,695	6,492	2,436	2,452	9,247	7,991	14,223
1957 M	84,449	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429
A	82,460	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
M	102,213	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006
J	76,320	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170
J	79,738	605	4,295	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356
A	62,381	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585
S	74,674	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,660	7,238	20,755
O	73,400	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902	10,581
N	65,116	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,249	9,979
D	72,968	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054	12,276
1958 J	49,849	452	1,271	16,808	4,246	26,480	3,101	1,600	311	5,342	270	204	2,227	2,607	12,940
F	44,204	180	3,718	15,331	2,269	26,802	3,452	968	641	3,373	705	131	3,160	3,953	12,923
M	72,784	567	2,897	25,388	5,496	37,494	5,159	2,552	1,703	4,477	1,275	2,928	7,047	6,978	17,932
A	87,776	736	3,048	20,962	18,101	34,284	7,151	1,417	2,255	7,404	2,078	2,670	9,435	9,525	17,866
M	97,645	880	4,533	28,219	8,859	34,363	8,711	4,428	2,127	8,864	2,660	3,042	9,637	11,512	19,426
J	102,052	2,858	3,562	26,809	13,237	49,725	8,719	1,389	1,835	6,820	5,460	3,097	9,269	8,558	13,294
J	112,712	1,202	4,508	36,896	6,545	43,440	10,951	1,833	3,884	10,594	3,499	2,727	8,736	14,481	12,540
A	110,270	891	3,279	31,573	15,077	40,449	6,249	1,871	1,351	7,102	3,589	2,320	26,308	10,962	13,483
S	90,601	2,352	3,980	31,381	8,359	34,863	7,915	1,489	3,569	7,355	3,729	2,580	7,314	10,834	15,790
O	94,474	1,145	2,964	31,640	6,143	38,992	5,702	2,262	913	8,186	3,250	3,051	10,415	7,800	13,559
N	87,648	3,787	3,920	36,648	19,216	27,695	5,838	1,147	1,224	4,562	2,022	1,689	6,887	5,241	11,214
D	77,869	628	3,034	21,906	3,743	32,590	4,146	3,931	534	3,822	690	4,981	9,253	3,308	9,685
1959 J	55,015	428	1,450	21,049	2,587	17,998	3,000	598	1,170	4,058	1,429	120	4,951	4,667	17,067
F	48,824	701	1,958	15,253	4,146	20,945	2,744	882	1,523	3,730	435	246	9,397	4,446	13,734
M	70,434	1,094	2,003	21,388	8,747	27,779	8,255	1,160	1,306	4,337	2,780	965	6,114	3,515	15,085
A	104,887	2,535	8,365	34,813	18,375	42,422	5,235	2,401	4,992	7,802	2,561	5,121	10,378	12,165	17,037
M	95,053	2,650	4,336	22,040	18,070	32,019	7,835	2,709	1,918	7,938	2,626	3,993	7,216	8,338	17,759
J	93,597	1,542	3,708	29,010	8,613	38,834	10,133	3,184	2,112	11,090	3,933	3,667	9,476	9,134	15,373

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1957 and 1958 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. <sup>(1)</sup>Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. Source: Building Permits, Business Finance Division, D.B.S.

By Provinces and by Types<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia	Resi- dential	Indus- trial	Com- mercial	Institu- tional and Govern- ment
	Thousand dollars														
1957	152,274	760	71	1,477	1,880	32,556	69,051	6,202	5,481	14,404	20,392	79,366	18,214	28,468	25,750
1958	196,397	1,547	326	2,143	1,560	40,932	91,476	7,879	6,980	21,534	22,018	115,031	15,008	30,562	35,469
1957 F	81,004	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255	35,379	14,872	18,875	11,101
M	117,101	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706	60,837	17,883	18,739	29,316
A	180,463	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420	99,187	24,348	32,056	24,425
M	217,846	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233	117,398	23,640	35,361	40,714
J	181,719	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144	104,066	13,787	35,071	28,544
J	211,142	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782	104,833	42,488	35,500	27,890
A	153,307	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,669	9,175	15,875	13,509	84,069	19,249	24,122	25,524
S	167,722	583	60	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,128	27,647	88,191	17,403	34,636	26,885
O	177,556	566	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735	108,311	10,499	32,683	25,633
N	139,165	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,660	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,205	82,276	14,136	22,639	19,847
D	125,359	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,989	7,089	14,806	45,296	9,161	34,907	35,691
1958 J	102,970	104	528	530	468	20,156	49,998	5,422	699	8,135	16,798	59,029	11,368	21,342	10,854
F	101,126	169	341	536	563	22,239	46,279	3,527	1,433	7,780	17,858	53,774	10,299	22,036	14,786
M	172,002	413	23	1,174	1,120	34,366	81,584	4,696	4,579	15,608	27,988	117,304	6,721	23,997	23,782
A	222,799	2,265	644	1,729	1,470	38,029	109,490	9,514	7,224	23,439	28,410	143,847	7,242	25,655	45,732
M	244,621	1,896	310	2,717	1,944	50,120	108,741	11,112	9,210	28,439	28,884	160,243	19,932	27,480	36,584
J	239,316	1,269	100	5,477	1,331	44,360	120,096	8,366	11,497	23,883	22,758	145,290	11,749	33,409	48,441
J	257,547	1,222	1,243	1,891	1,973	54,735	125,161	12,018	9,269	28,498	20,672	138,573	29,433	41,515	47,656
A	233,256	655	263	1,710	1,856	47,786	99,157	8,469	8,048	42,565	22,345	131,049	31,624	34,910	35,405
S	223,761	1,180	240	2,976	2,775	50,930	94,881	12,109	9,166	23,154	25,670	134,825	11,204	38,263	39,134
O	211,562	5,774	117	1,655	3,737	45,888	98,482	9,908	10,372	24,445	21,001	134,651	13,069	37,158	35,509
N	189,744	1,360	85	4,461	1,064	49,366	90,249	5,132	6,163	15,327	16,458	104,331	19,160	28,913	37,166
D	148,059	2,179	20	865	339	29,836	73,164	4,280	6,100	14,542	15,379	57,954	7,389	32,063	50,547
1959 J	109,711	2,215	4	695	176	24,978	42,326	4,180	2,084	11,057	21,996	51,359	8,547	25,439	24,551
F	110,669	80	77	830	1,965	21,142	45,500	4,007	3,343	14,711	19,014	57,601	10,400	18,484	24,069
M	154,064	434	36	1,275	212	32,545	71,194	6,394	5,115	13,432	23,427	90,231	13,310	29,279	21,007
A	260,498	448	521	3,425	2,282	56,813	119,281	9,370	10,608	29,390	28,360	149,594	25,953	37,776	46,898
M	231,647	1,515	311	4,587	2,740	43,793	104,727	10,133	11,107	22,297	30,435	144,649	16,787	39,888	30,069
J	244,770	1,071	924	2,658	4,702	47,021	115,232	12,783	11,330	24,954	24,005	142,974	17,885	40,077	43,502

<sup>(1)</sup>The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1959, stands at 1,014, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-recognition of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

**Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Asphalt Products							Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products		
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Prod.		Production					Prod. <sup>(1)</sup> Exp. <sup>(2)</sup>				Production	Producers' Sales
	Million Sq. ft.		Thousand squares	Thousand tons	Thousand tons			Million board feet				Thousand tons	Millions
1957	29.25	205	77	72	5.22	591.6	303.9	5.1	51.6	5.8	39.2	14.6	
1958	32.83	264	78	81	6.08		328.5	5.4	41.9	6.7	45.1	12.9	
1957	A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	490.5	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8
	M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	661.0	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	46.1	17.3
	J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	755.1	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1	14.7
	J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	750.1	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	55.3	15.5
	A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	716.5	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	14.1
	S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	619.1	377.2	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0	14.6
	O	31.88	225	90	77	5.26	532.0	337.1	5.1	54.5	6.8	49.7	14.3
	N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	411.8	313.0	4.6	52.0	5.8	41.5	13.5
	D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	385.7	296.6	4.0	40.9	4.2	28.2	9.8
	1958	J	29.58	194	50	25	3.37	543.3	245.5	5.0	51.8	4.3	24.4
F	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	577.7	245.4	4.7	46.7	4.6	16.3	8.7	
M	30.66	149	53	43	5.22	634.0	289.9	5.2	46.5	5.2	40.5	12.7	
A	30.52	231	68	71	6.69	473.2	297.3	5.9	46.4	6.5	40.3	9.1	
M	32.55	380	82	107	5.75	658.0	313.4	6.2	53.6	7.3	53.5	12.3	
J	31.26	399	103	123	5.75	733.0	327.2	5.9	50.8	8.2	56.8	12.7	
J	35.33	436	96	127	6.50	734.6	359.9	4.6	39.6	7.3	64.2	15.1	
A	36.94	344	91	123	7.64	693.9	391.6	5.0	42.2	7.0	57.0	12.4	
S	36.75	281	95	107	7.44	684.9	342.4	5.3	36.6	6.7	56.7	16.3	
O	41.36	330	110	104	6.72	629.8	421.4	6.3	32.8	6.8	58.1	15.7	
N	31.30	193	73	60	5.83	475.9	384.4	5.8	27.5	10.1	47.0	16.2	
D	31.58	76	49	33	6.85	484.6	323.6	5.3	28.3	6.6	26.0	12.4	
1959	J	32.40	103	23	54	3.88	567.3	251.6	4.8	28.2	6.1	19.1	11.2
	F	28.77	145	29	30	4.22	614.4	276.6	6.1	29.9	6.3	21.6	13.5
	M	29.32	218	67	40	5.46	677.6	390.2	6.5	38.6	7.0	42.3	16.1
	A	32.07	266	86	84	6.82	539.5	389.9	6.7	41.9	7.2	43.9	11.9
	M	33.81	299	84	75	5.38	674.2	346.7	5.8	39.1	6.5	53.0	13.1
J	39.16	347	79	141	5.39	866.2	497.1	6.0	44.0	6.6			
Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool <sup>(4)</sup>		Cement Products <sup>(5)</sup>			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers <sup>(6)</sup>		
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(4)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile		
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales	
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars	
1957	3,901	583	3,569	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	0.89	7,557	8,774	39.34	10,586	
1958	4,437	602	5,362	31.94	33.16	25.6	22.85	0.90	11,826	10,925	57.01	11,164	
1957	A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
	M	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433
	J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018
	J	5,455	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040
	A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362
	S	5,302	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183
	O	5,607	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314
	N	4,213	499	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477
	D	1,685	428	2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	18.10	0.91	4,829	7,453	29.03	6,633
	1958	J	2,186	497	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1.03	5,482	7,361	28.99
F	1,437	453	2,804	21.99	30.61	19.5	14.56	0.86	4,354	4,774	26.79	8,709	
M	2,643	524	3,306	27.62	30.01	21.9	12.87	0.65	7,574	7,120	28.99	10,698	
A	5,350	519	5,950	29.90	24.83	21.7	16.95	0.59	12,693	9,745	37.00	13,513	
M	6,279	604	7,188	31.89	35.06	25.6	19.69	0.63	15,721	11,962	65.37	15,036	
J	5,231	666	5,092	30.96	34.32	27.7	23.90	0.65	15,701	13,336	68.99	14,440	
J	5,534	721	6,849	35.50	36.63	30.8	24.46	0.77	17,018	15,362	79.25	13,124	
A	5,675	620	5,487	34.30	38.29	31.7	27.44	1.00	16,844	13,860	71.17	11,381	
S	5,787	663	4,389	36.90	37.40	33.0	27.55	1.19	14,359	13,615	75.29	11,247	
O	6,110	693	6,915	41.14	38.33	28.6	32.66	1.35	14,723	14,220	80.77	11,189	
N	5,004	647	7,506	39.10	32.46	26.0	26.27	1.20	11,293	11,946	67.31	9,342	
D	2,005	620	6,005	30.76	32.18	18.8	23.08	1.15	6,145	7,798	54.15	7,045	
1959	J	3,818	485	2,814	23.69	34.56	18.2	15.04	0.90	4,489	6,301	43.34	8,623
	F	3,251	659	3,422	26.51	31.55	20.7	23.27	0.93	4,822	6,277	51.10	9,555
	M	1,634	716	5,305	28.91	30.91	21.1	23.02	0.80	8,441	8,174	90.48	11,433
	A	3,175	669	7,250	35.58	31.97	26.1	13.83	0.63	11,311	11,158	59.60	14,454
	M	4,572	673		33.93	29.19	23.8	20.29	0.74	13,323	13,563	68.86	15,577
J				38.38	25.68	30.8	24.64	0.86	13,294	14,755	81.95	15,630	

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<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. <sup>(2)</sup>Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. <sup>(3)</sup>Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. <sup>(4)</sup>For building insulation only. <sup>(5)</sup>Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. <sup>(6)</sup>Includes concrete chimney blocks.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME<sup>(1)</sup>  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops <sup>(2)</sup>				Livestock	
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay <sup>(3)</sup>	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars											
1957		643.83	172.55	114.27	9.47	48.81	49.97	9.50	17.23	19.20	229.37
1958		696.72	168.62	122.85	6.79	38.98	54.09	10.50	17.81	21.44	273.07
1955	1st	479.78	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
	2nd	576.05	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
	3rd	640.03	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
	4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956	1st	525.87	120.06	91.36	6.76	21.93	60.11	8.33	4.16	46.11	198.36
	2nd	682.97	246.77	188.05	14.34	44.38	16.99	10.54	5.68	—	216.20
	3rd	691.51	215.72	137.75	18.71	59.25	46.96	10.21	35.94	—	219.00
	4th	741.53	224.51	106.61	18.89	99.00	53.50	14.32	11.85	18.02	271.72
1957	1st	570.97	152.89	117.75	5.82	29.32	74.80	10.94	4.74	57.07	196.04
	2nd	613.32	189.82	143.86	9.20	36.77	14.19	6.73	5.78	—	208.17
	3rd	659.83	159.28	98.74	14.57	45.96	53.83	7.52	44.80	—	226.51
	4th	731.18	188.22	96.75	8.27	83.19	57.07	12.79	13.60	19.72	286.75
1958	1st	613.18	137.81	115.68	4.41	17.72	82.60	13.01	5.52	62.00	237.65
	2nd	666.41	192.43	153.19	7.68	31.57	14.05	8.89	4.70	—	243.05
	3rd	710.55	168.75	116.30	9.50	42.95	56.78	8.27	47.62	—	254.13
	4th	796.74	175.49	106.25	5.57	63.67	62.94	11.84	13.40	23.75	357.45
1959	1st	651.93	152.05	124.03	4.81	23.21	89.77	9.11	5.24	74.13	246.60
		Livestock				Other Farm Products					
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products <sup>(4)</sup>	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars											
1957		120.43	73.04	2.53	33.38	114.96	9.99	35.80	15.88	11.54	3.77
1958		153.32	81.26	2.71	35.78	123.74	10.36	37.24	16.62	9.35	3.64
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956	1st	99.00	70.67	1.38	27.31	81.12	1.81	36.79	10.50	11.15	6.00
	2nd	109.31	73.95	0.83	32.11	122.60	3.17	37.82	20.92	16.11	2.40
	3rd	116.69	69.91	3.00	29.41	132.26	21.77	36.34	15.31	2.89	1.27
	4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	56.00	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.10	24.67	5.53
1957	1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	19.85	79.89	2.67	35.99	11.25	9.39	8.06
	2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	28.11	128.76	3.46	33.25	20.46	13.56	1.66
	3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	23.54	34.79	15.49	2.43	0.59
	4th	154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	10.30	39.18	16.34	20.76	4.78
1958	1st	136.55	75.96	1.57	23.56	89.73	2.29	37.40	12.36	7.61	5.74
	2nd	138.05	81.30	0.91	22.80	142.11	3.90	36.86	20.73	10.99	2.30
	3rd	144.59	77.70	3.22	28.61	151.53	24.97	35.28	15.94	1.97	1.21
	4th	194.10	90.06	5.13	68.16	111.59	10.29	39.42	17.44	16.83	5.30
1959	1st	127.25	90.12	1.64	27.50	93.04	2.35	38.43	12.79	7.71	9.21
		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
		Million dollars									
1957		6.11	10.50	10.97	96.48	197.33	50.21	134.38	109.47	28.37	
1958		6.97	10.57	11.53	103.62	215.85	55.10	142.89	120.38	29.81	
1955	1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07	
	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84	
	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.40	29.09	
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05	
1956	1st	5.35	8.51	10.00	73.30	194.29	35.76	85.92	90.64	22.11	
	2nd	7.70	9.92	13.81	102.61	175.20	50.07	186.79	114.17	22.71	
	3rd	5.35	11.23	9.73	106.20	202.63	57.11	162.34	107.08	29.84	
	4th	8.05	13.90	14.85	103.19	208.43	67.83	161.93	124.76	38.60	
1957	1st	5.68	8.11	10.22	69.58	199.19	36.80	108.73	109.20	23.38	
	2nd	6.22	9.09	10.88	98.10	163.22	48.69	150.59	103.69	22.84	
	3rd	5.16	11.74	9.25	113.90	213.71	53.55	120.27	101.74	30.54	
	4th	7.40	13.04	13.55	104.36	213.21	61.69	157.93	123.28	36.74	
1958	1st	7.10	9.22	11.67	73.50	214.55	42.99	113.34	116.37	24.45	
	2nd	7.57	8.92	11.15	106.91	184.65	56.30	158.26	108.84	23.73	
	3rd	5.52	11.25	9.95	121.09	222.37	54.12	138.39	117.22	30.64	
	4th	7.70	12.89	13.33	113.00	241.84	66.89	161.55	139.11	40.43	
1959	1st	6.07	9.96	9.77	78.36	238.18	45.47	117.83	121.09	25.21	

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.  
<sup>(2)</sup>Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.  
<sup>(3)</sup>Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.  
<sup>(4)</sup>Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

**Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY**

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		Poultry	
								Total	Cured or in cure		
Thousands					Million pounds						
1957	166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3	7.9	35.5	
1958	157	65	46	497	32.2	4.7	6.3	37.2	8.5	46.4	
1957	F	138	41	30	425	32.9	3.5	2.7	31.5	9.0	38.0
	M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	37.0	12.1	33.3
	A	130	99	19	392	27.3	4.5	1.4	36.1	9.6	27.3
	M	139	107	14	382	25.4	5.5	1.4	35.2	9.3	24.2
	J	183	101	28	431	24.3	5.7	1.3	30.9	9.3	22.0
	J	153	70	37	318	24.9	5.9	1.4	25.9	9.1	20.4
	A	159	69	55	302	25.2	5.8	1.1	20.7	8.6	19.9
	S	216	90	103	457	27.4	6.7	1.5	21.1	9.0	23.6
	O	170	67	81	394	29.2	6.8	2.2	22.7	8.9	30.6
	N	196	66	95	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	10.2	47.1
1958	D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3	7.9	35.5
	J	158	41	30	439	35.5	4.2	2.3	30.5	8.9	32.9
	F	135	36	26	420	31.9	3.0	1.9	34.6	9.0	27.9
	M	168	83	28	562	28.5	2.9	2.0	36.0	9.5	23.3
	A	130	105	19	430	27.2	4.4	1.9	40.7	9.0	18.1
	M	137	93	18	415	26.0	4.4	1.6	39.4	9.8	14.0
	J	176	92	28	495	25.0	4.9	2.1	35.9	9.5	12.2
	J	141	58	30	375	24.0	4.7	2.4	30.5	9.7	11.7
	A	150	55	49	403	23.4	5.0	3.0	28.1	9.6	15.6
	S	195	71	100	528	25.4	5.7	3.3	23.9	9.5	26.6
1959	O	160	53	90	513	20.2	5.9	5.1	29.6	9.4	43.7
	N	163	48	78	602	33.8	5.5	6.2	38.3	11.6	62.0
	D	175	49	45	783	32.2	4.7	6.3	37.2	8.5	46.4
	J	138	34	32	646	32.7	3.6	5.1	57.4	9.4	44.5
	F	116	33	27	618	28.6	2.7	4.2	75.0	11.4	40.0
	M	147	73	31	842	28.6	2.7	3.2	91.3	9.5	32.8
	A	134	92	15	688	29.7	3.3	2.5	113.8	9.6	28.5
	M	133	78	18	615	30.2	3.7	3.1	111.3	9.9	24.2
	J	160	70	25	707	28.2	4.0	3.3	104.6	9.5	20.5

**Table 42B.—SELECTED PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS:\* Livestock and Livestock Feeds**

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Farm prices of agricultural products (1)	Index of livestock feed prices	Ratios			Prices			
				Price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (2)	Price of beef cattle to price of hogs (3)	Price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Steers, good Toronto (4)	Hogs, Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
1935-39=100							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1957	238.7	234.1	198.6	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.94	0.763
1958	242.7	241.9	204.8	23.4	107.2	100.3	23.20	28.44	0.93	0.778
1957 J	232.6	235.6	208.2	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.01	0.829
F	..	235.8	205.2	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.98	0.799
M	..	232.9	205.6	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.94	0.772
A	241.5	232.5	201.5	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.93	0.759
M	..	232.6	200.0	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.93	0.756
J	..	234.5	196.6	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.93	0.751
J	..	237.9	194.8	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.93	0.747
A	241.9	239.0	192.0	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.93	0.745
S	..	236.4	194.4	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.93	0.761
O	..	230.9	192.3	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.92	0.742
N	..	228.0	194.4	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.90	0.746
D	..	232.6	197.6	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.90	0.749
1958 J	237.4	234.2	199.4	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.89	0.759
F	..	239.4	201.5	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.89	0.768
M	..	245.0	196.7	26.2	99.9	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.88	0.772
A	245.3	248.5	198.2	26.4	108.4	95.6	24.17	29.07	0.89	0.770
M	..	251.9	196.8	28.1	99.4	95.7	24.36	32.02	0.90	0.758
J	..	249.9	201.1	27.5	95.5	94.4	23.69	32.43	0.91	0.762
J	..	248.9	217.6	25.2	95.5	94.8	23.00	31.46	0.97	0.832
A	245.5	238.2	212.1	24.4	96.1	95.8	22.18	30.13	0.95	0.827
S	..	236.1	211.3	20.6	112.1	104.6	22.44	26.27	0.95	0.811
O	..	236.4	206.5	18.9	121.7	113.6	23.85	25.46	0.98	0.761
N	..	235.9	206.7	18.4	128.1	118.8	24.18	24.50	0.96	0.750
D	..	238.3	209.7	18.4	138.7	127.1	27.00	24.50	0.96	0.763
1959 J	243.0	241.8	212.8	18.2	142.9	116.8	26.50	24.07	0.98	0.776
F	..	239.6	214.0	18.1	137.4	121.9	25.40	24.00	0.99	0.788
M	..	237.3	214.1	17.9	131.4	120.1	24.39	24.00	1.00	0.790
A	250.8	236.7	217.6	18.3	135.2	104.7	25.00	24.00	0.98	0.782
M	..	238.9	215.8	18.5	134.6	98.9	24.80	24.00	0.97	0.770
J	..	239.8	214.6	19.7	130.5	84.7	24.53	24.40	0.93	0.763

\*See also Tables 18 and 19.

<sup>(1)</sup>Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1957 are final prices. From August, 1957 to July, 1959 western wheat prices were initial plus interim payments. Since August 1, 1958, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

<sup>(2)</sup>Include subsidy on hogs.<sup>(3)</sup>Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.<sup>(4)</sup>Previous to January, 1958.

quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights.

Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, Cold Storage Holdings, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.



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Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains <sup>(1)</sup>					Exports of Livestock Products					
	Wheat (1)(2)	Flour in Terms of Wheat <sup>(3)</sup>	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell <sup>(4)</sup>
	Million bushels					Million pounds					
1957	19.24	2.79	1.53	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.94	0.03
1958	23.33	3.37	2.16	6.26	0.45	4.48	0.47	0.53	1.31	5.63	0.03
1957 M	20.75	2.60	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02
J	22.91	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02
J	20.00	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03
A	24.90	2.69	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03
S	21.36	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03
O	17.99	3.47	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.57	0.04
N	28.14	3.31	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.59	0.03
D	20.35	3.21	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.18	0.04
1958 J	19.68	3.17	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.52	0.03
F	19.30	2.76	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.73	0.03
M	20.43	3.81	1.06	4.41	0.29	3.53	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.80	0.03
A	23.12	3.96	1.60	5.61	0.60	2.37	0.36	0.51	0.09	9.21	0.05
M	35.30	3.74	4.51	15.73	0.83	2.84	0.42	0.53	0.11	4.90	0.04
J	27.02	3.86	2.39	9.45	0.24	2.70	0.40	0.33	0.14	6.12	0.03
J	22.33	3.34	1.25	7.76	3.23	6.38	0.42	0.33	0.12	8.12	0.04
A	23.39	2.44	0.09	2.68	0.31	4.93	0.34	0.39	0.08	8.61	0.04
S	16.31	2.23	0.30	3.12	0.09	5.65	0.45	0.62	0.44	2.64	0.04
O	25.72	3.66	1.28	6.66	0.22	6.67	0.46	0.74	1.26	4.37	0.03
N	21.74	3.92	0.54	6.11	0.26	4.32	0.82	0.65	4.67	9.73	0.03
D	20.32	3.20	0.40	6.85	0.15	2.61	0.75	0.83	8.55	5.87	0.04
1959 J	18.50	2.82	0.79	6.93	—	1.82	0.51	0.35	0.35	13.73	0.02
F	18.64	3.03	0.70	5.08	0.02	1.21	0.43	0.74	0.29	7.17	0.01
M	20.02	2.54	1.06	3.72	0.14	0.90	0.43	0.49	0.15	3.00	0.01
A	19.54	3.30	0.76	5.10	0.03	2.27	0.43	0.30	0.88	2.77	0.01
M	29.38	3.12	0.54	7.59	0.08	3.25	0.48	0.60	0.35	8.22	0.02
J	27.88	3.86	0.23	5.60	0.01	2.31	0.45	0.60	2.48	17.82	0.37

<sup>(1)</sup> Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded. <sup>(2)</sup> Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(3)</sup> Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. <sup>(4)</sup> Includes eggs for hatching. Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings <sup>(1)</sup>			
	Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(3)</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products	
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds			
1957	1,442	449	25.28	8.25	45.01	2,926	69.98	52.02	110.25	
1958	1,505	458	28.01	7.54	49.36	3,043	93.76	46.63	135.96	
1957	M	1,762	458	32.76	11.46	64.21	3,852	43.26	31.67	49.54
	J	2,028	444	43.10	16.18	75.62	4,405	59.18	41.04	79.22
	J	2,008	444	43.16	15.22	69.20	5,058	73.71	49.25	99.69
	A	1,880	456	39.27	13.73	66.51	4,409	83.23	55.88	120.35
	S	1,635	431	33.78	11.45	50.71	2,912	89.83	57.85	129.66
O	N	1,503	457	29.03	9.08	45.47	2,311	90.53	57.45	129.51
	D	1,190	459	19.05	5.37	28.16	1,913	81.78	55.26	116.98
		1,063	458	14.63	3.42	26.93	1,824	69.98	52.02	110.25
	J	1,014	453	12.84	2.45	25.14	1,921	58.29	49.24	95.83
	F	916	430	10.30	1.82	23.39	1,701	46.75	44.63	77.75
1958	M	1,151	471	14.65	3.46	35.05	2,330	37.20	41.30	68.73
	A	1,456	454	23.89	5.95	52.83	3,119	35.34	41.95	75.78
	M	1,834	484	36.35	9.71	68.86	3,783	44.89	42.75	93.81
	J	2,108	446	47.96	14.49	82.28	4,069	67.40	48.80	124.79
	J	2,056	450	46.43	13.22	74.27	5,480	86.57	55.31	147.77
A	S	1,857	453	40.62	11.52	61.22	4,755	101.91	59.08	166.17
		1,731	455	37.55	10.69	56.41	2,942	111.46	61.36	176.50
	O	1,561	466	31.62	8.70	47.03	2,423	113.88	60.86	178.86
	N	1,178	451	18.87	5.05	33.49	1,986	106.64	51.85	155.14
	D	1,104	478	15.02	3.47	32.42	2,006	93.76	46.63	135.96
1959	J	1,035	475	12.60	2.44	27.64	1,851	82.34	43.17	119.87
	F	946	443	10.69	2.09	25.58	1,872	70.97	38.41	103.36
	M	1,155	474	14.87	3.36	35.15	2,448	61.74	33.72	95.41
	A	1,461	461	24.28	6.10	51.68	3,058	62.25	32.10	95.21
	M	1,789	479	34.45	9.83	66.06	4,084	71.58	35.16	104.33
J			47.50	14.70	79.17	5,074	92.91*	39.86*	121.45*	
	J		42.93	14.47	68.35	6,149	111.84	45.62	132.00	

<sup>(1)</sup> As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. <sup>(2)</sup> Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. <sup>(3)</sup> Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit". Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
	Seafish				By Countries <sup>(2)</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
	Total value <sup>(1)</sup>	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Thousand dollars					Million pounds					
1957	6,757	152.8	111.7	41.1	43.7	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6
1958	8,470	154.3	101.4	52.9	45.4	30.2	15.2	7.6	1.9	56.7
1957 M	9,250	151.3	131.1	20.2	32.4	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.7
J	10,210	179.5	145.1	34.5	35.3	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9
J A	15,355	350.2	303.9	55.3	55.2	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3
S	16,323	383.6	266.8	66.8	54.1	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0
O	8,509	206.3	152.9	53.4	59.4	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6
N	4,533	128.7	99.7	29.0	68.4	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2
D	2,401	69.4	49.5	19.9	39.4	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	64.9
	2,884	51.5	36.3	15.1	51.7	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6
1958 J	1,955	61.8	35.9	25.6	39.9	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9
F	2,158	63.9	38.5	25.3	35.2	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8	33.3
M	2,876	61.4	47.0	14.4	33.3	21.6	11.7	4.1	0.4	30.0
A	3,602	69.2	62.3	6.9	34.6	23.5	11.1	3.4	2.2	34.0
M	9,120	123.1	107.3	15.9	38.2	25.2	13.0	2.8	4.8	37.0
J	13,293 <sup>r</sup>	248.3 <sup>r</sup>	219.2 <sup>r</sup>	29.1 <sup>r</sup>	47.4	34.6	12.8	5.4	4.8	51.9
J	16,897	317.0	232.7	84.2	57.7	41.9	15.7	7.7	3.0	59.6
A	20,173	240.9	169.5	71.3	49.3	37.2	12.1	6.4	1.7	67.3
S	14,891	176.4	125.5	50.9	52.9	41.6	11.2	4.2	1.0	66.4
O	7,139	198.7	90.5	108.2	63.6	38.9	24.8	20.8	0.4	68.5
N	4,722	182.0	58.5	123.5	55.5	29.3	26.2	23.4	0.4	63.7
D	4,452	118.9	35.3	83.6	37.8	22.1	15.7	6.6	1.4	56.7
1959 J	2,328	73.2	30.1	43.1	31.3	21.5	9.8	5.1	2.2	47.6
F	1,971	68.2	17.6	50.6	29.6	15.0	14.6	3.5	0.6	39.9
M	2,447	61.8	34.5	27.3	31.7	19.7	11.9	4.8	0.7	37.1
A	4,776	66.5	60.3	6.3	27.1	16.2	11.0	4.2	1.8	39.4
M	9,086	112.8	98.5	14.3	33.3	22.6	10.6	2.1	4.6	47.8
J	14,078	228.3	205.4	23.0	41.3	30.8	10.5	4.3	4.7	65.0

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1957 and 1958 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other Flour Based	
	Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production	Stocks End of Period <sup>(2)</sup>							
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels									
	Production											
Million pounds												
1957	69.0	1.60	0.62	10.89	3.95	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	9.4	14.0	
1958	76.3	1.75	0.74	12.13	4.51	7.51	23.46	22.50	2.39	9.9	14.4	
1957	M	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.27	4.80	26.27	20.57	2.36	7.4	11.8
	J	62.4	1.41	0.49	8.73	3.64	4.97					
	J	65.8	1.54	0.55	9.19	3.63	7.08					
	A	65.0	1.61	0.60	10.13	3.16	7.59					
	S	78.5	1.72	0.68	12.59	2.93	11.58					
1958	O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.59	10.20	18.66	26.52	2.16	10.7	16.4
	N	80.9	1.86	0.73	11.46	3.71	8.90					
	D	69.7	1.60	0.71	10.61	3.95	7.04					
	J	73.6	1.77	0.70	12.63	3.96	7.09					
	F	71.4	1.58	0.61	12.64	3.91	6.64					
1959	M	72.8	1.74	0.85	12.62	4.70	7.87	20.83	22.92	2.65	8.0	13.8
	A	81.0	1.86	0.88	11.30	4.50	6.10					
	M	83.9	1.93	0.83	10.71	3.81	5.75					
	J	74.2	1.71	0.86	12.05	4.91	5.63					
	J	67.0	1.57	0.74	9.25	4.72 <sup>r</sup>	5.82					
1959	A	68.8	1.56	0.54	9.64	4.17	6.95	24.65	21.30	2.35	7.1	14.9
	S	71.2	1.64	0.50	13.62	3.83	10.50					
	O	80.8	1.93	0.81	15.44	4.43	11.35					
	N	89.1	1.97	0.87	13.36	4.82	9.14					
	D	81.3	1.75	0.71	12.34	4.51	7.35					
1959	J	74.2	1.66	0.63	11.72 <sup>r</sup>	4.38	6.79	23.05	23.93	2.71	10.1	13.1
	F	77.4	1.60	0.67	12.00 <sup>r</sup>	4.36	7.40					
	M	68.5	1.55	0.60 <sup>r</sup>	12.64	4.55	7.59					
	A	70.3	1.59	0.73	13.18	5.28	7.29					
	M	77.0	1.65	0.69	11.61	5.14	5.64					
J	77.7	1.73	0.86	10.82	5.17	6.40						

<sup>(1)</sup>Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. <sup>(3)</sup>Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery <sup>(1)</sup>	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1957	11.41	48.90	4.03	1.82	14.03	10.00	19.07	19.73	5.01	62.88
1958	11.25	50.45	4.14	1.83	14.34	9.91	20.31	21.63	5.38	71.65
1957 1st	12.88	43.62	3.68	1.99	14.54	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.87
2nd	10.14	50.93	4.58	1.47	12.99	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43
3rd	10.80	53.12	3.88	1.84	14.07	9.12	19.84	23.36	4.87	72.64
4th	11.83	47.93	3.97	1.98	14.53	14.24	26.71	18.90	5.05	76.89
1958 1st	12.15	44.33	3.95	1.70	14.21	9.00	15.09	17.75	5.54	55.43
2nd	10.39	51.33	4.90	1.92	14.19	7.06	17.56	24.46	5.11	61.56
3rd	11.32	54.02	3.80	1.74	14.53	8.70	21.04	25.59	5.51	79.18
4th	11.11	52.10	3.84	1.98	14.44	14.87	27.57	18.72	5.34	90.43
1959 1st	12.39	44.91	4.17	1.38	13.93	10.77	17.06	18.87	4.81	48.44

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners <sup>(2)</sup>	Tes, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons			Million pounds					Million gallons
1957	17.84	24.40	2.32 <sup>(3)</sup> (4)	11.05	6.69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	10.56	33.54
1958	18.93	25.90	2.24 <sup>(3)</sup> (4)	12.31	7.65	5.74	5.76	5.01	11.20	20.42	33.30
1957 1st	17.06	27.70	1.87 <sup>(4)</sup>	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.99	18.83	27.39
2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90 <sup>(4)</sup>	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	34.50
3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03 <sup>(4)</sup>	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32	41.56
4th	21.95	22.07	2.26 <sup>(4)</sup>	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78	30.71
1958 1st	20.25	24.55	1.65 <sup>(4)</sup>	13.80	8.07	4.75	6.64	4.52	12.03	19.88	26.02
2nd	15.24	29.98	1.89 <sup>(4)</sup>	10.75	7.70	5.47	6.53	4.14	12.04	19.95	34.05
3rd	15.47	19.87	3.06 <sup>(4)</sup>	11.92	7.81	5.53	3.99	4.02	9.76	20.26	42.62
4th	24.77	29.21	2.03 <sup>(4)</sup>	12.76	7.02	7.20	5.86	7.37	10.98	21.60	30.53
1959 1st	16.00	16.61	1.80 <sup>(4)</sup>	13.75	8.26	4.62	5.75	6.26	12.06	20.42	26.22

## SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

## MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales.			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
Million pounds									
1957	109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	127.6	19.0	105.8	124.9	343.9
1958	116.7	265.4	128.2	11.1	139.3	24.3	111.1	135.3	378.1
1957 M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	64.1	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.8
A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	82.3	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2
M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	142.3	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0
J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	125.9	17.2	126.4	142.5	224.1
J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	104.6	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4
A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	128.5	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9
S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	141.4	18.9	134.4	153.2	129.8
O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	247.1	19.5	115.3	134.8	241.8
N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	221.6	23.6	93.8	117.4	345.6
D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	107.8	21.6	85.2	106.8	343.9
1958 J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	93.2	23.1	78.6	101.7	332.9
F	55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	88.5	22.6	81.4	104.0	317.4
M	10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	55.8	25.8	89.7	115.6	255.2
A	150.6	52.0	82.7	9.6	92.2	25.2	91.9	117.1	227.2
M	167.5	175.9	124.7	13.5	138.3	21.8	107.6	129.3	235.7
J	115.9	152.0	122.0	14.4	136.4	23.8	128.1	151.9	219.7
J	96.0	125.8	107.1	9.1	116.2	31.2	161.4	192.6	140.8
A	183.1	179.5	113.3	10.5	123.8	19.5	127.8	147.3	117.1
S	124.7	162.4	145.2	11.6	156.8	18.3	153.4	171.7	104.2
O	175.8	180.3	261.7	14.0	275.6	26.1	120.1	146.3	233.5
N	207.0	266.6	226.7	13.1	239.8	30.3	101.4	131.7	340.3
D	73.7	265.4	144.9	10.6	155.5	23.3	91.6	114.9	378.1
1959 J	68.9	225.9	95.7	12.1	107.9	22.9	82.0	104.9	379.4
F	27.0	133.9	103.0	13.1	116.1	25.0	82.4	107.4	388.0
M	46.6	132.1	45.7	8.8	54.5	27.1	92.8	120.0	320.5
A	152.7	165.4	97.6	11.5	109.1	29.6	95.2	124.8	303.4
M	245.0	285.1	109.5	12.8	122.2	28.0	99.8	127.8	297.3
J	160.3	313.4	118.9	11.5	130.4	31.8	138.4	170.2	256.2

<sup>(1)</sup>Bulk and packages.  
meat and fish and sauces, other.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

<sup>(3)</sup>Annual data include chili-sauce.

<sup>(4)</sup>Includes tomato sauce, sauces for

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1957	1,235.5	241.2	90.1	49.6	106.8	24.6	207.0	78.3	59.2	11.4	63.3
1958	1,271.0	257.8	92.3	52.1	111.8	26.2	199.2	80.9	60.3	12.2	67.0
1957 F	996.7	212.6	73.0	36.9	76.4	15.7	181.7	62.7	38.9	6.7	38.8
M	1,188.4	242.7	80.2	43.0	93.7	19.3	237.6	72.4	52.2	9.8	47.8
A	1,260.2	228.3	81.9	45.7	104.4	24.4	270.4	76.3	61.0	12.4	54.8
M	1,339.4	249.3	88.1	53.4	107.6	22.8	272.1	83.1	59.3	12.3	73.8
J	1,267.9	240.7	90.1	53.8	96.7	24.1	242.0	83.2	60.3	13.0	74.6
J	1,246.8	239.8	92.9	52.7	83.6	23.7	226.3	88.1	50.7	11.2	76.2
A	1,292.6	260.4	101.1	56.3	97.8	24.3	205.3	87.6	54.8	11.6	76.3
S	1,203.6	231.4	86.8	50.1	111.0	22.3	184.7	78.4	55.1	11.5	72.0
O	1,240.3	242.8	90.7	53.1	117.4	24.4	168.2	80.3	62.5	11.0	74.4
N	1,286.2	256.9	92.6	52.1	143.9	28.0	165.0	78.2	70.2	12.3	68.2
D	1,449.8	261.5	133.6	59.1	171.5	51.6	155.2	77.8	97.1	16.2	62.3
1958 J	1,096.1	243.6	75.1	40.9	84.8	16.7	178.8	71.5	52.1	9.9	45.3
F	1,013.7	229.0	73.3	37.4	78.1	16.0	169.9	67.6	38.5	6.9	40.2
M	1,202.2	257.6	82.3	43.7	90.2	20.8	219.7	73.5	55.1	10.8	49.3
A	1,277.9	248.3	86.2	48.7	104.3	25.0	250.1	78.3	58.7	12.7	59.5
M	1,397.5	283.2	96.2	58.9	112.2	26.2	251.9	86.1	63.0	13.9	78.7
J	1,283.1	254.2	89.4	54.8	99.2	24.4	230.8	82.3	57.1	12.6	78.7
J	1,278.7	257.1	95.6	54.5	88.7	25.4	214.2	90.9	52.9	12.1	80.6
A	1,268.7	268.5	95.3	57.1	97.6	24.9	177.7	88.0	52.2	11.8	76.1
S	1,230.0	246.2	88.6	53.0	118.9	24.3	165.8	79.8	56.2	12.4	78.3
O	1,326.1	269.9	96.5	56.2	123.6	27.0	179.4	86.1	66.1	12.3	80.8
N	1,313.1	256.2	92.3	55.6	147.1	28.8	175.7	82.3	69.9	13.8	71.1
D	1,564.9	279.9	136.3	64.7	187.6	55.1	176.7	84.4	101.8	17.3	65.7
1959 J	1,165.1	270.6	80.1	44.3	91.8	17.6	183.5	75.0	55.5	10.1	45.4
F	1,084.7	238.2	76.7	40.2	86.0	16.6	195.9	69.7	40.4	7.0	44.1
M	1,243.5	240.4	85.0	44.8	101.2	22.9	243.4	74.0	54.5	10.7	52.2
A	1,351.7	258.9	87.5	50.6	107.9	23.4	283.2	81.0	57.8	12.9	63.6
M	1,437.5	285.6	96.2	58.5	117.6	26.9	277.3	84.6	65.0	15.3	78.2
J	1,383.9	264.5	93.2	55.6	109.3	26.5	268.1	84.2	60.6	13.8	85.8

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS						
						Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia		
Furniture Stores <sup>(1)</sup>												
Restaurants												
Fuel Dealers												
Drug Stores												
Jewellery Stores												
Million dollars												
1957		47.3	44.0	26.8	29.8	10.9	102.8	293.5	472.0	232.6	134.7	
1958		47.0	43.4	26.2	31.0	11.0	106.9	299.7	487.7	242.1	134.7	
1957	F	38.5	37.2	39.0	26.2	7.9	79.2	241.9	389.7	176.2	109.7	
	M	43.2	42.6	33.2	28.3	8.3	95.7	286.3	456.1	218.9	131.3	
	A	43.4	42.3	24.6	28.0	9.1	104.1	303.0	469.9	242.3	140.9	
	M	47.9	45.9	16.6	29.6	10.1	113.5	323.2	500.8	255.4	146.5	
	J	45.5	45.6	13.3	28.5	10.0	111.2	299.7	488.5	248.7	139.8	
	J	44.4	40.0	12.8	28.9	9.2	107.4	286.5	477.4	237.2	138.3	
	A	48.7	50.3	15.0	29.7	10.5	111.3	299.5	484.2	253.2	144.3	
	S	50.9	45.7	19.8	28.9	9.4	100.9	284.4	456.8	231.4	130.0	
	O	52.1	43.6	27.8	33.3	9.0	100.4	298.7	469.5	239.6	132.0	
	N	55.1	43.4	32.6	29.5	11.9	106.1	311.1	497.7	238.9	132.4	
	D	57.2	43.7	38.1	39.4	28.1	124.8	341.9	559.8	267.2	156.1	
	1958	J	43.0	39.4	42.8	30.1	7.5	84.9	256.9	434.1	199.8	120.4
	F	37.6	36.5	42.2	27.7	7.5	79.1	243.5	397.1	181.4	112.6	
	M	43.6	41.9	30.2	29.8	8.2	97.4	289.5	465.0	219.2	131.1	
	A	44.9	42.5	20.5	30.0	8.6	107.5	307.2	482.5	248.2	132.4	
	M	47.3	46.1	15.9	31.5	10.4	120.3	336.0	531.6	263.7	146.0	
J	42.9	44.4	13.3	29.2	10.1	112.4	300.7	491.8	247.4	130.8		
J	44.6	47.7	11.4	30.1	9.2	109.3	296.5	493.6	244.9	134.4		
A	47.3	48.8	13.3	30.1	10.4	112.4	290.8	473.2	256.2	136.2		
S	49.4	44.5	18.9	30.2	9.8	104.5	289.6	461.5	243.6	130.8		
O	52.5	43.9	26.4	32.5	9.6	109.0	314.7	507.0	258.0	137.4		
N	51.6	42.1	30.8	29.3	11.5	110.1	310.2	506.3	250.3	136.1		
D	59.1	42.5	48.3	41.3	29.3	135.3	361.1	608.6	292.2	167.7		
1959	J	44.7	39.3	45.9	31.8	8.3	90.7	269.2	469.7	209.2	126.2	
	F	38.3	37.1	44.8	29.4	8.2	85.2	260.9	423.1	199.4	116.2	
	M	41.1	41.3	35.8	32.3	9.0	100.3	292.3	476.9	240.7	133.3	
	A	48.0	43.1	24.6	31.2	8.5	113.6	317.0	512.7	270.5	137.9	
	M	48.2	45.5	15.6	33.0	10.2	124.2	347.4	551.4	265.9	148.7	
J	47.1	44.8	13.1	31.1	10.8	120.7	317.0	534.9	267.2	144.1		



Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

DEPARTMENT STORES															
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestic		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances				
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks			
Million dollars															
1957	106.8	271.7	28.7	67.8	12.3	35.3	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.3	22.3	67.6			
1958	111.8	269.6	30.0	66.1	12.6	33.4	6.4	4.8	5.6	19.6	23.3	66.4			
1957	F	76.4	283.5	17.6	74.6	6.7	36.1	5.6	4.4	5.8	18.3	19.7	67.6		
	M	93.7	305.2	26.9	80.4	10.2	39.5	6.5	4.5	5.0	19.9	20.4	72.1		
	A	104.4	314.5	31.8	81.9	11.6	40.6	6.4	4.5	4.5	20.8	20.9	75.1		
	M	107.6	305.4	29.1	78.9	10.5	40.9	6.2	4.3	5.3	19.4	23.6	72.4		
	J	96.7	284.8	24.2	72.7	10.9	37.0	5.9	4.3	4.5	18.2	21.1	67.9		
	J	83.6	296.2	18.2	77.9	7.4	38.5	5.4	4.3	4.6	19.1	21.1	69.6		
	A	97.8	320.9	24.8	90.2	8.9	42.7	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.4	24.9	71.0		
	S	111.0	309.5	33.0	86.6	12.4	43.5	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.3	65.8		
	O	117.4	344.1	35.9	93.3	15.6	47.8	6.2	5.0	5.6	19.7	23.7	72.6		
	N	143.9	333.1	40.1	87.7	19.8	46.2	6.9	5.0	6.3	18.9	26.1	69.9		
1958	D	171.5	271.7	45.7	67.8	25.6	35.3	8.7	4.1	6.1	19.3	22.3	67.6		
	J	84.8	279.6	19.3	71.3	7.5	35.6	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.0	21.3	67.5		
	F	78.1	291.0	18.0	78.1	6.9	37.6	5.7	4.7	5.7	18.9	19.8	67.7		
	M	99.2	301.7	30.4	79.0	11.0	38.8	6.6	4.7	5.0	19.2	20.1	71.8		
	A	104.3	309.4	30.0	80.3	11.0	40.5	6.4	4.5	4.7	19.9	21.3	73.6		
	M	112.2	303.7	30.0	78.4	11.0	40.5	6.7	4.2	5.4	19.4	24.4	71.2		
	J	99.2	282.1	24.1	70.7	10.6	36.5	5.7	4.2	4.6	18.1	21.6	67.8		
	J	88.7	292.7	19.5	75.3	8.0	37.3	5.3	4.5	4.5	18.6	22.2	69.6		
	A	97.6	312.6	24.8	85.1	9.0	41.6	5.7	5.0	5.0	19.8	25.3	68.5		
	S	118.9	311.2	35.3	85.3	12.8	44.1	5.7	4.4	6.5	18.6	26.8	66.1		
1959	O	123.6	344.9	37.3	92.4	15.4	49.2	6.6	5.2	5.7	19.7	25.7	71.4		
	N	147.1	327.9	41.2	85.8	20.3	45.0	6.6	5.8	6.1	19.2	26.8	67.6		
	D	187.6	269.6	50.0	66.1	27.9	33.4	9.3	4.8	6.7	19.6	24.7	66.4		
	J	91.8	285.4	20.6	71.8	8.0	35.2	6.3	4.9	8.5	19.6	23.9	69.6		
	F	86.0	301.4	20.0	79.8	7.6	37.9	5.6	4.6	6.4	19.4	22.0	71.9		
	M	101.2	319.2	31.0	82.2	11.2	40.1	6.2	4.5	4.7	20.2	21.1	78.0		
	A	107.9	332.5	31.2	84.5	11.2	42.3	5.7	4.5	4.9	20.8	23.1	82.3		
	M	117.6	317.3	32.1	80.2	11.8	40.9	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.5	25.5	77.9		
	J	109.3		26.4		11.8		5.7		4.9		24.3			
	CHAIN STORES														
	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety		
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars															
1957	236.8	326.8	103.5	71.1	5.9	9.6	4.8	16.5	8.1	25.1	10.5	20.4	20.6	33.4	
1958	252.7	347.1	113.5	78.2	6.3	13.3	5.4	16.9	8.2	23.4	10.9	20.6	22.1	35.9	
1957	F	185.7	310.9	91.3	60.9	3.8	11.6	2.6	16.6	4.7	31.6	8.0	18.8	13.1	35.6
	M	216.8	321.7	106.3	60.1	4.7	12.4	4.1	17.2	4.7	35.0	9.8	18.7	16.2	39.9
	A	220.6	326.2	98.8	63.1	5.6	12.5	5.2	17.9	4.7	36.0	9.7	19.5	20.7	38.7
	M	237.6	321.2	106.5	59.1	6.3	13.6	5.1	18.5	10.1	32.8	10.3	18.8	19.0	40.1
	J	244.2	325.0	108.0	60.8	6.7	12.9	5.7	17.5	10.5	32.2	10.5	17.7	20.0	39.2
	J	235.3	357.7	100.5	61.8	6.0	11.2	4.8	16.2	10.9	30.7	10.2	17.9	19.7	39.1
	A	253.0	349.7	109.9	59.7	5.6	12.5	4.9	16.8	11.4	28.9	10.6	19.1	19.9	41.0
	S	226.7	337.4	97.4	62.8	5.3	13.5	4.8	17.4	10.5	28.7	11.9	18.3	18.5	45.0
	O	242.1	366.4	104.1	65.1	5.7	14.7	4.6	18.2	10.0	27.6	12.4	22.9	20.6	49.3
	N	258.5	392.1	113.1	68.3	6.2	16.5	5.4	17.9	9.4	25.7	11.8	21.4	23.8	49.2
1958	D	332.6	326.8	111.2	71.1	10.7	9.6	7.6	16.5	5.8	25.1	13.0	20.4	43.1	33.4
	J	211.8	310.9	109.2	62.2	4.9	10.8	3.8	15.1	5.1	25.5	8.7	16.9	14.0	33.0
	F	197.6	323.3	101.7	65.0	3.7	11.8	2.7	16.5	4.7	26.8	8.7	18.8	13.3	38.1
	M	230.8	333.8	115.9	67.3	4.9	12.6	4.6	17.4	4.9	28.6	9.8	18.5	17.5	41.6
	A	236.6	337.2	108.9	67.7	5.7	14.4	5.4	17.8	4.8	29.4	11.1	18.4	21.3	42.4
	M	270.5	334.8	125.9	67.2	7.1	14.9	6.0	17.7	10.1	29.2	11.2	19.1	22.2	41.3
	J	247.1	340.3	110.4	67.5	6.5	13.9	5.7	17.5	10.9	29.0	10.4	19.2	20.6	39.6
	J	251.3	372.8	109.4	66.7	6.7	12.2	5.3	16.3	10.9	28.6	11.6	17.9	21.4	40.5
	A	254.5	362.9	116.4	65.9	5.4	14.7	5.2	16.8	10.3	26.7	11.2	18.6	20.6	43.1
	S	243.3	361.6	107.2	68.8	5.5	16.0	5.3	18.0	10.8	26.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	47.3
1959	O	270.4	391.7	121.7	72.9	6.4	18.4	5.4	19.0	10.8	24.6	12.6	21.4	22.9	52.7
	N	265.1	417.5	115.2	78.1	6.6	21.6	6.4	18.4	10.1	22.9	11.6	20.9	24.5	52.1
	D	353.6	347.1	120.5	78.2	12.2	13.3	8.3	16.9	5.1	23.4	13.7	20.6	46.1	35.9
	J	238.4	331.6	128.4	70.2	5.2	14.0	3.9	16.0	5.8	23.4	8.4	17.1	14.8	36.5
	F	210.4	348.0	107.9	73.5	4.1	14.7	2.9	17.4	5.2	24.7	9.7	20.3	14.0	42.4
	M	235.5	353.1	112.1	72.8	5.1	15.2	4.8	18.9	5.8	25.4	10.0	20.6	10.4	45.6
	A	251.1	361.3	117.3	71.9	5.8	17.2	5.7	19.4	6.8	27.0	12.3	21.2	20.1	48.7
	M	277.8	354.3	130.2	70.7	7.8	16.2	6.9	19.9	8.7	26.7	11.7	20.1	22.7	47.3
	J	265.1		116.7		7.0		6.4		11.8		12.2		22.5	

<sup>(1)</sup> Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.  
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE  
AS AT END OF PERIOD

	Total all Trades <sup>(1)</sup>			Motor Vehicle Dealers			Clothing Stores			Grocery and combination stores (independent)
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
Million dollars										
1957	1,014.8	485.7	529.1	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4
1958	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3
1954 4th qtr.	819.3	326.6	492.7	62.5	14.6	47.9	44.5	9.2	35.3	38.9
1955 1st qtr.	744.2	308.2	436.0	68.7	12.8	55.9	37.9	9.3	28.6	33.2
2nd qtr.	823.9	319.5	504.4	96.3	22.4	73.9	39.7	9.2	30.5	33.9
3rd qtr.	862.9	339.8	523.1	94.1	21.4	72.7	38.2	9.2	29.0	32.6
4th qtr.	924.6	381.8	542.8	88.7	18.7	70.0	48.3	11.2	37.1	34.8
1956 1st qtr.	855.7	365.3	490.4	87.6	19.9	67.7	41.1	7.9	33.2	33.1
2nd qtr.	908.5	372.6	535.9	106.5	24.1	82.7	42.0	8.9	33.1	32.6
3rd qtr.	940.2	383.4	556.8	103.9	24.0	79.9	41.4	8.5	32.9	32.9
4th qtr.	981.5	414.9	566.6	96.7	22.2	74.5	50.6	9.9	40.7	35.5
1957 1st qtr.	910.5	428.6	481.9	105.0	24.5	80.5	41.5	15.3	25.8	32.5
2nd qtr.	959.4	438.1	521.3	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	34.1
3rd qtr.	990.1	445.6	544.5	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	33.9
4th qtr.	1,014.8	485.7	529.1	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4
1958 1st qtr.	828.7	444.3	384.4	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	31.5
2nd qtr.	841.4	445.3	396.1	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	32.4
3rd qtr.	858.3	451.2	407.1	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	32.2
4th qtr.	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3
1959 1st qtr.	865.6	454.9	410.7	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.1	16.6	27.5	33.4

	Hardware Stores			Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores			Jewellery Stores			General Stores
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
Million dollars										
1957	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6
1958	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0
1954 4th qtr.	23.2	2.6	20.6	156.4	133.7	22.7	18.5	10.9	7.6	28.9
1955 1st qtr.	20.1	2.4	17.7	149.6	128.0	21.6	14.9	9.8	5.1	26.1
2nd qtr.	23.5	2.7	20.8	144.6	124.0	20.6	13.5	9.0	4.5	29.1
3rd qtr.	28.0	3.6	24.4	155.3	134.0	21.3	14.9	9.7	5.2	29.9
4th qtr.	26.8	3.7	23.1	174.9	149.0	25.9	21.9	13.6	8.3	27.1
1956 1st qtr.	23.7	3.3	20.4	166.6	144.6	22.0	16.8	11.3	5.5	25.6
2nd qtr.	27.5	3.6	23.9	168.0	145.1	22.9	16.6	11.0	5.6	27.5
3rd qtr.	28.9	3.8	25.1	176.6	152.4	24.2	16.5	11.1	5.4	27.4
4th qtr.	28.0	4.0	24.0	189.3	162.9	26.4	23.8	15.0	8.8	26.8
1957 1st qtr.	26.5	5.2	21.3	178.4	155.6	22.8	18.4	12.8	5.6	25.9
2nd qtr.	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3
3rd qtr.	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1
4th qtr.	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6
1958 1st qtr.	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1
2nd qtr.	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0
3rd qtr.	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5
4th qtr.	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0
1959 1st qtr.	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5	23.9	16.0	7.9	27.4

	Fuel Dealers			Department Stores			All Other Trades <sup>(1)</sup>			Garages and Filling Stations	
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment		Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge	
					C.S.A. <sup>(2)</sup>	Other <sup>(2)</sup>					
Million dollars											
1957	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	52.7	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3
1958	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6
1954 4th qtr.	31.6	..	..	186.2	..	..	..	203.0	39.4	163.6	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	34.7	1.2	33.5	164.4	..	..	..	170.1	34.1	136.0	24.5
2nd qtr.	24.7	1.3	23.4	170.4	..	..	..	220.1	38.5	181.6	28.1
3rd qtr.	28.0	2.1	25.9	181.2	..	..	..	230.7	38.7	192.0	30.0
4th qtr.	40.2	1.9	38.3	226.4	..	..	..	207.7	36.9	170.8	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	43.0	1.9	41.1	200.0	..	..	..	192.5	36.8	155.7	25.7
2nd qtr.	29.9	2.1	27.8	206.0	..	..	..	223.7	35.5	188.2	28.2
3rd qtr.	30.3	2.3	28.0	209.5	..	..	..	242.6	37.0	205.6	30.2
4th qtr.	42.6	2.4	40.2	244.4	..	..	..	214.9	36.9	178.0	28.9
1957 1st qtr.	44.5	2.7	41.8	214.5	149.3	27.1	38.1	195.4	35.8	159.6	27.9
2nd qtr.	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	150.3	28.5	41.9	232.2	38.0	194.3	29.4
3rd qtr.	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	153.3	27.5	41.2	258.5	39.9	218.6	31.0
4th qtr.	41.7	1.6	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	52.7	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3
1958 1st qtr.	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	161.6	30.8	38.8	97.7	32.9	64.8	28.9
2nd qtr.	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	162.4	28.7	39.7	110.5	33.0	77.5	29.8
3rd qtr.	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	164.0	28.7	43.0	117.6	34.7	82.9	30.2
4th qtr.	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6
1959 1st qtr.	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.9	173.1	32.4	42.4	102.4	31.7	70.7	27.3

**Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS\***  
(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Department Stores										Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) <sup>(2)</sup>		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (4)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (5)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (6)
	Small Loan Companies		Instalment Credit			Instalment Credit Charge Accounts		Instalment Credit Charge Accounts									
			Conditional Sale Agreements	Other Deferred Payment Plans	Charge Accounts												
										Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Instalment Credit and Cash Loans (3)						
Millions of Dollars																	
1957	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	248	295					
1958	728	400	187	37	58	266	313	1,989	898	12	..	304					
1957 S	822	353	153	28	41	258	290	1,945	748	11	..	291					
O	815	351	157	28	43	..	..	..	..	10	..	293					
N	801	353	163	29	45	..	..	..	..	18	..	294					
D	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	248	295					
1958 J	764	361	170	33	44	..	..	..	..	11	..	297					
F	752	360	165	31	39	..	..	..	..	13	..	297					
M	748	364	162	31	39	251	269	1,863	754	15	..	298					
A	760	371	161	31	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	299					
M	772	375	162	30	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	300					
J	781	381	162	29	40	254	276	1,923	809	13	..	301					
J	787	386	160	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	302					
A	788	389	161	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	303					
S	772	389	164	29	43	258	285	1,940	839	12	..	304					
O	758	386	168	29	46	..	..	..	..	13	..	305					
N	744	391	175	31	49	..	..	..	..	14	..	305					
D	728	400	187	37	58	266	313	1,989	898	12	..	304					
1959 J	716	399	182	35	49	..	..	..	..	14	..	305					
F	709	398	177	33	43	..	..	..	..	14	..	305					
M	707	403	173	32	42	250	288	1,895	965	14	..	305					
A	720	409	173	32	43	..	..	..	..	13	..	306					
M										12	..	307					

\* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

<sup>(1)</sup>Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. <sup>(2)</sup>Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. <sup>(3)</sup>In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards.

Balances were as follows:

June 1957-28      Sept. 1957-34      Dec. 1957-32      Mar. 1958-29      June 1958-31      Sept. 1958-30      Dec. 1958-35  
<sup>(4)</sup>Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.  
<sup>(5)</sup>Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.  
Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

**Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE<sup>(1)</sup>**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
Million dollars													
1957	622.2	132.5	25.5	15.6	13.3	5.0	13.5	25.3	61.1	60.1	28.5	22.1	45.4
1958	635.4	143.0	26.4	16.9	13.3	5.8	11.4	24.7	64.9	54.4	30.3	21.4	47.5
1958 J	547.2	122.4	18.9	15.8	13.0	2.6	12.2	17.8	47.5	31.6	20.3	20.1	39.9
F	560.1	123.2	23.4	15.1	11.5	3.9	13.2	18.4	43.1	49.4	22.2	19.0	39.1
M	632.0	134.3	27.6	16.3	11.9	5.8	9.7	21.4	63.5	63.6	29.8	19.9	54.6
A	627.0	132.3	26.8	16.0	12.0	10.3	8.6	22.9	56.8	48.1	32.5	21.8	43.3
M	711.8	146.8	23.4	15.1	11.2	8.6	9.6	27.5	75.1	71.6	32.1	22.7	46.0
J	688.8	149.6	21.6	16.0	11.7	7.2	9.6	26.2	76.1	63.9	32.8	21.9	50.9
J	647.8	154.7	21.9	15.5	11.0	9.8	8.7	25.7	76.3	61.6	32.1	21.3	49.6
A	580.3	149.5	28.8	15.9	9.8	4.7	9.8	26.0	68.6	51.7	32.6	20.1	46.0
S	647.1	145.9	33.9	19.8	15.5	4.9	13.7	30.1	74.8	57.2	31.6	22.8	49.3
O	678.4	158.3	33.6	21.9	16.5	4.6	14.7	29.0	79.4	46.8	33.0	23.8	47.3
N	631.0	144.1	29.9	17.4	16.0	2.2	12.9	27.8	64.9	50.8	30.6	23.4	44.0
D	672.8	154.9	27.2	17.8	19.3	5.2	13.7	23.8	53.1	56.7	34.0	19.7	59.4
1959 J	592.9	127.4	20.4	16.3	11.0	3.7	13.0	19.1	46.0	31.7	23.0	18.8	40.1
F	616.9	129.5	24.6	16.6	12.7	5.0	11.9	18.8	48.4	54.0	25.2	19.1	39.8
M	706.5	143.3	29.7	18.4	12.0	6.5	10.2	21.9	63.7	73.3	34.9	20.0	57.5
A	712.9	143.5	27.0	18.2	13.5	12.8	9.3	24.0	65.6	60.0	37.0	22.0	46.7
M	753.5	152.6	24.4	16.2	14.1	8.5	8.8	28.3	79.3	81.6	35.5	23.4	50.2
J	769.2	166.4	23.0	18.9	12.8	9.7	8.3	28.9	82.6	69.0	37.7	23.6	56.5

<sup>(1)</sup>Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100										
	Million dollars										
1957	157.4	121.3	129.8	403.3	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1958	157.4	120.6	130.5	402.2	2.0	37.2	5.8	10.6	8.1	1.7	3.0
1956 D	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957 J	154.6	122.7	126.0	396.2	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
F	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
M	140.8	122.7	114.8	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
A	142.6	122.3	116.6	365.3	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.2
M	170.7	121.8	140.1	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.1
J	151.0	122.2	123.6	387.0	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
J	170.9	121.4	140.8	438.0	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
A	167.3	121.0	138.3	428.7	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
S	162.3	121.1	134.0	416.0	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
O	155.6	120.6	129.0	398.8	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
N	166.6	120.4	138.4	427.0	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
D	173.1	120.6	143.5	443.4	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
1958 J	149.6	120.9	123.7	381.8	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8
F	124.9	121.3	103.0	319.0	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3	2.2
M	144.1	121.8	118.3	368.2	2.9	37.6	6.7	7.6	9.1	1.4	2.5
A	144.9	121.8	119.0	370.0	2.3	31.7	5.6	7.4	6.3	1.0	2.4
M	186.3	120.6	154.5	476.2	1.3	48.1	8.1	19.8	3.8	1.2	2.6
J	164.2	120.6	136.2	419.6	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1	2.5
J	161.6	120.0	134.7	413.2	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	2.8
A	159.6	120.3	122.7	408.1	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8	2.9
S	151.3	120.6	125.5	387.1	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1	3.4
O	174.2	120.9	144.1	445.5	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5	3.3
N	155.2	121.4	127.8	397.1	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7	3.5
D	172.2	121.5	141.8	440.7	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1	4.7
1959 J	134.4	121.7	110.4	343.5	2.1	29.9	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8	3.2
F	123.9	121.8	101.7	316.4	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.6	0.5	2.6
M	145.8	122.5	119.0	372.2	1.2	32.4	4.3	7.1	3.5	0.4	2.8
A	154.5	123.2	125.4	395.3	1.1	34.6	5.5	8.0	5.7	1.0	2.8
M	166.0	123.1	134.8	424.7	0.9	35.7	5.4	7.4	6.6	1.4	3.1
J	198.6	122.9 <sup>b</sup>	161.6 <sup>b</sup>	508.1	0.9	57.5	6.5	13.1	8.0	1.0	3.4
	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper
	Million dollars										
1957	10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6
1958	12.7	6.7	6.2	2.1	10.9	1.7	24.3	1.7	2.9	23.8	57.5
1956 D	8.8	13.1	7.9	7.5	14.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7	22.3	56.7
1957 J	9.5	13.8	3.9	4.6	14.5	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6	25.8	58.7
F	7.2	13.2	4.7	3.4	12.3	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6	23.6	53.2
M	9.9	10.5	4.0	1.6	12.2	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8	23.7	56.9
A	8.5	7.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1	24.0	56.6
M	8.5	6.4	5.1	1.9	13.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3	27.7	62.8
J	10.3	6.0	5.0	1.9	9.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0	25.1	66.4
J	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4	61.5
A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1	71.4
S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
D	11.2	11.6	7.2	9.1	11.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
1958 J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.2	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6
F	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6	46.8
M	8.9	7.6	4.5	1.2	14.0	1.8	21.2	1.2	2.3	21.7	53.5
A	8.9	7.5	4.7	1.6	12.6	1.7	21.8	1.2	1.6	24.4	57.8
M	11.2	6.0	5.6	1.4	13.0	1.3	23.0	1.5	2.1	27.2	65.1
J	13.0	5.8	5.7	1.0	9.0	1.3	24.4	1.8	2.6	24.0	52.7
J	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.3	1.8	2.6	24.8	61.9
A	13.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7	55.1
S	12.7	2.9	6.0	1.0	8.5	1.6	25.8	2.2	3.6	23.7	61.4
O	19.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.3	2.3	4.1	27.0	58.1
N	19.3	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	27.9	2.1	2.1	23.4	53.6
D	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.1	14.1	2.5	24.3	2.0	2.1	27.5	66.7
1959 J	11.9	10.3	4.0	4.6	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.5	24.2	52.6
F	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.5	1.5	2.4	22.9	40.2
M	9.8	5.6	5.8	1.0	14.6	1.7	28.8	2.4	2.2	26.1	48.6
A	9.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	17.8	1.7	29.9	2.3	1.4	26.2	61.3
M	11.4	5.8	7.5	1.9	15.2	1.8	27.6	2.1	1.2	28.1	64.8
J	13.6	4.6	6.5	2.4	17.9	1.9	39.1	2.4	2.3	24.8	68.4



Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(2)</sup>	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
Million dollars											
1957	8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.5	19.2	14.1	2.5
1958	7.7	9.0	0.6	4.9	8.1	3.9	3.0	6.6	18.6	11.8	2.2
1958 D	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9	18.2	1.9
1957 J	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1	19.4	3.1
F	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9	13.8	2.2
M	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1	13.6	2.4
A	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7	14.3	2.3
M	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7	15.5	2.6
J	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1	11.2	3.5
J	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9
A	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.9
S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
O	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
N	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	7.9	23.3	12.9	1.6
D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.2
1958 J	6.7	0.9	0.5	8.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7	2.7
F	5.8	0.9	0.4	4.8	8.8	3.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	10.6	0.8
M	7.4	1.5	0.6	3.0	11.1	3.6	4.4	6.4	18.5	11.5	2.0
A	6.9	0.6	0.3	1.7	10.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	12.7	12.9	1.7
M	7.4	7.4	0.7	4.5	11.7	5.2	3.3	7.0	21.4	10.7	1.7
J	6.5	17.5	0.4	5.0	8.8	3.6	3.1	6.1	17.2	12.2	1.7
J	8.6	17.5	0.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	2.8	6.9	22.0	12.7	2.9
A	6.4	17.3	0.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	1.8	5.7	26.1	9.7	2.1
S	7.6	15.6	0.7	4.8	5.7	3.2	1.4	4.6	21.6	9.7	2.1
O	7.8	15.8	0.7	7.6	5.5	3.6	0.8	7.3	19.9	13.9	2.5
N	9.3	10.2	0.5	5.5	5.8	3.9	1.9	7.8	12.1	9.9	2.1
D	11.4	2.4	0.5	4.5	8.7	4.0	3.8	9.8	19.5	10.4	3.7
1959 J	5.9	3.6	0.3	3.9	8.4	3.2	4.5	6.3	15.0	8.7	1.5
F	6.2	0.4	0.2	2.7	11.2	3.1	3.6	6.7	10.3	7.6	1.6
M	9.6	3.0	0.2	2.6	14.5	3.7	3.4	6.5	16.3	8.9	2.6
A	8.8	2.9	0.5	3.7	13.7	3.5	2.3	6.4	16.0	12.5	1.9
M	8.7	15.2	0.9	5.7	12.5	4.6	3.6	7.2	13.1	15.4	2.4
J	11.0	24.4	0.7	6.5	12.3	4.3	3.4	9.1	28.0	16.0	4.9
Million dollars											
	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
1957	20.7	3.8	5.4	10.7	7.5	9.1	12.9	7.0	4.1	12.2	12.8
1958	17.7	3.0	4.6	23.0	4.6	7.6	6.4	6.9	3.9	12.5	16.9
1958 D	20.8	4.7	6.7	5.1	8.0	10.3	13.3	6.1	4.1	10.0	8.9
1957 J	19.1	3.0	7.1	5.1	8.8	6.4	14.1	6.9	3.8	12.3	12.2
F	14.0	4.7	5.7	6.4	5.4	5.4	15.6	5.5	5.0	10.2	11.9
M	21.2	3.8	5.4	7.2	6.0	6.6	13.5	5.0	6.5	10.0	14.0
A	26.1	3.6	6.0	7.9	6.1	7.7	19.6	5.5	5.3	13.4	9.6
M	25.4	4.1	5.9	9.1	9.2	12.9	16.9	7.0	4.2	15.8	14.2
J	20.8	3.1	4.9	9.5	6.9	10.1	9.0	5.9	2.0	10.8	9.8
J	19.3	3.6	4.1	10.8	6.3	8.9	16.9	9.7	2.9	14.9	13.4
A	21.0	4.7	5.8	13.1	5.6	8.3	12.6	7.9	4.4	11.6	8.9
S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.9	6.1	11.1	11.2	7.8	5.1	11.3	10.9
O	18.2	3.4	4.8	13.9	8.2	12.4	9.9	8.0	3.3	11.9	11.7
N	22.8	3.9	5.5	14.9	11.5	10.1	9.4	7.3	2.9	13.1	9.9
D	20.1	3.7	4.8	18.1	9.3	9.4	6.6	7.0	3.7	11.1	27.8
1958 J	19.8	3.3	5.1	17.1	6.1	4.8	10.8	7.5	3.3	13.8	9.7
F	16.9	3.6	3.3	14.6	3.4	4.5	9.6	5.6	4.3	10.4	15.9
M	17.1	2.3	5.3	17.2	4.6	5.4	6.8	5.4	5.1	11.9	11.3
A	30.7	3.1	4.6	20.2	5.5	6.3	3.9	6.5	5.8	13.2	7.5
M	27.8	2.5	4.2	20.9	5.1	8.7	8.6	7.9	4.2	15.0	47.9
J	22.2	3.1	3.0	24.9	4.0	7.4	6.5	4.4	1.6	12.9	14.2
J	19.1	3.4	6.8	24.8	4.4	8.5	1.8	6.5	3.0	11.4	14.8
A	17.5	2.9	3.9	21.1	3.1	9.5	9.6	6.2	3.0	10.0	23.1
S	19.1	3.1	3.4	23.7	5.0	8.2	5.7	9.1	4.4	10.9	14.5
O	11.3	2.5	5.2	30.7	4.9	9.9	4.1	8.7	4.6	13.4	15.0
N	4.1	2.7	4.5	26.7	3.4	9.2	1.8	7.4	2.7	13.7	13.6
D	6.9	3.1	6.2	34.7	5.3	9.0	7.4	6.9	4.4	14.0	14.7
1959 J	9.5	1.9	3.1	21.1	4.3	7.7	6.1	8.0	2.8	11.7	8.6
F	10.5	2.2	4.4	25.0	4.0	4.9	7.2	7.1	4.4	10.5	6.0
M	18.4	1.7	6.2	28.3	5.0	6.0	7.3	7.0	6.4	10.8	6.7
A	18.6	2.9	2.8	27.7	4.5	8.6	6.5	8.3	6.1	9.8	7.2
M	21.1	3.8	4.9	24.6	6.5	10.6	1.6	8.8	4.1	12.5	9.2
J	20.7	3.3	5.3	24.0	6.4	10.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	10.2	9.1

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
1948=100				Million dollars							
1957	212.4	116.4	182.5	468.6	18.6	4.4	7.7	2.2	9.3	5.9	2.1
1958	196.1	116.5	168.3	432.7	19.6	4.7	6.4	2.5	9.3	5.4	2.1
1959 N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.5	20.5	8.8	9.9	2.1	11.0	7.1	2.0
D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.9	17.5	9.0	2.0	2.4	6.8	5.7	1.8
1957 J	208.2	115.0	181.0	459.0	15.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	10.9	7.4	3.1
F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.4	15.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.9
M	212.8	116.6	182.5	468.9	16.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
A	243.8	117.3	207.8	537.2	19.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
M	251.4	116.5	215.8	554.1	23.2	5.6	11.9	2.3	10.6	6.9	2.0
J	206.1	116.4	177.1	454.0	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
J	217.4	115.6	188.1	479.5	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
A	213.1	115.6	184.3	471.3	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
S	200.3	116.4	172.1	445.3	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
O	217.4	117.1	185.7	479.6	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
N	204.3	116.7	175.1	450.6	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
D	178.3	117.8	151.4	392.6	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.8
1958 J	179.9	119.3	150.8	398.6	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1
F	165.1	119.1	138.6	363.7	15.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	8.7	4.0	1.9
M	193.6	118.6	163.2	426.8	18.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	10.1	4.9	3.0
A	204.0	117.5	173.6	449.3	21.2	2.9	6.5	2.1	9.5	4.8	1.7
M	220.1	116.7	188.6	485.1	23.1	4.5	10.0	3.5	13.4	5.5	1.6
J	202.7	115.3	175.8	446.3	22.7	3.0	6.8	3.3	8.5	5.1	1.7
J	195.7	114.8	170.5	431.7	21.3	6.3	5.1	2.5	7.0	4.9	1.3
A	176.4	115.3	153.0	388.9	18.1	4.2	9.5	3.0	9.7	5.4	1.5
S	191.3	116.3	164.5	422.4	16.5	3.8	5.0	2.6	7.5	5.9	3.4
O	224.9	116.7	192.7	498.0	22.9	9.0	10.8	2.8	9.8	7.0	2.0
N	206.3	115.8	178.2	455.7	20.2	7.0	9.7	2.3	9.3	6.5	1.8
D	192.6	114.8	167.8	425.5	19.4	9.4	4.3	2.6	8.7	5.9	2.3
1959 J	186.0	115.0	161.7	413.2	15.0	2.5	3.7	2.2	8.0	6.0	3.4
F	175.7	116.0	151.5	387.4	14.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	7.3	6.0	3.2
M	200.0	115.7	172.9	441.5	17.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	7.9	6.0	2.4
A	240.9	115.5 <sup>a</sup>	208.6 <sup>a</sup>	532.6	19.9	2.4	8.2	2.1	9.2	9.7	2.4
Million dollars											
	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore
		Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured	Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured						
1957	14.5	4.3	8.6	2.7	6.1	5.0	7.5	7.0	5.2	6.6	3.0
1958	15.1	3.9	8.7	1.9	5.3	5.0	7.4	7.4	5.5	6.8	2.4
1959 N	16.8	7.3	8.8	2.7	6.5	5.2	9.4	7.1	5.6	7.3	4.0
D	14.9	4.8	7.1	1.9	4.3	3.9	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.8	1.7
1957 J	14.1	5.0	10.6	2.0	5.5	5.3	7.5	6.7	5.0	7.7	—
F	14.1	4.4	10.0	3.5	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.6	4.7	7.4	0.4
M	12.7	5.4	10.4	3.1	5.5	5.1	7.4	7.0	4.8	7.2	—
A	16.0	4.6	9.8	4.8	6.7	5.1	8.2	7.6	5.6	6.9	0.2
M	15.1	4.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	5.1	8.3	7.0	5.6	7.0	4.1
J	11.3	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5	5.5	4.5	6.0	6.0
J	13.6	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.3
A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6	7.7
S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.9
O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6	4.3
N	16.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9	1.4
D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	0.2
1958 J	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7	0.2
F	12.7	4.2	8.9	1.6	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.6	—
M	13.5	5.5	9.8	2.2	5.1	5.0	7.6	8.7	5.6	7.5	—
A	17.1	7.3	8.7	2.2	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.0	5.3	6.0	—
M	14.3	4.3	8.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	8.6	7.2	5.5	6.6	1.6
J	15.1	4.0	7.8	1.9	5.5	4.2	7.7	7.7	5.5	6.9	4.3
J	13.9	3.5	8.1	1.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	7.2	5.7	6.3	6.3
A	13.5	1.1	8.2	2.1	6.5	5.1	6.8	7.0	5.2	6.4	5.1
S	16.5	1.8	8.0	1.6	4.9	5.5	6.1	8.0	5.8	6.9	5.5
O	17.5	2.4	9.3	1.5	5.8	6.3	9.5	8.3	6.6	7.9	4.1
N	18.2	4.6	8.8	1.7	5.2	5.5	8.5	7.8	5.5	6.8	1.3
D	16.0	4.4	9.1	1.9	4.2	5.0	6.9	6.5	4.9	7.7	0.5
1959 J	16.8	3.6	9.6	1.7	5.1	5.6	6.8	7.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
F	13.8	4.2	9.0	1.2	4.1	5.3	7.2	8.3	5.4	7.9	—
M	15.4	2.6	9.7	1.8	5.1	5.7	7.6	7.6	5.5	7.9	—
A	18.7	4.8	10.9	3.2	5.4	5.8	9.4	8.8	6.0	8.1	—

AUGUST, 1959

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars											
1957	20.6	12.3	11.5	16.9	52.6	33.0	27.6	6.3	2.7	20.8	10.6
1958	14.0	7.4	11.2	16.5	44.4	33.8	24.0	5.4	2.1	20.0	8.5
1956	26.0	13.4	11.7	18.6	58.4	34.8	34.5	8.4	4.1	26.1	11.0
O	26.6	11.5	12.0	14.8	58.1	36.8	33.2	5.5	3.6	24.2	12.6
N	17.7	9.2	11.1	10.9	45.7	35.0	23.1	2.9	2.5	17.8	10.7
D	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1	23.1	10.9
1957	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.5	2.3	20.3	10.2
J	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4	30.7	11.3
F	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2	11.0
M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3	12.3
A	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8	9.4
O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1	11.7
D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4
1958	12.5	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.4	3.4	1.4	20.4	8.0
J	9.2	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.3	30.6	19.6	5.0	1.9	17.9	7.4
F	11.6	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	25.8	4.0	2.0	21.3	8.3
M	11.1	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.5	4.7	2.0	21.3	7.8
A	13.5	10.6	14.0	24.5	49.6	40.4	26.0	5.4	3.2	21.5	10.0
J	9.9	6.6	12.5	20.3	49.1	35.2	25.2	6.7	2.7	22.2	8.5
J	9.9	6.0	10.2	17.8	46.5	26.1	25.5	7.5	2.1	18.2	7.9
A	9.5	3.3	7.7	14.4	38.8	18.7	21.8	5.5	1.4	16.9	7.8
S	15.3	3.6	10.3	14.7	43.3	27.9	24.6	5.7	1.4	20.5	8.3
O	23.1	4.2	9.6	16.6	46.6	35.1	27.5	5.3	2.7	22.1	10.0
N	23.4	3.9	8.5	11.1	42.8	38.9	28.3	8.1	2.6	19.1	9.7
D	19.4	3.9	10.0	13.9	39.1	42.2	22.8	3.5	1.5	18.6	8.7
1959	11.0	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.1	4.7	2.1	17.8	7.4
J	10.3	3.0	11.2	18.4	40.6	39.0	22.2	3.6	1.3	17.8	8.7
F	10.9	5.7	12.5	24.3	43.6	50.0	26.4	4.4	2.7	20.1	9.6
M	15.7	8.6	15.2	35.5	57.6	52.8	31.4	5.2	2.3	23.7	10.7
A											
	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1957	4.0	11.7	4.1	38.0	7.1	5.9	18.6	2.9	6.5	7.8	26.5
1958	3.8	8.6	4.4	33.5	6.5	6.7	17.5	2.9	6.6	7.9	26.8
1956	4.5	15.9	4.6	41.9	9.6	6.0	20.2	2.4	8.5	7.1	32.2
O	4.4	14.4	5.1	41.1	8.4	6.3	19.8	1.8	5.8	6.5	27.2
N	3.0	10.4	3.3	33.9	5.8	4.6	15.1	1.6	4.2	6.0	23.7
D	3.5	9.8	3.7	34.8	5.3	5.9	16.6	2.6	3.1	6.9	21.4
1957	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.9	19.3	3.0	2.5	8.4	22.5
J	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4	4.3	4.4	10.0	25.0
F	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	6.3	21.6	4.5	8.0	9.3	27.4
M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4	8.7	7.0	21.2	4.7	7.1	8.6	30.1
A	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	4.4	8.5	25.8
J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.8	7.6	27.3
A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	13.0	6.9	29.6
S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	9.1	7.1	31.0
O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.7	7.1	28.8
N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	5.3	6.6	26.8
D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7	22.8
1958	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	3.4	10.3	25.5
J	2.9	6.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.6	3.1	2.5	8.5	20.6
F	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	4.2	10.1	25.3
M	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.3	18.7	3.3	8.2	10.6	27.5
A	4.4	8.7	4.8	33.9	7.2	7.6	20.6	4.1	6.0	10.7	28.3
J	3.8	9.5	4.2	32.3	7.2	6.7	19.7	3.3	4.7	7.3	27.3
J	4.0	8.4	4.6	40.5	7.7	6.1	16.8	2.8	8.2	7.7	27.4
A	3.8	8.5	4.9	33.6	6.4	5.7	16.4	2.1	13.5	4.7	25.1
S	3.5	11.7	4.8	36.6	7.4	7.0	16.5	3.0	8.4	5.7	26.9
O	4.2	10.5	5.9	41.1	8.9	8.4	18.9	2.7	9.2	6.7	35.1
N	4.0	9.7	5.0	34.0	8.1	7.0	19.4	2.7	5.7	5.5	27.6
D	3.5	8.2	4.9	38.0	5.6	6.4	18.5	2.2	4.9	7.0	25.1
1959	3.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.9	3.2	9.0	25.8
J	3.1	6.7	4.6	29.3	4.2	7.2	16.9	3.6	2.7	7.2	21.8
F	3.7	6.2	4.9	30.6	5.2	7.0	21.1	4.5	4.5	6.9	25.8
M	4.4	7.0	6.1	28.7	5.9	8.3	21.0	4.5	8.0	12.5	31.7
A											

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS<sup>(1)</sup> AND IMPORTS BY AREAS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES					COMMONWEALTH										
	Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		Latin America				
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Imports			
													Million dollars		
1957	403.3	7.9	468.6	- 57.4	61.5	43.5	19.4	19.9	239.0	333.2	18.7	31.7			
1958	402.2	8.5	432.7	- 22.0	64.7	43.9	23.6	17.5	235.7	298.0	15.0	29.2			
1957	J	396.2	7.2	459.0	- 55.7	63.4	35.7	20.7	16.3	212.9	346.1	21.4	30.4		
	F	340.1	6.8	431.4	- 84.5	51.9	34.8	17.0	10.2	208.5	329.8	13.7	29.9		
	M	360.9	7.3	468.9	-100.7	45.2	43.3	14.6	15.2	221.7	353.4	20.2	27.7		
	A	365.3	7.2	537.2	-164.7	53.7	52.3	17.4	19.9	222.8	392.8	17.5	30.5		
	M	437.6	7.8	554.1	-108.7	68.3	50.7	22.8	29.8	260.8	394.6	22.4	35.9		
	J	387.0	7.1	454.0	- 59.9	56.0	43.3	19.6	19.2	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0		
	J	438.0	11.2	479.5	- 30.3	68.8	45.5	19.7	21.5	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1		
	A	428.7	8.7	471.3	- 33.9	67.7	47.2	16.3	20.8	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8		
	S	416.0	8.0	445.3	- 21.2	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	309.1	15.9	26.7		
	O	398.8	6.9	479.6	- 73.8	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3		
	N	427.0	7.3	450.6	- 16.3	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	250.8	299.9	20.3	28.5		
	D	443.4	9.8	392.6	+ 60.5	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.8	276.5	20.5	29.0		
	1958	J	381.8	7.8	398.6	- 9.1	61.1	37.5	22.6	11.6	223.7	288.6	19.5	29.1	
		F	319.0	6.9	363.7	- 37.8	42.1	34.9	25.1	12.7	194.1	255.6	10.9	29.4	
M		368.2	8.2	426.8	- 50.4	53.3	43.7	26.8	11.6	218.2	315.9	15.1	23.9		
A		370.0	6.9	449.3	- 72.5	51.3	51.1	24.0	18.0	226.2	314.3	15.2	24.5		
M		476.2	8.0	485.1	- 1.0	81.1	55.4	30.2	24.3	241.7	331.2	16.7	29.5		
J		419.6	8.9	446.3	- 17.8	77.9	43.9	26.0	20.9	226.0	312.8	14.7	27.6		
J		413.2	8.4	431.7	- 10.1	73.4	48.2	25.8	15.6	242.7	287.0	13.6	32.0		
A		408.1	7.9	388.9	+ 27.0	63.5	36.2	19.9	22.9	233.9	255.6	16.4	29.7		
S		387.1	10.3	422.4	- 25.0	55.5	37.2	15.3	14.5	260.0	296.5	9.2	27.6		
O		445.5	9.8	498.0	- 42.8	76.7	49.0	19.6	23.5	265.0	331.7	16.2	33.5		
N		397.1	10.1	455.7	- 48.6	72.1	49.2	27.7	22.8	231.7	298.6	14.7	31.0		
D		440.9	8.9	425.5	+ 24.2	67.9	40.2	19.8	11.4	265.6	288.6	17.7	30.4		
1959		J	343.5	6.7	413.2	- 63.0	55.1	35.0	24.8	14.3	194.2	294.0	13.8	28.2	
		F	316.4	7.8	387.4	- 63.2	49.8	31.8	18.5	11.1	200.6	282.7	10.8	27.2	
	M	372.2	11.0	441.5	- 58.2	56.2	42.1	20.3	12.5	236.1	314.7	12.8	29.7		
	A	395.3	9.3	532.6	-127.9	55.4	60.0	15.9	22.0	255.0	367.8	13.8	31.6		
	M	424.7	9.8	515.7 <sup>2)</sup>	- 81.2 <sup>2)</sup>	67.2		25.6		264.5		15.5			
J	508.1	11.8			76.2		27.9		310.8		15.5				
EUROPE													REST OF THE WORLD		
Benelux <sup>(1)</sup>					France		West-Germany		Others <sup>(1)</sup>		Japan		Others		
Exports		Imports			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars															
1957	10.9	5.8	4.8	3.0	12.7	8.1	18.2	9.2	11.6	5.1	6.6	9.0			
1958	12.1	5.5	3.8	3.4	16.8	8.8	15.6	9.4	8.7	5.9	6.3	11.2			
1957	J	12.6	3.7	5.0	2.1	15.3	6.2	19.5	6.6	15.2	5.1	10.0	6.8		
	F	8.5	4.0	5.3	1.8	8.5	5.1	11.7	6.8	9.1	5.0	6.0	4.0		
	M	7.9	4.6	5.7	2.2	11.6	7.2	18.0	6.8	8.1	4.8	8.0	3.6		
	A	8.9	8.3	2.7	3.7	11.4	9.6	15.3	9.6	10.1	5.9	5.5	4.6		
	M	9.1	7.4	8.0	3.9	6.9	10.3	20.5	9.8	12.7	5.0	6.1	6.7		
	J	10.0	7.4	6.1	3.2	11.5	7.0	22.9	8.5	9.5	3.9	6.0	10.1		
	J	13.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	14.9	8.0	18.7	9.3	17.1	5.2	7.9	11.9		
	A	10.1	6.5	4.3	3.5	8.9	8.9	12.1	9.4	14.4	5.9	5.2	8.4		
	S	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	15.2	11.5	14.0	4.9	6.3	11.8		
	O	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	16.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	6.9	17.0		
	N	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	20.8	12.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	13.7		
	D	19.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	28.4	8.9	11.5	7.0	6.3	10.1		
	1958	J	13.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	9.6	6.4	16.2	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.0	10.3	
		F	8.4	3.0	1.8	1.5	11.7	6.2	12.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	5.3	9.5	
M		8.0	4.0	5.7	2.1	11.5	7.3	13.3	6.7	11.0	4.3	5.2	7.3		
A		7.7	6.0	5.7	3.4	9.3	8.6	16.9	9.1	6.5	5.9	8.7	8.4		
M		28.1	5.8	6.1	3.5	33.1	9.2	23.6	9.9	6.8	5.4	7.3	11.1		
J		12.3	4.5	4.4	2.6	22.5	8.5	19.6	10.0	8.5	5.4	7.7	10.2		
J		9.1	5.0	4.6	3.8	14.7	11.0	15.6	10.2	7.7	6.1	6.2	12.8		
A		18.7	5.5	3.2	4.2	13.4	9.5	17.1	8.6	14.5	6.7	7.6	10.1		
S		8.3	6.6	2.4	3.4	16.3	9.2	13.1	8.8	3.4	4.9	3.5	11.6		
O		12.4	8.1	3.7	4.9	24.4	10.1	12.1	14.5	9.0	8.0	6.3	14.6		
N		8.4	6.9	3.4	5.1	13.1	10.2	10.2	12.4	9.0	6.9	6.9	12.5		
D		10.3	7.2	1.5	5.0	22.2	9.7	16.6	9.7	12.6	7.8	6.7	15.5		
1959		J	12.5	3.7	3.3	3.5	11.8	8.6	13.7	7.3	7.5	6.9	6.7	11.8	
		F	5.2	3.6	1.8	2.3	5.9	6.3	9.5	6.7	9.8	6.7 <sup>2)</sup>	4.6	9.2	
	M	5.6	4.1	2.6	3.8	7.8	8.4	15.3	8.0	9.9	8.0	5.6	10.2		
	A	5.5	6.9	4.7	5.0	14.1	11.1	16.8	10.4	8.2	8.1	5.8	9.6		
	M	6.9		2.7		8.0		19.0		9.5		5.9			
J	9.3		4.0		11.3		28.3		16.1		8.6				



Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT						CAPITAL ACCOUNT					Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period  Millions of U.S. dollars
	All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			
	Merchandise			Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (?)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (?)	Capital movements N.O.P.		
	Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance									
	Millions of dollars											
1957	4,909	-5,488	-579	-444	-162	-1,400	-1,551	+142	+520	+766	+114	1,828.3
1958	4,890	-5,064	-174	-433	-192	-1,112	-1,204	+130	+400	+680	+32	1,939.1
1954 1st	872	-923	-51	-64	-41	-177	-236	+23	+93	+169	-85	1,827.2
2nd	993	-1,068	-75	-61	-43	-195	-285	+30	+98	+28	+69	1,863.3
3rd	1,002	-941	+61	-62	+38	+20	-57	+68	+77	-14	-83	1,898.6
4th	1,062	-984	+78	-89	-38	-80	-229	+108	+124	-16	-28	1,942.6
1955 1st	967	-971	-4	-105	-52	-185	-277	+71	+85	+2	+98	1,871.5
2nd	1,098	-1,150	-52	-67	-53	-163	-280	+99	+115	-52	+100	1,930.4
3rd	1,127	-1,163	-36	-64	+26	-85	-151	+68	+104	-10	-9	1,936.7
4th	1,140	-1,259	-119	-87	-42	-265	-327	+92	+113	+9	+143	1,900.8
1956 1st	1,051	-1,245	-194	-78	-67	-370	-414	+63	+119	+96	+155	1,871.4
2nd	1,262	-1,542	-280	-71	-68	-436	-531	+34	+167	+195	+74	1,899.5
3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+22	-216	-259	+69	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5
4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+86	+181	+210	-47	1,936.2
1957 1st	1,102	-1,328	-226	-104	-69	-427	-483	+24	+91	+240	+96	1,923.6
2nd	1,215	-1,518	-303	-105	-66	-528	-550	+29	+163	+334	+31	1,941.8
3rd	1,308	-1,350	-42	-110	+19	-195	-212	+53	+137	+135	-77	1,889.9
4th	1,284	-1,292	-8	-125	-46	-250	-306	+36	+129	+57	+64	1,828.3
1958 1st	1,088	-1,151	-63	-94	-69	-282	-320	+12	+85	+162	+35	1,867.7
2nd	1,277	-1,354	-77	-96	-69	-331	-395	+22	+95	+255	-19	1,921.4
3rd	1,218	-1,206	+12	-115	-5	-195	-157	+27	+90	+126	-21	1,888.2
4th	1,307	-1,353	-46	-128	-49	-304	-332	+69	+130	+137	+37	1,939.1
1959 1st	1,071	-1,259	-188	-110	-84	-450	-428	+12	+70	+166	+214	1,888.3

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS <sup>(1)</sup>								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(2)</sup>	
International Seaborne Shipping								Total <sup>(4)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded <sup>(3)</sup>				
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal <sup>(5)</sup>	Vancouver				At all Ports			
Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands	
1957	408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137	152.9	1,636
1958	398	144	720	521	3,361	2,591	3,071	3,900	179.4	1,686
1957	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	3,012	140.6	1,595
	M	478	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	154.3	1,878
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	181.9	1,526
	J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	179.7	1,484
	A	361	81	1,021	526	6,062	4,985	4,427	184.7	1,491
	S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	178.6	1,553
	O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	154.3	1,784
	N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	128.7	2,023
	D	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	140.1	1,673
	1958	J	436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	—
F		564	380	—	566	1,680	501	642	—	1,392
M		431	364	—	615	1,654	425	854	—	1,713
A		337	95	461	499	2,122	1,751	2,204	165.0	1,589
M		324	47	1,303	624	4,446	3,123	5,190	176.8	1,651
J		359	43	925	536	4,640	3,560	4,794	210.9	1,571
J		281	52	951	423	4,382	3,840	4,992	228.7	1,642
A		313	63	1,143	504	4,478	4,481	3,685	228.6	1,519
S		412	19	865	202	3,965	4,042	3,592	211.3	1,752
O		364	122	1,091	567	5,006	3,970	4,085	183.7	2,048
1959	N	345	57	1,482	448	3,915	3,431	4,001	152.5	1,993
	D	610	179	420	620	2,391	1,510	2,367	169.8	1,907
	J	533	336	42	621	2,198	562	690	—	1,551
	F	485	301	—	497	1,834	514	668	—	1,712
	M	574	458	—	617	1,793	660	912	—	—
	A	448	132	335	630	2,744	1,907	1,784	—	—
	M	428	54	962	644	5,507	3,821	4,335	—	—

(1) Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total. (2) Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur. (3) Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4) Annual data are average of nine months. (5) Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All <sup>(1)</sup> Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1957		336.4	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.2	15.7	6.7	35.4
1958		314.3	41.9	3.6	7.0	7.0	10.4	19.7	18.2	5.8	27.9
1957	A	309.2	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.1	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
	M	366.2	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
	J	349.5	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2
	J	384.1	46.1	1.3	7.0	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
	A	370.3	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4
	S	351.9	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0
	O	384.6	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3
	N	334.5	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7
	D	275.3	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6
	1958	J	288.2	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2
F		263.2	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9
M		277.7	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1	15.9	5.8	15.6
A		292.3	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.8
M		343.4	57.7	3.1	5.9	5.2	10.0	20.7	19.5	5.9	30.8
J		346.9	56.7	1.9	5.8	5.3	11.6	18.4	21.2	6.5	40.7
J		348.6	49.1	1.5	6.5	5.7	12.4	18.7	21.1	5.2	43.7
A		323.3	33.5	2.4	6.8	5.4	11.2	18.6	22.1	4.8	44.8
S		332.4	29.7	3.5	8.0	8.4	8.0	18.8	21.4	5.9	41.7
O		363.1	45.6	4.6	10.2	14.8	7.6	20.3	21.7	6.7	38.6
1959	N	312.2	48.6	4.3	8.1	10.2	6.2	20.0	17.6	8.0	18.6
	D	280.1	42.5	3.6	6.0	5.8	9.8	18.9	13.5	6.8	13.3
	J	280.9	41.5	4.2	5.7	5.4	13.7	20.5	13.1	5.5	16.0
	F	263.3	28.4	3.1	4.8	5.6	11.2	20.5	15.7	6.0	15.8
	M	284.2	30.3	3.8	5.5	6.1	8.3	21.0	18.8	5.7	18.0
	A	307.7	35.1	4.8	6.3	6.0	3.7	20.9	19.5	5.7	22.0
	M	328.5	40.8	3.3	5.8	5.1	5.2	20.7	21.6	6.1	41.7
	J	359.0	43.3	1.7	5.6	5.2	11.5	19.6	25.3	6.9	51.3
	J	361.8	47.4	1.1	5.7	5.1	12.1	19.5	21.4	4.6	54.6
	NON-METALLIC MINERALS      IRON AND STEEL      OTHER										
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars											
1957		22.2	27.1	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9
1958		19.3	26.0	22.6	10.1	6.0	7.7	3.6	28.0	49.7	116.5
1957	A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.4	141.2
	M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
	J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0
	J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2
	A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3
	S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8
	O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	28.1	55.9	133.8
	N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9
	D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1
	1958	J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0
F		19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0
M		14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.4
A		14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.6	115.6
M		16.8	25.7	28.6	10.8	7.0	8.9	5.8	29.3	51.8	119.9
J		16.4	24.5	29.7	11.1	6.7	8.1	2.3	28.8	51.0	117.1
J		17.4	27.1	33.8	12.2	5.5	6.7	1.8	29.5	50.8	106.5
A		15.8	27.4	30.9	11.3	5.3	3.9	2.5	27.7	49.1	110.2
S		22.9	26.3	30.8	11.6	5.2	4.4	3.6	31.0	50.4	112.2
1959		O	25.7	27.3	27.8	13.0	5.2	6.6	3.9	31.9	51.7
	N	24.1	25.0	20.8	11.3	5.3	7.5	2.6	28.8	45.5	116.5
	D	22.2	27.9	11.2	9.2	5.5	9.1	2.7	27.1	45.3	115.0
	J	20.7	27.5	10.1	10.1	6.0	9.5	3.2	26.0	42.3	113.0
	F	16.7	26.2	10.2	10.0	6.3	10.2	3.4	27.1	42.1	114.5
	M	14.0	25.1	13.4	10.5	7.0	12.0	5.3	33.2	46.4	128.0
	A	14.9	25.9	18.6	14.0	7.0	11.4	6.7	36.3	49.0	121.8
	M	15.0	22.7	24.4	15.2	6.1	9.7	5.6	35.6	43.9	121.0
	J	15.2	24.0	30.4	17.7	6.7	10.1	2.3	35.7	46.4	121.4
	J	15.7	26.8	32.1	18.2	6.3	8.7	1.5	36.5	44.6	109.2

66 Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meat and packing house products. Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.R.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

All Railways <sup>(2)</sup>										
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile	
	Total	Freight	Passenger							
Million dollars					Millions					
1957	105.0	89.9	7.2	99.5	5.4	16.3	5,922	1.9	244	
1958	96.7	82.9	6.4	93.7	3.0	14.4	5,527	1.8	208	
1957	A	105.5	90.3	6.7	99.9	5.6	14.9	4,936	2.0	229
	M	112.3	96.4	7.1	102.9	9.4	17.1	6,045	1.8	242
	J	109.2	92.1	8.9	102.3	6.9	16.7	6,427	1.8	312
	J	112.3	93.6	10.4	105.9	6.4	18.9	6,321	2.2	361
	A	114.2	95.7	10.0	106.8	7.3	18.8	6,482	2.2	340
	S	103.7	88.2	7.7	101.6	2.1	18.3	6,269	1.9	247
	O	109.0	95.4	5.8	100.9	8.1	19.3	6,578	1.8	190
	N	103.7	89.5	6.0	97.7	6.0	16.4	5,983	1.6	195
	D	92.9	78.1	7.1	87.7	5.2	13.4	5,080	1.9	232
	J	88.1	75.4	5.7	92.9	Dr 4.8	12.9	5,032	1.9	183
	F	83.0	72.7	4.8	89.7	Dr 6.3	11.7	4,799	1.8	155
	M	93.9	82.2	4.9	94.0	—	12.6	5,163	1.8	167
	A	92.6	79.7	5.7	93.5	Dr 0.9	12.8	4,722	1.7	183
	M	101.4	87.9	6.1	95.9	5.5	15.0	6,015	1.6	196
	J	102.0	86.3	8.0	96.9	5.1	16.2	6,447	1.7	267
	1958	J	104.5	86.9	9.5	94.5	10.0	16.4	6,096	1.9
A		101.3	83.9	9.1	93.5	7.8	15.1	5,806	2.0	279
S		97.1	83.0	6.6	92.4	4.7	15.8	5,395	1.7	196
O		102.8	90.1	5.1	94.7	8.1	16.8	6,058	1.7	166
N		93.8	82.3	4.5	97.3	Dr 3.5	14.1	5,685	1.6	154
D		99.4	84.2	7.1	90.2	9.2	12.8	5,085	2.0	240
J		89.7	77.1	5.5	93.4	Dr 3.7	12.7	5,178	1.9	174
F		88.1	76.9	4.9	91.4	Dr 3.3	12.1	4,687	1.7	156
M		101.9	89.2	5.4	95.8	6.1	13.0	5,170	1.8	187
A		101.0	89.0	4.6	95.1	5.9	13.6	5,013	1.6	152
M		104.9	91.4	5.6	97.6	7.3				

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS <sup>(1)</sup>					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY							
	Revenue		Total Railway				Revenue		Total Railway			
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income		Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	
Million dollars												
1957	43.1	3.6	50.5	49.7	0.9	34.1	3.2	40.6	37.4	3.2	3.2	
1958	40.2	3.2	46.9	48.2	Dr 1.3	32.8	2.9	39.0	35.9	3.0	3.0	
1957	A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1	
	M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7	
	J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	Dr 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9	
	J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0	
	A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4	
	S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	Dr 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1	
	O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8	
	N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0	
	D	37.4	3.5	44.2	41.7	2.5	32.5	3.3	39.5	35.7	3.8	
	1958	J	37.0	2.9	43.0	48.2	Dr 5.2	30.4	2.5	36.1	35.5	0.6
		F	35.7	2.3	40.6	46.6	Dr 6.1	28.9	2.2	34.0	33.6	0.4
		M	38.4	2.3	43.7	48.1	Dr 4.3	36.1	2.4	41.8	36.6	5.1
		A	38.9	2.8	45.2	48.1	Dr 2.9	33.3	2.6	39.1	36.5	2.6
		M	44.3	3.2	51.1	50.0	1.2	34.3	2.6	40.0	36.4	3.6
		J	40.4	4.0	48.2	48.8	Dr 0.6	33.8	3.8	40.8	37.1	3.7
		J	42.8	4.7	51.3	47.4	3.9	31.8	4.4	39.4	36.5	2.9
A		39.1	4.6	47.9	46.2	1.8	32.2	4.0	39.6	36.5	3.0	
S		39.1	3.1	46.0	47.3	Dr 1.3	31.1	3.1	37.3	34.5	2.8	
O		44.9	2.4	51.0	46.8	4.2	33.4	2.5	39.0	37.4	1.5	
N		38.5	2.0	44.3	53.8	Dr 9.5	35.5	2.3	40.2	35.0	5.3	
D		42.9	3.8	50.6	47.4	3.3	33.6	3.1	40.1	35.1	4.9	
1959		J	37.9	2.8	43.7	47.8	Dr 4.1	31.4	2.4	37.2	36.9	0.3
		F	37.9	2.5	43.1	47.1	Dr 4.1	31.1	2.2	36.2	35.4	0.7
		M	43.5	2.6	49.6	48.8	0.8	37.3	2.5	43.2	38.0	5.2
		A	44.6	2.3	50.5	47.9	2.6	35.7	2.2	41.0	38.1	2.9
	M	42.9	2.8	49.9	49.2	0.6	37.2	2.6	42.9	38.5	4.4	

<sup>(1)</sup>Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1957 and 1958 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by month. <sup>(2)</sup>As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. <sup>(3)</sup>As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA  
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS										
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets <sup>(1)</sup>	Investments in IDB <sup>(2)</sup>	All Other Accounts <sup>(3)</sup>		
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total						
	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total							
Million dollars										
1957	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7	
1958	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9	
1957	A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3	
	M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7	
	J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4	
1957	J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	—	86.9	58.4	51.9	
	A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	—	83.8	59.6	157.5	
	S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	—	67.5	59.6	73.7	
1957	O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	—	69.7	60.0	125.4	
	N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	—	72.7	60.6	211.3	
	D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	—	80.3	61.2	89.7	
1958	J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	—	79.8	61.8	140.4	
	F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	—	79.9	63.0	156.4	
	M	480.1	893.8	1,035.1	1,929.0	0.8	77.9	64.1	115.1	
1958	A	320.7	1,009.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	—	67.9	65.8	75.7	
	M	325.9	676.4	1,429.6	2,106.0	—	74.5	68.1	160.7	
	J	370.5	1,125.6	1,040.6	2,166.2	—	66.8	71.8	100.2	
1958	J	340.0	1,162.0	1,075.4	2,237.4	—	66.0	73.1	79.2	
	A	184.2	1,236.5	1,169.4	2,405.8	—	109.4	74.7	183.1	
	S	70.1	350.6	2,280.6	2,631.1	—	96.1	75.6	92.8	
1958	O	50.1	253.0	2,348.0	2,600.9	—	101.1	77.5	231.2	
	N	34.0	261.4	2,381.6	2,643.0	5.1	97.0	77.9	197.1	
	D	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9	
1959	J	6.6	173.5	2,324.1	2,497.6	—	72.2	78.3	264.6	
	F	90.6	119.0	2,304.3	2,423.2	—	69.4	78.3	233.1	
	M	161.0	91.5	2,298.0	2,389.5	0.5	63.7	79.3	130.1	
1959	A	199.7	104.7	2,286.5	2,391.2	—	70.4	80.4	101.7	
	M	188.0	237.1	2,187.7	2,424.7	—	61.2	80.7	227.0	
	J	251.2	162.0	2,205.7	2,367.8	—	65.2	81.3	117.1	
1959	J	227.9	203.4	2,185.2	2,388.6	—	67.6	81.6	75.6	
LIABILITIES										
Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits						
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts <sup>(4)</sup>		
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total							
Million dollars										
1957	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8	
1958	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.8	
1957	A	2,517.7	299.4	1,456.8	1,756.3	62.0	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0
	M	2,592.0	229.0	1,522.5	1,751.5	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
	J	2,675.2	225.0	1,559.3	1,784.3	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3
1957	J	2,563.8	304.8	1,513.0	1,817.7	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3
	A	2,726.5	244.5	1,571.0	1,815.5	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	198.9
	S	2,578.8	289.9	1,529.2	1,819.1	66.9	490.8	28.7	57.7	125.6
1957	O	2,709.6	271.9	1,552.2	1,824.0	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9	136.1
	N	2,782.5	223.4	1,604.6	1,828.0	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9	253.2
	D	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958	J	2,615.7	232.4	1,544.1	1,776.5	57.3	533.7	23.3	69.8	155.1
	F	2,657.5	217.7	1,566.0	1,783.7	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0	175.6
	M	2,666.9	257.5	1,552.2	1,809.7	53.8	579.5	24.6	68.5	130.8
1958	A	2,642.4	287.3	1,544.7	1,832.0	60.4	554.2	25.1	58.3	112.4
	M	2,735.3	231.5	1,611.9	1,843.5	65.5	540.7	27.1	64.8	193.7
	J	2,784.6	264.5	1,611.5	1,876.1	60.8	609.8	30.6	57.5	149.8
1958	J	2,795.7	287.7	1,615.2	1,902.9	61.3	619.9	26.7	56.3	128.7
	A	2,957.3	248.4	1,658.3	1,906.7	45.5	628.9	43.6	99.5	233.1
	S	2,965.7	297.0	1,614.3	1,911.3	70.5	683.2	26.5	88.6	185.7
1958	O	3,060.9	235.8	1,672.4	1,908.2	50.4	716.5	27.9	91.2	266.7
	N	3,054.2	242.1	1,686.7	1,928.8	53.2	681.8	37.6	87.1	265.7
	D	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.8
1959	J	2,919.3	248.9	1,635.3	1,884.2	78.1	662.3	35.4	63.8	195.4
	F	2,894.6	231.2	1,650.4	1,881.6	53.4	671.0	25.4	59.3	203.9
	M	2,824.0	301.6	1,617.3	1,918.9	49.7	629.0	25.1	53.8	147.5
1959	A	2,843.4	282.5	1,642.4	1,924.9	51.3	661.6	22.1	60.7	122.8
	M	2,981.6	253.4	1,690.3	1,943.7	58.3	682.0	23.7	51.4	222.6
	J	2,882.5	294.3	1,674.2	1,968.5	49.0	628.2	26.9	55.1	154.9
1959	J	2,841.3			1,995.2	40.4	625.3	21.4	57.9	101.2



Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS  
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves <sup>(1)</sup>				LIABILITIES							
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits							Total
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks <sup>(2)</sup>	Public Demand		
Million dollars											
1957	870	10,601	8.2	—	423	125	6,108	548	108	4,095	11,407
1958	943	11,452	8.2	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690
1957 J	877	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	10,879
J	864	10,647	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	10,642
A	880	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6,273	420	106	3,582	10,642
S	875	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,212 <sup>(3)</sup>	553 <sup>(3)</sup>	102	3,880	11,025
O	877	10,590	8.3	—	79	139	6,225	551	156	3,764	10,915
N	878	10,763	8.2	—	448	121	6,063	542	109	3,706	10,990
D	879	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,108	548	108	4,095	11,407
1958 J	889	10,853	8.2	—	371	120	6,182	553	101	3,658	10,985
F	897	11,006	8.2	—	444	134	6,261	550	98	3,568	11,054
M	887	10,903	8.1	1	250	182	6,381	551	121	3,714	11,200
A	902	10,892	8.3	—	90	183	6,456	556	134	3,761	11,180
M	888	10,927	8.1	—	358	167	6,489	564	116	3,791	11,485
J	933	11,333	8.2	—	160	167	6,601	550	127	4,109	11,713
J	954	11,369	8.4	—	442	155	6,697	579	141	3,964	11,978
A	971	11,676	8.3	—	344	141	6,832	600	134	4,134	12,186
S	996	11,939	8.3	—	59	192	6,940	630	156	4,412	12,389
O	984	12,060	8.2	—	148	153	7,010	617	215	4,466	12,610
N	1,005	12,257	8.2	5	509	162	6,806	613	142	4,274	12,507
D	1,011	12,201	8.3	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690
1959 J	1,008	12,254	8.2	—	473	171	6,921	607	123	3,969	12,264
F	998	12,320	8.1	—	436	154	7,004	618	124	3,942	12,277
M	983	12,102	8.1	1	425	198	7,114	607	126	4,081	12,552
A	991	12,162	8.1	—	273	199	7,176	611	115	3,942	12,316
M	1,002	12,238	8.2	—	431	157	7,141	605	112	4,004	12,451
J	1,003	12,264	8.2	—	375	210	7,201	604	114	4,158	12,664

LIABILITIES					ASSETS						
Acceptances, Guarantees, and Letters of Credit	Share- holders Equity <sup>(4)</sup>	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds <sup>(5)</sup>		Other Canadian Securities		
							2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal <sup>(6)</sup>	Corporate	
Million dollars											
1957	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554
1957 J	243	684	36	11,845	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512
J	256	700	39	11,640	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510
A	256	703	38	11,639	787	110	820	455	1,239	439	506
S	256	703	42	12,026	771	125	915	479	1,241	438	509
O	254	711	53	11,942	896	121	830	509	1,240	439	508
N	247	732	58	12,027	767	176	813	505	1,266	448	511
D	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958 J	211	733	54	11,983	766	159	827	420	1,531	458	501
F	210	733	48	12,046	773	145	796	395	1,613	465	507
M	206	735	45	12,187	837	97	800	403	1,643	489	503
A	200	765	46	12,190	841	91	905	434	1,606	494	504
M	203	767	45	12,499	772	172	901	466	1,902	497	504
J	204	770	46	12,733	874	94	882	710	1,736	535	524
J	204	770	50	13,002	908	81	914	878	1,974	544	534
A	209	770	47	13,212	877	83	1,037	773	2,134	556	540
S	227	771	47	13,434	980	39	1,096	757	2,024	563	533
C	238	789	66	13,703	952	142	986	898	2,003	597	542
N	216	805	68	13,599	924	73	959	890	1,997	604	553
D	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554
1959 J	196	833	64	13,358	911	116	1,054	870	1,763	618	550
F	201	843	56	13,377	902	59	958	870	1,765	622	544
M	211	864	54	13,681	931	78	902	856	1,756	634	537
A	212	864	55	13,447	944	44	835	670	1,737	621	541
M	215	874	49	13,588	935	69	922	706	1,532	614	543
J	216	897	53	13,829	922		1,009	619	1,532	605	540

<sup>(1)</sup>Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

<sup>(2)</sup>The September 30, 1957 and subsequent figures for 'personal savings deposits' exclude, and the figures for 'other notice deposits' include, the amount of \$140 million, being the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions and personal accounts used mainly for business purposes, which were reclassified at that time in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance. The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

<sup>(3)</sup>Mainly deposits of foreign banks. <sup>(4)</sup>Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. <sup>(5)</sup>Including issues payable in foreign currency. <sup>(6)</sup>Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans.

<sup>(7)</sup>Excluding Canadian day to day loans. <sup>(8)</sup>Loans to grain dealers and exporters. <sup>(9)</sup>Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. <sup>(10)</sup>Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities.

<sup>(11)</sup>Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded  
AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS												
Loans in Canadian Currency <sup>(7)</sup>								Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets <sup>(10)</sup>	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets	
Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal <sup>(8)</sup>	Grain Dealers <sup>(9)</sup>	Canada Savings Bonds <sup>(9)</sup>	General Loans <sup>(11)</sup>	Total Loans						
Million dollars												
1957	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417	
1958	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,764	
1957	M	512	164	283	373	79	4,499	5,397	911	41	451	11,685
	J	503	166	261	413	63	4,563	5,467	1,049	32	460	11,845
	J	509	171	213	423	47	4,572	5,427	829	67	481	11,640
	A	519	122	210	426	35	4,626	5,418	847	18	480	11,639
	S	532	114	238	418	22	4,589	5,380	1,064	94	479	12,026
1958	O	552	126	236	414	4	4,579	5,358	860	140	482	11,932
	N	571	123	267	394	197	4,476	5,457	938	104	473	12,027
	D	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417
	J	599	173	277	426	156	4,284	5,316	875	87	443	11,983
	F	609	234	288	405	136	4,274	5,336	856	108	443	12,046
1959	M	615	166	315	401	116	4,290	5,288	985	86	439	12,187
	A	623	128	297	380	95	4,347	5,247	877	71	436	12,190
	M	631	176	260	346	78	4,384	5,244	892	78	440	12,499
	J	641	126	215	335	61	4,421	5,157	1,089	50	441	12,732
	J	663	128	234	373	47	4,482	5,266	790	6	444	13,002
	A	686	117	243	367	35	4,355	5,117	882	76	450	13,212
	S	713	91	267	362	21	4,361	5,102	1,100	57	472	13,435
	O	743	105	246	355	4	4,430	5,140	1,055	149	496	13,703
	N	767	88	271	354	187	4,425	5,325	976	58	473	13,599
	D	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,764
	J	804	95	285	348	150	4,500	5,378	799	44	452	13,358
	F	815	96	292	336	130	4,585	5,440	896	47	458	13,377
	M	824	98	313	361	111	4,696	5,580	1,089	25	469	13,681
1959	A	835	103	334	387	91	4,961	5,876	880	11	476	13,447
	M	846	115	323	384	75	5,032	5,980	995	40	486	13,588
	J	865		281								13,829

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC  
AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS <sup>(10)</sup>		
Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (4)	Held by General Public		
							Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	
Million dollars									
1954	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	176	3,462	8,856	10,314	4,920
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	11,397	5,248
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 <sup>(4)</sup>	423	3,725 <sup>(4)</sup>	10,256	11,923	5,392
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	6,084
1957 N	1,605	113	1,717	6,063	448	3,541	10,053	11,770	5,256
D	1,565	112	1,667	6,108	423	3,725	10,256	11,923	5,392
1958 J	1,544	110	1,655	6,182	371	3,557	10,110	11,765	5,212
F	1,566	112	1,678	6,261	444	3,494	10,198	11,876	5,172
M	1,562	113	1,665	6,381	250	3,583	10,215	11,880	5,248
A	1,545	114	1,658	6,456	90	3,756	10,302	11,960	5,415
M	1,612	116	1,728	6,489	358	3,746	10,593	12,320	5,474
J	1,612	117	1,728	6,601	160	3,863	10,624	12,352	5,592
J	1,615	116	1,731	6,697	442	4,048	11,188	12,919	5,780
A	1,658	118	1,776	6,832	344	4,128	11,304	13,080	5,904
S	1,614	117	1,732	6,940	50	4,290	11,290	13,022	6,022
O	1,672	119	1,792	7,010	148	4,397	11,555	13,347	6,188
N	1,667	121	1,807	6,806	509	4,215	11,531	13,338	6,022
D	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	6,084
1959 J	1,635	119	1,755	6,921	473	4,071	11,465	13,220	5,825
F	1,650	121	1,771	7,004	436	3,941	11,381	13,152	5,712
M	1,617	122	1,739	7,114	425	3,924	11,463	13,203	5,663
A	1,642	121	1,764	7,176	273	3,988	11,436	13,200	5,752
M	1,690	124	1,815	7,141	431	3,884	11,456	13,271	5,699

<sup>(1)</sup>Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.  
by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

<sup>(2)</sup>Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).

<sup>(3)</sup>Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held

<sup>(4)</sup>At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notes deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 66—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959-60	1958-59
	May		June		April 1 to June 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	447.2	412.0	372.6	292.9	1,104.7	943.5
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	47.7	26.1	79.1	49.0	165.4	110.8
Other Collections.....	124.0	114.3	16.2	16.7	207.5	188.7
Corporation Income Tax.....	113.0	103.2	99.5	87.1	283.4	249.4
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	5.6	4.6	3.7	-4.7	16.1	5.7
Estate Taxes.....	5.4	8.1	7.2	5.5	16.8	18.2
Customs Import Duties.....	44.4	42.2	46.3	39.6	126.6	113.7
Excise Duties.....	26.3	27.5	31.7	27.9	80.3	74.2
Sales Tax.....	57.9	59.9	64.3	58.4	151.7	141.4
Other Excise Taxes.....	22.8	26.0	24.3	13.3	56.5	41.1
Other Taxes.....	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
Non-Tax Revenues.....	24.6	21.4	31.7	22.3	71.2	58.0
Postal Revenue.....	11.5	12.0	11.5	11.8	34.5	35.3
Return on Investments.....	7.5	3.4	7.8	1.7	16.8	5.5
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	5.6	6.0	12.4	8.8	19.9	17.2
Total Revenues.....	471.8	433.4	404.3	315.2	1,175.9	1,001.5
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	113.7	127.5	132.4	144.9	308.1	331.4
National Defence.....	112.6	126.6	131.1	143.9	305.0	328.6
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	3.9	3.9
Naval Service.....	20.6	22.6	25.4	23.3	56.4	54.4
Army Service.....	30.8	30.2	35.0	35.7	86.3	84.4
Air Force Service.....	49.2	59.0	58.2	65.2	135.0	152.7
Defence Research and Development.....	2.0	5.2	4.1	9.4	7.8	16.0
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	8.6	8.3	4.3	4.1	12.9	12.4
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	—	—	2.8	4.8	2.8	4.8
Defence Production.....	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	2.7	2.4
Civil Defence.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	270.9	251.2	328.0	279.1	835.4	734.9
Agriculture.....	5.9	6.1	8.9	7.1	21.1	17.2
Citizenship and Immigration.....	4.1	4.1	4.3	5.1	11.2	12.1
External Affairs.....	1.5	2.9	2.4	10.8	4.8	14.4
Finance.....	105.6	87.8	123.4	91.4	328.0	265.6
Administration and General.....	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.1	1.7
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	4.3	4.1
Government Contribution to the Superannuation Account.....	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	9.5	9.5
Interest on Public Debt.....	59.5	45.3	76.3	44.1	192.5	132.9
Amortization and other debt charges.....	3.5	2.2	4.0	3.0	11.0	7.3
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces.....	36.7	34.6	34.7	34.6	105.6	105.2
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)...	0.3	0.4	2.7	4.4	3.1	4.9
University grants.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fisheries.....	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.5	3.5
Justice.....	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.9	5.7	5.0
Labour.....	7.3	7.5	6.6	6.3	19.0	18.9
Legislation.....	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.5
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	6.0	3.3	4.0	4.5	13.6	9.3

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959-60	1958-59
	May		June		April 1 to June 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	54.7	45.1	63.5	48.2	159.9	133.5
Administration and General.....	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.1	6.7	7.1
Family Allowances.....	40.5	38.9	40.6	39.1	121.3	116.8
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	3.4	3.4	4.7	4.5	8.0	7.9
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	0.5	—	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.1
Unemployment Assistance.....	0.2	—	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5
Contributions under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act.....	7.9	—	13.9	—	21.8	—
National Research Council.....	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.8	6.0	5.6
National Revenue.....	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.9	17.4	17.3
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	9.2	9.1
Taxation Division.....	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	8.3	8.2
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	2.1	2.2	3.2	2.5	7.1	5.9
Post Office.....	11.9	11.8	13.2	12.6	32.6	31.5
Privy Council.....	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.4
Public Archives.....	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7
Public Works.....	8.1	11.7	13.7	12.9	24.9	29.3
Administration and General.....	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	2.4	2.1
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.2	3.0	3.6	3.7	8.9	8.6
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	1.8	5.0	4.7	3.5	6.8	10.3
Engineering Works and Operations.....	1.0	1.2	2.7	3.1	3.9	4.5
Trans-Canada Highway.....	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.9	3.7
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	3.4	3.4	4.1	4.0	11.1	10.5
Secretary of State.....	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.9
Trade and Commerce.....	5.2	4.9	5.3	5.0	15.4	14.4
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	3.6	3.7
Dominion Bureau of Statistics.....	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.8
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.0	10.0	8.9
Transport.....	9.6	14.4	16.0	17.2	38.0	38.5
Administration and General.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.3
Canal Services.....	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.9
Marine Services.....	2.1	2.0	3.8	3.8	7.5	6.3
Railway and Steamship Services.....	0.7	0.4	3.2	3.3	6.5	6.6
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund.....	—	5.0	—	—	5.0	5.0
Air Services.....	6.2	5.8	8.2	8.9	16.9	17.4
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	24.2	23.7	24.8	25.0	70.2	69.5
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.3	4.5	3.5
Treatment Services.....	4.3	4.1	4.0	5.2	11.0	11.9
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	17.6	17.4	17.6	17.5	52.0	51.3
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	2.2	2.4
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	1.9	1.1	9.7	2.2	12.2	3.4
Labour.....	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.1
National Defence.....	0.2	0.1	—	—	0.2	0.1
Public Works.....	1.5	0.5	2.0	1.8	3.7	2.4
Transport.....	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.6
Sundry Departments.....	-0.3	0.3	6.9	-0.1	7.0	0.2
Other Departments.....	5.9	9.0	11.8	11.6	28.5	25.1
Total Expenditures.....	384.6	378.7	460.4	424.0	1,143.5	1,066.4
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....	+87.2	+54.7	-56.1	-108.8	+32.4	-64.9

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.



Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1957	17,130	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1958	18,441	370	5,277	8,567	2,874	1,354	4,815	6,851	402	1,303	1,095
1957	18,236	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
M	16,873	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
J	18,531	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
A	15,755	393	4,662	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
S	15,687	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
O	18,642	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
N	17,628	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	1,410	4,625	6,339	347	1,237	1,169
D	18,645	399	5,487	8,333	2,924	1,501	5,009	6,646	368	1,273	1,131
1958	16,811	344	4,959	7,632	2,603	1,273	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,040
J	15,452	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	1,170	4,209	5,738	321	973	940
M	16,272	334	4,779	7,527	2,436	1,197	4,304	6,010	336	1,052	963
A	17,236	337	4,922	7,868	2,823	1,286	4,509	6,208	364	1,191	1,028
M	20,191	347	5,745	9,610	3,068	1,422	5,277	7,861	391	1,553	1,191
J	19,086	433	5,314	8,766	3,128	1,444	4,908	7,060	388	1,407	1,180
J	19,164	369	5,302	8,933	3,151	1,410	4,821	7,130	406	1,416	1,143
A	16,916	336	4,756	7,823	2,640	1,361	4,319	6,257	363	1,171	1,037
S	18,490	390	5,189	8,750	2,904	1,257	4,731	7,060	389	1,278	1,027
O	21,870	398	6,242	10,398	3,372	1,459	5,717	8,504	478	1,575	1,204
N	18,680	374	5,248	8,590	2,988	1,480	4,748	6,735	486	1,434	1,195
D	21,123	448	6,261	9,751	3,176	1,486	5,720	7,668	529	1,473	1,196
1959	19,910	412	5,478	9,753	2,929	1,339	4,987	7,890	496	1,316	1,108
J	17,182	348	5,046	8,228	2,333	1,228	4,612	6,617	386	1,001	1,006
M	19,670	374	5,837	9,242	2,839	1,377	5,342	7,377	431	1,283	1,132
A	20,835	449	5,838	9,862	3,227	1,459	5,359	7,918	463	1,426	1,149
M	20,198	435	5,491	9,766	3,046	1,461	4,986	7,843	425	1,396	1,174
J	21,319	442	5,831	10,225	3,240	1,580	5,347	8,157	444	1,446	1,282

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.  
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada <sup>(1)</sup>		New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1957	353.7	1.82	0.79	10.10	6.70	103.85	148.50	15.09	9.51	25.46	31.62
1958	363.1	2.04	0.90	11.19	6.86	104.28	150.12	15.69	10.79	26.96	33.42
1957	374.1	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
M	374.6	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
J	376.5	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71
J	384.9	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66
A	328.2	1.75	0.67	9.55	6.27	105.50	129.67	12.71	9.08	22.93	30.16
S	332.8	1.84	0.90	11.52	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	8.22	25.12	30.48
O	363.8	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45	33.86
N	392.6	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	10.68	27.12	34.84
D	384.5	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	26.05	34.32
1958	312.3	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	9.00	24.57	29.85
J	341.8	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	26.13	32.75
M	372.0	1.93	0.77	12.01	7.39	103.40	156.83	17.58	10.95	28.21	32.93
A	378.8	2.06	0.85	11.41	7.55	108.98	155.76	16.27	10.91	28.07	35.37
M	372.9	1.99	1.29	11.89	6.83	107.53	154.10	16.99	10.45	27.29	33.44
J	367.9	2.05	0.63	12.35	7.22	110.31	161.94	19.34	10.85	27.59	35.54
J	374.3	2.12	1.08	11.90	6.13	104.50	160.23	16.85	11.09	26.90	33.43
A	315.5	1.98	0.84	9.44	6.07	89.90	129.79	13.39	9.52	22.56	30.55
S	331.0	1.95	0.87	9.97	7.33	95.68	136.14	12.62	9.85	24.60	30.35
O	382.0	1.87	0.86	11.75	7.43	111.58	154.90	16.83	11.67	27.40	36.16
N	407.8	2.67	0.86	12.36	7.18	120.58	165.54	16.24	12.94	30.36	37.37
D	381.0	2.25	1.45	11.60	6.25	113.55	156.70	13.79	12.09	29.89	33.23
1959	307.3	1.48	0.69	9.45	5.42	90.69	127.44	14.33	8.86	22.30	26.69
J	356.3	1.95	1.08	11.75	8.53	95.26	152.81	16.51	11.07	27.60	31.71
M	377.3	2.07	0.66	11.31	7.57	110.05	157.86	15.31	10.58	25.63	36.23
A	378.4	2.02	0.93	10.65	7.69	106.46	159.18	16.56	11.47	29.46	34.03
M	371.6	2.22	0.76	11.36	6.61	106.45	152.72	16.40	11.48	28.12	35.52

Note.—This series gives total new settled for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

<sup>(1)</sup>The Canada totals by months for 1957 and 1958 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The provincial monthly averages for 1957 have been revised to agree with the Canada total, but the provincial monthly figures have not. Neither the monthly averages nor the monthly figures for 1958 have been revised to agree with the Canada total. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

**Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES<sup>(1)</sup>**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1957	11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	34.71	24.57	4.19	5.95
1958	13.85	3.84	0.40	4.27	8.43	7.76	38.54	26.40	4.19	7.95
1957 J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	31.90	23.38	3.66	4.86
J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	38.21	26.69	3.98	7.55
A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	30.73	22.03	3.34	5.36
S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	32.72	25.91	3.14	3.67
O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	34.64	22.15	4.40	8.09
N	13.13	3.91	0.35	3.50	9.06	7.33	37.28	27.20	3.30	6.79
D	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.59	8.67	11.80	34.97	22.75	7.52	4.71
1958 J <sup>(2)</sup>	15.80	4.17	0.46	5.25	9.50	8.89	44.08	29.94	5.93	8.20
F	13.41	3.65	0.39	3.73	8.24	7.51	36.93	25.33	3.84	7.76
M	14.02	3.57	0.41	3.43	8.87	8.20	38.49	25.79	4.05	8.65
A	13.23	4.22	0.41	4.07	9.07	6.85	37.85	26.38	4.12	7.35
M	13.84	3.80	0.41	4.13	8.67	7.48	38.33	26.69	3.90	7.74
J	14.30	4.02	0.44	4.55	8.67	8.16	40.14	28.41	3.67	8.06
J	13.65	4.17	0.37	4.55	8.56	6.31	37.61	25.90	3.72	7.99
A	11.39	2.93	0.37	3.77	7.37	6.66	32.49	21.79	3.14	7.56
S	14.34	3.06	0.38	4.01	7.78	7.17	36.72	25.31	3.64	7.78
O	14.96	4.27	0.34	5.52	9.13	6.78	41.00	29.27	3.89	7.85
N	12.90	4.18	0.40	4.32	8.57	7.46	37.82	26.51	3.71	7.60
D	14.34	4.02	0.40	3.89	6.72	11.66	41.02	25.44	6.72	8.86
1959 J	15.39	4.01	0.43	5.25	8.06	9.85	42.98	28.39	5.44	9.15
F	15.47	3.30	0.37	4.63	8.36	7.65	39.78	27.08	3.28	9.42
M	15.08	3.28	0.40	4.27	9.17	8.66	40.84	28.07	3.46	9.31
A	15.91	3.16	0.55	4.57	9.61	7.69	41.49	28.46	3.41	9.62
M	17.59	3.33	0.41	3.95	8.68	7.34	41.30	30.11	3.14	8.04
J	14.79	3.34	0.39	5.12	8.41	7.41	39.47	26.46	3.10	9.91

**PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS<sup>(1)</sup>**

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1957	35.89	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56	3.00
1958	41.54	0.28	0.11	1.20	0.89	12.63	18.86	1.66	0.80	1.84	3.28
1957 2nd	34.97	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65
3rd	34.20	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73
4th	36.74	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57	2.67
1958 1st	43.23	0.24	0.15	1.26	0.98	12.36	20.48	1.59	0.78	2.08	3.31
2nd	41.37	0.37	0.11	1.13	0.77	12.23	19.05	1.68	0.86	1.73	3.43
3rd	39.38	0.21	0.09	1.32	0.79	12.23	17.51	1.78	0.66	1.58	3.23
4th	42.19	0.29	0.10	1.09	1.02	13.71	18.40	1.59	0.89	1.98	3.14
1959 1st	45.93	0.34	0.17	1.48	1.01	13.04	20.97	1.79	1.03	2.21	3.89
2nd	48.30	0.50	0.09	1.21	0.92	13.99	22.84	1.80	0.82	2.22	3.92

<sup>(1)</sup>Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

<sup>(2)</sup>Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies. Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

**Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS**

YEARS AND QUARTERS

		Provincial and Municipal <sup>(1)</sup>		Corporate and Other				Government of Canada					
				Total <sup>(1)</sup>		Bonds and Debentures <sup>(1)</sup> Net New <sup>(2)</sup> Issues	Preferred Stocks <sup>(1)</sup> Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New <sup>(1)</sup> Issues	Securities <sup>(3)</sup>		Funded Debt <sup>(4)</sup>		
									New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing
Par values in million Canadian dollars													
1954		867	311	998 *	336 *	489 *	26	147	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955		712	277	1,293 *	485	344 *	96	367	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956		994	227	1,758 *	262	807 *	176	513	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957		1,173 *	367	1,775 *	288 *	972 *	29 *	426	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1958		1,215	242	1,259 *	313 *	651 *	30	267 *	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416
1957	2nd	258	108	659	72	442	15	130	—	150	14,109	793	14,901
	3rd	218	74	359	48	93	62	158	—	—	14,032	728	14,761
	4th	397	66	275 *	81	110 *	28	56	1,350	1,353	14,436	728	15,165
1958	1st	249	40	285	54	201 *	3	27	—	—	14,240	1,029	15,268
	2nd	376 *	54	428 *	72 *	269 *	15	72 *	950	600	14,474	1,028	15,503
	3rd	208	63	221 *	81 *	107	5	26	6,206	5,806	14,787	1,023	15,810
	4th	381	76	324 *	104 *	73 *	6	142 *	900	801	15,393	1,023	16,416
1959	1st	327	59	238 *	68 *	35 *	18	116 *	300	193	15,572	988	16,560
	2nd	231	98	281	97	39	19	126	—	187	15,653	1,138	16,791

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<sup>(1)</sup>Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. <sup>(2)</sup>"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. <sup>(3)</sup>Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. <sup>(4)</sup>End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS												
Investors' Index								Mining Index		PRE-FERRED STOCKS		
Industrials					Utilities			Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 28 Stocks	
Total 92 stocks	Total 72 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks						
1935-39 = 100												
1957	258.2	271.0	765.1	924.5	489.9	199.8	263.8	114.0	70.5	213.5	151.3	
1958	239.4	247.6	615.7	901.5	566.6	189.1	273.2	103.8	72.4	175.8	160.6	
1957	A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4
	M	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1
	J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	150.8
	J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	150.0
	A	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	280.2	109.5	73.2	192.6	149.4
1958	S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	104.6	71.4	180.7	147.3
	O	219.6	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	95.0	63.4	167.2	146.1
	N	218.6	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	93.4	61.2	167.0	147.6
	D	216.2	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	234.9	89.4	60.0	156.8	151.1
	J	215.4	222.2	570.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	91.5	64.0	154.6	154.0
1959	F	218.3	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	95.3	68.3	157.2	156.4
	M	221.5	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	237.7	96.4	67.8	161.7	157.5
	A	218.2	224.0	559.5	802.3	511.3	181.9	243.5	95.2	69.0	155.0	158.5
	M	227.8	235.2	566.1	818.6	547.1	183.0	258.1	99.3	72.5	160.7	161.6
	J	237.8	246.4	570.2	855.3	562.6	187.6	266.6	104.1	73.8	173.3	163.9
1959	J	243.8	253.3	590.7	885.8	564.6	189.5	275.4	103.2	72.1	174.7	162.4
	A	251.6	261.8	631.4	936.3	587.8	194.4	280.4	106.2	74.3	179.3	163.4
	S	255.0	264.0	651.4	955.2	608.4	198.2	287.8	106.7	73.8	182.0	163.9
	O	262.1	272.8	703.1	1,005.5	623.6	197.2	305.0	114.4	74.7	205.1	162.7
	N	262.0	271.2	684.1	1,047.4	644.9	197.7	318.0	117.6	77.9	208.8	162.7
1959	D	259.1	266.8	673.1	1,043.0	635.2	195.8	328.0	116.1	80.6	197.5	159.8
	J	266.0	275.4	690.9	1,077.2	666.7	198.9	327.6	123.7	85.6	211.2	158.1
	F	269.9	279.1	674.4	1,131.8	678.4	202.0	335.8	124.9	85.7	214.8	159.5
	M	270.2	278.3	682.7	1,139.8	666.0	202.6	345.9	126.6	86.1	219.4	159.8
	A	265.8	271.7	666.2	1,117.4	662.1	201.3	357.1	120.6	85.5	201.2	160.0
1959	M	267.2	271.5	686.6	1,109.8	670.6	204.3	370.4	119.5	87.0	194.0	161.9
	J	269.5	274.4	776.4	1,119.6	677.7	201.6	379.0	119.4	87.0	193.4	160.5
	J	279.3	286.2	834.3	1,183.7	702.7	203.0	387.5	120.6	87.3	196.9	160.8

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING											
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (1)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (2)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Million dollars											
1957	751	68	382	54	13	82	110	26	23	71	86
1958	726	53	351	58	14	85	88	23	25	76	103
1955 1st. qtr.	548	70	276	33	10	91	47	21	22	49	84
2nd qtr.	782	74	405	47	10	119	106	25	30	61	107
3rd qtr.	839	84	435	64	10	113	105	32	28	72	117
4th qtr.	780	95	404	54	14	117	89	34	22	71	112
1956 1st qtr.	686	101	347	37	16	99	84	27	21	58	77
2nd qtr.	901	96	460	47	13	124	140	31	30	78	136
3rd qtr.	894	102	422	61	10	111	103	32	25	91	134
4th qtr.	796	76	416	59	16	91	122	31	21	74	131
1957 1st qtr.	664	71	343	38	18	66	106	27	18	58	88
2nd qtr.	864	74	437	51	12	98	141	29	28	80	141
3rd qtr.	797	76	391	67	11	84	96	22	26	80	131
4th qtr.	680	52	358	61	12	78	98	27	20	66	117
1958 1st qtr.	552	44	266	39	12	64	69	20	17	58	71
2nd qtr.	747	43	363	56	9	91	110	19	28	66	127
3rd qtr.	789	64	363	71	13	85	78	22	29	88	126
4th qtr.	816	62	410	67	21	100	93	30	25	90	147
1959 1st qtr.	665	58	312	46	13	74	85	18	23	93	89

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.  
Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco.  
(3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES\*  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

FAILURES <sup>(1)</sup>					LIABILITIES <sup>(1)</sup>				QUEBEC		ONTARIO		
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities	
		Number				Thousand dollars			Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars	
1957	2,213	928	366	244	79,862	25,902	14,675	5,510	1,359	37,266	630	31,349	
1958	2,072	850	341	277	60,135	19,849	13,708	6,159	1,332	33,426	534	16,412	
1957	A	170	78	30	21	5,481	2,414	905	336	100	2,889	46	1,794
	M	158	69	25	19	5,892	1,742	1,005	505	98	2,799	47	2,397
	J	174	89	29	19	5,498	2,424	918	306	101	2,249	51	1,846
	J	168	71	25	21	5,992	2,329	1,088	731	90	2,846	53	2,053
	A	164	68	23	17	9,894	1,639	1,556	311	86	3,525	55	4,919
	S	163	72	27	17	5,258	1,909	1,446	486	107	2,675	46	2,032
	O	196	82	36	22	7,631	1,702	802	805	114	2,878	72	4,497
	N	197	72	39	12	6,036	1,756	1,377	247	124	3,562	58	2,021
	D	172	70	26	28	5,658	2,284	1,208	803	109	3,100	51	2,132
1958	J	227	96	42	28	5,857	2,192	1,088	667	147	2,860	59	1,405
	F	183	71	31	19	7,053	1,917	2,162	369	117	4,803	46	1,458
	M	206	87	39	22	7,079	1,908	1,393	433	135	2,929	45	1,291
	A	165	68	18	29	4,915	1,790	1,062	596	94	2,432	54	1,735
	M	152	77	17	22	4,674	1,643	815	513	95	3,017	38	1,232
	J	181	62	29	33	4,710	1,120	584	1,189	113	1,996	50	1,927
	J	132	52	25	16	3,371	1,222	690	323	78	1,999	37	719
	A	122	45	25	14	2,372	879	436	202	82	1,471	31	678
	S	158	68	28	20	4,389	1,499	1,473	242	102	2,716	37	872
	O	185	77	34	29	5,000	1,908	580	711	126	3,147	44	1,051
	N	178	76	24	22	4,844	1,418	1,805	387	116	2,617	49	2,064
	D	183	80	29	23	5,870	2,352	1,018	527	127	3,437	44	1,979
1959	J	184	79	30	19	5,289	2,086	1,365	243	110	2,519	57	2,074
	F	196	80	42	27	5,469	2,487	1,267	407	115	2,492	57	2,095
	M	173	65	37	25	6,711	1,511	1,617	543	112	3,025	46	2,445

NOTE.—\*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.  
<sup>(1)</sup>In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange					
	Dividend Payments (1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values <sup>(2)</sup>	Sales	Quoted market values <sup>(2)</sup>	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1957	66.00	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	78.0	45.23	158.6
1958	63.17	21.68	0.05	1,597	41.42	61.7	38.8	0.09	69.1	43.14	125.5
1957	M	87.05	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	0.14	111.7	45.73	172.4
	A	58.75	36.64	0.05	1,699	46.37	87.2	0.16	110.3	47.92	223.6
	M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.5
	J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4
	J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	0.16	64.1	48.78	168.8
	A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
	S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.6
	O	58.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.8
	N	27.49	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	0.09	35.7	42.56	88.2
	D	123.68	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1
1958	J	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.6	0.10	56.6	42.25	86.5
	F	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	0.12	54.2	40.82	88.3
	M	88.89	20.33	0.05	1,324	41.25	47.4	0.11	38.1	38.32	82.3
	A	60.76	20.30	0.05	1,400	37.13	48.6	0.13	48.5	38.79	84.5
	M	27.84	22.45	0.06	2,108	38.11	61.9	0.11	55.9	40.10	121.3
	J	90.48	22.76	0.06	1,543	38.54	61.6	0.09	64.2	41.09	127.4
	J	72.14	23.87	0.06	1,466	40.71	58.0	0.09	124.6	43.52	173.1
	A	36.18	22.66	0.05	1,426	41.29	59.0	0.08	78.7	44.11	129.3
	S	84.98	20.25	0.05	1,827	43.31	70.8	0.07	70.1	46.44	138.0
	O	57.12	21.63	0.05	2,334	44.24	100.6	0.06	91.3	46.79	191.3
	N	24.85	21.63	0.05	2,148	45.29	86.6	0.07	84.5	47.48	159.3
	D	102.33	25.64	0.06	1,642	45.96	67.3	0.07	61.9	47.99	129.5
1959	J	74.60	22.98	0.05	2,635	46.81	101.3	0.07	99.0	49.63	201.6
	F	38.25	22.84	0.05	2,319	46.85	92.7	0.08	77.1	49.71	177.9
	M	89.35	21.28	0.05	2,995	46.28	89.0	0.07	112.5	49.20	221.6
	A	60.11	22.74	0.05	4,047	47.40	94.4	0.09	81.9	50.10	200.0
	M	30.41	24.27	0.05	2,196	48.58	78.6	0.09	56.9	50.02	164.0
	J	94.47	23.48	0.05	2,249	49.15	78.7		60.0	50.08	156.2
	J	66.06			2,126		88.8				





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**NOTE:** Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (\*) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1958 and 1959 are provisional.

\* Indicates new or substantially revised presentation.

# Canadian Minerals . . . . .



have contributed tremendously to the nation's economic development . . . .

In 1886, when systematic data were first collected, minerals were produced to the value of \$10 million . . . .

Now the value exceeds \$2 billion a year, and the mining industry employs 145,000 persons, pays \$600 million in salaries and wages and upwards of \$900 million for materials and supplies. Minerals are a major contributor to Canada's export trade.



The Dominion Bureau of Statistics keeps close tab on the developments in this field and publishes 9 monthly and 20 annual reports on the full range of Canadian minerals. The monthlies provide current production and other data, while the annuals contain detailed statistics on products shipped, employment, salaries and wages, materials and supplies used and other information.

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- Gold      ● Silver, Lead and Zinc      ● Copper and Nickel
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Annual Reports range in coverage from Asbestos to Zinc. A special report contains a chronological record of Canadian mining events from 1604.



*A list of DBS publications on Mining and other aspects of the Canadian economy is contained in the Catalogue of Current Publications 1959. Write for a free copy to: Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.*



